## ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM



## Annual Comprehensive Financial Report

For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

Included in the Higher Education Fund, an Enterprise Fund of the State of Arkansas

# Annual Comprehensive Financial Report 

## For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

Included in the Higher Education Fund, an Enterprise Fund of the State of Arkansas

Prepared by:
Arkansas State University Jonesboro
Office of Finance and Administration
Controller's Office
Myra Goodwin, Controller
Gretchen Burns, Senior Associate Controller
P. O. Box 2100

State University, AR 72467
(870) 972-2024
www.astate.edu

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## Arkansas State University System

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## Introductory Section (Unaudited)

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OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT
501 Woodlane, Suite 600 | Little Rock, AR 72201 | o: 501-660-1000 | f: 501-660-1010

## MESSAGE FROM THE PRESIDENT

December 1, 2023
Fiscal year 2023 was another successful year for the Arkansas State University System. The annual consolidated financial report that follows presents the results of our accomplishments.

Enrollment during Fall 2022 was 25,204 compared to 25,196 for Fall 2021. During fiscal year 2023, 9,629 certificates and degrees were awarded to our students compared to 10,156 during fiscal year 2022.

The Arkansas State University System and our campuses are committed to growing and building a better future for all stakeholders, including faculty, staff, students, and the communities we serve. The Jonesboro campus opened the Judd Hill Farmer's Market facility modeled after the existing pavilion. Henderson State University held a ribbon-cutting ceremony for the reopening of the Captain Henderson House as an inn and event venue. ASU Mid-South constructed a new truck driving range to be used for their transportation programs. ASU Beebe held a dedication ceremony to honor donors of their butterfly garden. New athletics programs were announced at the Mountain Home, Newport, and Three Rivers campuses.

State appropriation revenues for fiscal year 2024 are expected to increase slightly from fiscal year 2023 levels. The levels vary annually due to the performance-based funding model. We remain confident that we will be able to maintain our current funding levels, contain costs, and continue to provide an excellent education.

Economic indicators at the national level continue to point to a stronger economy that will provide greater opportunities to strengthen our campuses. We will remain focused on seeking innovative strategies that allow us to provide a valued educational experience for our students and to serve our state and local communities.

Sincerely,


Dr. Charles L. Welch
President

## Vision, Mission, and Goals

## Vision Statement

The Arkansas State University System will create better educated citizens prepared for a global and technological society by providing quality undergraduate and graduate education, useful research, and dedicated public service.

## Mission Statement

The mission of the Arkansas State University System is to contribute to the educational, cultural, and economic advancement of Arkansas by providing quality general undergraduate education and specialized programs leading to certificate, associate, baccalaureate, masters, professional, and doctoral degrees; by encouraging the pursuit of research, scholarly inquiry, and creative activity; and by bringing these intellectual resources together to develop the economy of the state and the education of its citizens throughout their lives.

Each component of the Arkansas State University System will be characterized by:

- A supportive learning environment; personal development, leadership, and service opportunities; and facilities, technologies and support necessary to meet the needs of students, faculty, and staff;
- Racial, ethnic, gender and cultural diversity in the faculty, staff, and student body, supported by practices and programs that embody the ideals of an open, democratic, and global society;
- Instructional technologies, student support services, and on-line and distance education to advance the purposes of teaching and learning;
- A commitment to sharing human, physical, information, and other resources among system components, and with state agencies, schools and higher education institutions, to expand and enhance programs and services available to the citizens of Arkansas.


## Goals Statement

The Arkansas State University System will ensure access to academic excellence and educational opportunities for Arkansans and all students who enroll in its component institutions by:

- Expanding participation through increasing access, enhancing diversity, improving service to non-traditional students, expanding use of distance education, and describing the advantages of continuing education.
- Increasing academic productivity through improved recruitment, increased retention, accelerated graduation, expanded continuing education opportunities, and advanced technologies.
- Producing graduates who are intellectually and ethically informed individuals with skills and knowledge to be capable of leadership, creative thinking, and being contributing citizens.
- Creating and disseminating new knowledge through research and investigation.
- Emphasizing the recruitment, hiring, and retention of the best possible faculty, staff, and administration.
- Expanding Arkansas's economic development by providing needed graduates, offering appropriate academic programs, marketing the system and its components as economic assets of the state, supporting research, and commercializing ideas and discoveries.
- Increasing, diversifying, and strategically allocating resources.

In meeting these goals, the Arkansas State University System will hold itself accountable to the citizens of Arkansas for the effective and efficient use of every available human and material resource on behalf of the state and its people.

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT
501 Woodlane, Suite 600 | Little Rock, AR 72201 | 0: 501-660-1000 | f: 501-660-1010

## LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

December 1, 2023
To: President Welch, Members of the Board of Trustees, Residents of the State of Arkansas

I am pleased to present the Annual Comprehensive Financial Report of the Arkansas State University System for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023. This report is presented on a consolidated basis and reflects the consolidation of the assets, liabilities, deferred inflows, deferred outflows, net position, and financial activities of the campuses of the University; Jonesboro, Henderson State University, Beebe, Mid-South, Mountain Home, Newport, and Three Rivers. Combining exhibits are presented as supplementary information.

The responsibility for the accuracy and reliability of the information contained in this report lies with management. The financial statements are presented in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. The University's accounts are maintained using the principles of accounting applicable to public colleges and universities as established by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. Because the cost of internal controls should not exceed the anticipated benefits, the objective is to provide reasonable, rather than absolute, assurance the financial statements are free of material misstatements. Arkansas Legislative Audit has conducted an independent, external audit of the financial statements, management's discussion and analysis, and accompanying footnotes and its unmodified opinion is included herein.

Management's discussion and analysis (MD\&A) is included in this report preceding the basic financial statements. This section of the Annual Comprehensive Financial Report is intended to assist readers in gaining an understanding of the University's financial activities and position for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023.

## University Profile

Arkansas State University began in Jonesboro in 1909 as a state agricultural school. Arkansas State University Jonesboro was granted university status by the Arkansas General Assembly in 1967.

Arkansas State University Beebe began in 1927 as Junior Agricultural School of Central Arkansas. In 1967, the campus became Arkansas State University Beebe.

## Transmittal Letter (Continued)

Effective July 1, 1995, Arkansas State University began administrative operations at the Mountain Home campus.

In 1975, the Arkansas General Assembly established the White River Vocational Technical School at Newport. In 1992, the school merged with Arkansas State University Beebe and in 1997 was designated as Arkansas State University Newport.

Arkansas State University Mid-South began as a technical school in 1979, converted to a technical college in 1991, and became a community college in 1992. In 2015 the college became a part of the Arkansas State University System.

Arkansas State Three Rivers began as a vocational technical school in 1972. In 2020, the college became a part of the Arkansas State University System.

Henderson State University began in 1890 as Arkadelphia Methodist College. In 2021, the university merged with the Arkansas State University System.

In 1998, the Arkansas State University System was created to restructure the individual campuses as a system.

The governing body of the University is its Board of Trustees which is comprised of seven members appointed by the Governor of Arkansas.

Arkansas State University follows Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement Number 39, Determining Whether Certain Organizations are Component Units. Based on the criteria of this standard, the University has determined the ASU Foundation, Inc., the ASU Red Wolves Foundation, Inc., and the Henderson State University Foundation, Inc. are component units of the Arkansas State University System. The financial statements of each of these foundations have been discretely presented in this report.

The Arkansas State University System serves to advance the educational and economic growth of Arkansas by supporting the Board of Trustees and providing administrative support to all of the ASU campuses and entities. In addition to the various academic programs leading to degrees, the ASU System supports significant programs for the State and region including economic development initiatives, leadership in the Arkansas Biosciences Institute, and Arkansas Heritage Sites.

While each campus functions autonomously in its day-to-day operations, system administration coordinates various operations that are more efficiently carried out on a system-wide basis. In addition to the President's Office, administrative functions of system administration include legal services, governmental relations, university advancement, internal audit, benefits and risk management, fiscal management, strategic communications, and economic development.

## Transmittal Letter (Continued)

ASU offers programs at the doctoral, specialist, master's, bachelor's, associate's, and certificate levels. During the academic year ended June 30, 2023, the ASU System conferred 2,769 graduate degrees, 2,242 bachelor's degrees, 1,799 associate's degrees, and 2,819 certificates. Enrollment across the ASU System for the Fall 2023 semester totals over 25,000 .

## Highlights, Progress, and Initiatives

- ASU Jonesboro remodeled their former campus bookstore into a Student Learning Commons that is open 24 hours a day, 7 days a week. The space provides rooms and seating areas for both individual and larger study groups.
- Henderson State University received additional grant funds from the Arkansas Natural and Cultural Resources Council for the preservation of the historic Caddo Center as a One-Stop Shop for students.
- ASU Mountain Home constructed an amphitheater funded by private donations which will accommodate approximately 10,000 people for concerts and events.
- ASU Newport opened a new Call Center that will provide better customer service by more efficiently connecting callers to their area of need. It will also monitor call activity and response time.
- ASU Mid-South is participating in Complete College America's Policy, Equity, and Practice (PEP) Initiative which seeks to increase college completion rates for students of color and from low income households.
- The U.S. Department of Education funded ASU Beebe's Title III grant proposal "Connected from the Start". The project goals are to expand course delivery options, improve overall retention rates, and create a Student One-Stop Shop.
- ASU Three Rivers received a pledge from West Fraser, Inc to renovate the El Parian building which will become the new home for their Adult Education program.
- ASU Mountain Home was awarded a Regional Workforce Grant to create a Commercial Truck Driving Training Program. It will be a four week program consisting of seven credit hours.
- ASU Newport is a new member of the National Junior College Athletic Association (NJCAA) and will compete in NJCAA Region II, Division II, against teams in Arkansas and Oklahoma.


## Transmittal Letter (Continued)

- The League of American Bicyclists renewed ASU Jonesboro's status as a Bicycle Friendly University through 2026.
- ASU Mid-South partnered with the Arkansas Center for Data Sciences (ACDS) to launch a Logistics Apprenticeship for Latrobe LLC, a local industrial manufacturing services company.
- ASU Newport hosted its first Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion Lunch and Learn series for employee success.
- ASU Beebe received donations and pledges to fund the replacement and rebranding of the Owen Center gymnasium.
- ASU Mid-South initiated a campus-wide, community outreach effort to collect and deliver relief supplies to victims impacted by the Wynne tornado.
- ASU Jonesboro continues taking steps to launch a College of Veterinary Medicine. The campus has developed a curriculum, named a founding dean, and obtained state board approval.
- A cross-functional team of students, faculty, and staff at Henderson State University began a process to map the student experience which will focus on four objectives; identify core values, map the overall workflow process, align resources to improve outcomes, and develop new data visualization tools.
- ASU Mountain Home held its first annual Trailblazer Auction; an online fundraising event to assist their athletics department.
- ASU Newport hosted the Aviator Athletics Premier "Let the Games Begin"; its kickoff event and first major fundraiser for athletics.
- ASU Three Rivers announced plans to debut an athletic program that will include men's baseball and women's softball.
- ASU Jonesboro continues to provide assistance to Henderson State University's finance staff through shared service agreements.
- A contract was executed with Ferrilli for consulting services to support all campuses after the implementation of the Banner ERP system.


## Financial Award and Acknowledgements

The Government Finance Officers Association of the United States and Canada (GFOA) awarded a Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting to the

## Transmittal Letter (Continued)

Arkansas State University System for its annual comprehensive financial report for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022. The Certificate of Achievement is a prestigious national award recognizing conformance with the highest standards for preparation of state and local government financial reports.

In order to be awarded a Certificate of Achievement, a government unit must publish an easily readable and efficiently organized annual comprehensive financial report (ACFR), whose contents conform to program standards. Such an ACFR must satisfy both generally accepted accounting principles and applicable legal requirements.

A Certificate of Achievement is valid for a period of only one year. The Arkansas State University System has received the Certificate of Achievement annually since the fiscal year ended June 30, 2012. We believe our current report continues to conform to the Certificate of Achievement program requirements, and we are submitting it to the GFOA.

The preparation of the Annual Comprehensive Financial Report in a timely manner would not have been possible without the coordinated efforts of the Controller's Office at the Jonesboro campus and other University financial staff. Each member has our sincere appreciation for their contributions in the preparation of the report.

## Economic Indicators

Gross general revenues for the state increased $5.3 \%$ for fiscal year 2023. This was a result of growth in individual and corporate income tax collections and lower than expected deductions from gross revenue. The state's unemployment rate as of June 2023 was $2.6 \%$, a decrease from $3.2 \%$ in June 2022. This rate remained below the national rate of $3.6 \%$ in June 2023. Arkansas continues to remain below the national rate, which continues to increase strength in the state economy.

## Financial Highlights

The ASU system continues to seek ways to expand revenues and contain costs while maintaining an excellent educational experience for students. Total revenues for fiscal year 2023 decreased by $5.2 \%$. Total assets and deferred outflows decreased by $2.78 \%$, while liabilities and deferred inflows decreased by $7.7 \%$. Additional information about these percentages and the overall financial health of the University may be found in management's discussion and analysis contained in this report.

Fiscal year 2023 presented the University with many opportunities as well as challenges, such as overall stagnant enrollment and staffing shortages. The University met these challenges and ended with a productive year for the A-State system. As the University continues to face obstacles of lower enrollment and minimum increases of state appropriations; A-State will work attentively to continue to create opportunities for the students and the communities the University serves.


## Arkansas State University System

## GFOA Certificate of Achievement



Presented to

## Arkansas State University System

For its Annual Comprehensive
Financial Report
For the Fiscal Year Ended

June 30, 2022

## Chistophen P. Movill

Executive Director/CEO

## Arkansas State University System

## Governor of the State of Arkansas Sarah Huckabee Sanders

## Board of Trustees

As of June 30, 2023

| Mr. Jerry Morgan, Chair | ro, Arkansas |
| :---: | :---: |
| Mr. Steve Eddington, Vice | Benton, Arkansas |
| Bishop Robert G. Rudolph Jr., Secretary | Bryant, Arkansas |
| Mrs. Christy Clark, Member | Little Rock, Arkansas |
| Mr. Paul Rowton, Member | . Harrisburg, Arkansas |
| Mr. Price Gardner, Member | Little Rock, Arkansas |
| Mr. Gary Harpole, Member | Jonesboro, Arkans |



# ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM <br> ORGANIZATION CHART <br> AS OF JUNE 30, 2023 




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## Financial Section

# Independent Auditor's Report 

Arkansas<br>Sen. David Wallace Senate Chair<br>Sen. John Payton<br>Senate Vice Chair<br><br>Rep. Jimmy Gazaway<br>House Chair<br>Roger A. Norman, JD, CPA, CFE, CFF<br>Legislative Auditor<br>\title{ LEGISLATIVE JOINT AUDITING COMMITTEE ARKANSAS LEGISLATIVE AUDIT }<br>INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Arkansas State University System
Legislative Joint Auditing Committee
Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

## Opinions

We have audited the financial statements of the business-type activities and the aggregate discretely presented component units of the Arkansas State University System (University), an institution of higher education of the State of Arkansas, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the University's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, based on our audit and the reports of other auditors, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the business-type activities and the aggregate discretely presented component units of the University as of June 30, 2023, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

## Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We did not audit the financial statements of the Arkansas State University System Foundation, Inc., the Arkansas State University Red Wolves Foundation, Inc., and the Henderson State University Foundation, Inc., which represents $100 \%$ of the assets and revenues of the aggregate discretely presented component units. Those statements were audited by other auditors whose reports have been furnished to us, and our opinion, insofar as it relates to the amounts included for the Arkansas State University System Foundation, Inc., the Arkansas State University Red Wolves Foundation, Inc., and the Henderson State University Foundation, Inc., is based solely on the reports of the other auditors. The financial statements of the Arkansas State University System Foundation, Inc., the Arkansas State University Red Wolves Foundation, Inc., and the Henderson State University Foundation, Inc. were not audited in accordance with Government Auditing Standards. We are required to be independent of the University and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

## Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generaily accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the University's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter

# Independent Auditor's Report (Continued) 

## Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and Government Auditing Standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.
In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and Government Auditing Standards, we

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the University's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the University's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

## Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis, certain information pertaining to postemployment benefits other than pensions, and certain information pertaining to pensions on pages $7-32,126-127$, and $128-133$ be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the pages 7 respibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

## Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the University's basic financial statements. The Statement of Net Position by Campus (Schedule 2), the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position by Campus (Schedule 3), the Statement of Cash Flows by Campus (Schedule 4), the Statement of Fiduciary Net Position by Campus (Schedule 5), and the Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position by Campus (Schedule 6) are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the Statement of Net Position by Campus, the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position by Campus, and the Statement of Cash Flows by Campus, the Statement of Fiduciary Net Position by Campus, and the Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position by Campus are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

## Independent Auditor's Report (Continued)

## Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information included in the annual report. The other information comprises the Schedule of Selected Information for the Last Five Years (Schedule 1) but does not include the basic financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinions on the basic financial statements do not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

## Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with Government Auditing Standards, we have also issued our report dated November 13, 2023 on our consideration of the University's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the University's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering the University's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

ARKANSAS LEGISLATIVE AUDIT


Roger A. Norman, JD, CPA, CFE, CFF
Legislative Auditor

# ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023 

## Financial Statement Presentation

This section of the Arkansas State University (The University) annual financial report presents discussion and analysis of the University's financial performance during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023. This discussion and analysis is prepared by the University's financial administrators and is intended to provide information on the financial activities of the University that is both relevant and easily understandable. Information is also provided on the University's financial position as of June 30, 2022 as further explanation of the results of the year's financial activities. As shown in the information that follows, the overall financial position of the University has remained stable during the fiscal year.

The statements have been prepared using the format specified in Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statements no. 34 and 35 . GASB Statement no. 34 does not require the presentation of comparative information from the previous fiscal year but does require a discussion of any significant changes in the University's financial position or the results of its operations.

In June 2011, the GASB issued Statement no. 63, Financial Reporting of Deferred Outflows of Resources, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Net Position. This statement provides financial reporting guidance for deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources. The use of net position as the residual of all other elements presented in a statement of financial position has also been identified. This statement amends the net asset reporting requirement in GASB Statement no. 34 and other pronouncements by incorporating deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources into the definitions of the required components of the residual measure and by renaming that measure as net position, rather than net assets.

In March 2012, the GASB issued Statement no. 65, Items Previously Reported as Assets and Liabilities. This statement is related to Statement no. 63 in that it establishes accounting and financial reporting standards that reclassify, as deferred outflows of resources or deferred inflows of resources, certain items that were previously reported as assets and liabilities and recognizes, as outflows of resources or inflows of resources, certain items that were previously reported as assets and liabilities.

In June 2012, the GASB issued Statement no. 68, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions. The primary objective of this Statement is to improve accounting and financial reporting by state and local governments for pensions. It also improves information provided by state and local governmental employers about financial support for pensions that is provided by other entities.

In June 2015, the GASB issued Statement no. 75, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions. This Statement revises existing standards for measuring and reporting retiree benefits provided by the University to its employees.

In March 2016, the GASB issued Statement no. 81, Irrevocable Split-Interest Agreements. The statement improves accounting and financial reporting for irrevocable split-interest agreements by providing recognition and measurement guidance in which a government is a beneficiary of the agreement.

In January 2017, the GASB issued Statement no. 84, Fiduciary Activities. This Statement established criteria for identifying fiduciary activities of all state and local governments. The focus of the criteria generally is on (1) whether a government is controlling the assets of the fiduciary activity and (2) the beneficiaries with whom a fiduciary relationship exists.

In June 2017, the GASB issued Statement no. 87, Leases. This statement improves accounting and financial reporting for leases.
In June 2018, the GASB issued Statement no. 89, Accounting for Interest Cost Incurred before the End of a Construction Period. This Statement enhances the relevance and comparability of information about capital assets and the cost of borrowing for a reporting period. Additionally, it simplifies accounting for interest cost incurred before the end of a construction period.

The University's financial statements for the year ended June 30, 2023 have been audited and Arkansas Legislative Audit has rendered the audit opinion contained herein. In accordance with Governmental Accounting Standards Board requirements, this analysis includes a discussion of the significant changes between the two fiscal years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 where appropriate.

## Statement Discussion

## Statement of Net Position

The Statement of Net Position is intended to display the financial position of the University. Its purpose is to present to the reader of the financial statements a benchmark from which to analyze the financial stability of the University. It is a "snapshot" of the University's assets, liabilities, deferred inflows, deferred outflows, and net position (assets and deferred outflows minus liabilities and deferred inflows) as of June 30, 2023, the last day of the fiscal year. Assets and liabilities are presented in two categories: current and noncurrent. Net position is presented in three categories: net investment in capital assets, restricted net position, and unrestricted net position. Restricted net position is divided into two categories: nonexpendable and expendable. A more detailed explanation of these categories is found in the notes that accompany the financial statements. A condensed version of the Statement of Net Position is displayed below.

## ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

Readers of the Statement of Net Position can determine answers to the following key questions as of June 30, 2023:

- Did the University have sufficient assets available to meet its existing obligations and continue operations?
- How much did the University owe to external parties including vendors and lending institutions?
- What resources did the University have available to make future investments and expenditures?
$\left.\begin{array}{|lllllll|}\hline & \text { Condensed Statement of Net Position } & & & \\ & & & & & \\ \text { Percent } \\ \text { Change }\end{array}\right)$


## Assets and Deferred Outflows

Total assets and deferred outflows decreased by $\$ 23.7$ million.

## Current Assets

Current assets decreased by $\$ 11.1$ million.

## Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents decreased by $\$ 15.5$ million. Henderson State University had a substantial decrease of $\$ 10$ million, primarily due to a reclassification of HEERF institutional funds from restricted current assets to undesignated reserve plant funds. From 2022 to 2023, the Jonesboro campus saw increased salary and fringe expenses for their A-State Online program which contributed to a decrease of $\$ 3.7$ million. Since interest rates were higher, Mountain Home used cash to purchase additional certificate of deposits, resulting in a decrease of about $\$ 2.3$ million. Three Rivers' decrease of $\$ 632,000$ was mostly attributable to outstanding

# ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023 

reimbursements from insurance claims to cover water damage that occurred during the winter from frozen pipes and from Saline County for classroom supplies. Much of Newport's $\$ 439,000$ decrease was due to increased personnel costs. Beebe and Mid-South were the only campuses that experienced increases in the amounts of $\$ 1.5$ million and $\$ 73,000$, respectively. Beebe converted certificate of deposits to cash.

## Short-term Investments

Short-term investments increased by $\$ 5.2$ million; although only two campuses experienced increases. Mountain Home and MidSouth had increases of $\$ 7$ million and $\$ 11,000$, respectively. Due to the rise in interest rates, Mountain Home invested in additional certificate of deposits with terms of twelve months or less. The Jonesboro campus reclassified certificate of deposits held by the Arkansas State University Foundation for license plate scholarships to restricted investments, resulting in a $\$ 400,000$ decrease. Newport had a decrease of $\$ 800,000$ from two certificate of deposits with maturity dates of less than 90 days shown as cash equivalents. Beebe did not invest in any certificate of deposits during fiscal year 2023 which caused a decrease of roughly $\$ 605,000$. The other campuses did not have short term investments.

## Accounts Receivable

Accounts receivable decreased by approximately $\$ 800,000$. Gross receivables decreased by $\$ 1.5$ million. Jonesboro, Henderson State University, Beebe and Three Rivers had decreases while the other campuses showed increases. Beebe had the largest decrease of $\$ 1.2$ million and was a result of recording HEERF III funds during fiscal year 2022. Jonesboro had a decline of approximately $\$ 734,000$. This was caused from a large decrease in accounts receivable from students. For the summer term, there was a higher percentage attributed to the second part of the term which in turn increased unearned revenue for the year. Three Rivers' decrease of $\$ 450,000$ was due to a decrease in Pell and direct lending receivables at the end of the year. Henderson State University experienced a decrease of about $\$ 449,000$. Their decline was due to receivables from students. From fiscal year 2022 to fiscal year 2023, the University experienced an enrollment decline of $11.4 \%$. Of the remaining campuses which had increases, Newport had the largest increase of about $\$ 1.5$ million. This was largely due to an increase in their receivables from students. Over the past two years, the campus applied HEERF funds to their student accounts which caused lower receivables at the end of the year. Additionally, the campus is continuing to receive institutional HEERF funds and had an increase of about $\$ 500,000$ in these receivables when compared to fiscal year 2022. Both the Mid-South and Mountain Home campuses had increases of around $\$ 300,000$ each. Mid-South's increase was due to writing off small balances of accounts receivables related to students. Mountain Home's increase was in part due to an increase in grants receivable related to their regional workforce grants from the Arkansas Department of Higher Education, as well as an increase in property tax receivables. The campuses are continuing to monitor the accounts receivable balances and have increased collection activities. This has proven to be an effective method as accounts receivables balances are closely monitored and the allowance for doubtful accounts methodology is reviewed and revised. Overall, allowance for doubtful accounts decreased by about $\$ 700,000$. Three campuses had decreases, three campuses had increases, and one campus (Mountain Home), had no change. Jonesboro had the largest decrease of about $\$ 461,000$. This was due to a change in accounting for online courses. The amounts for accounts receivable, the allowance, and unearned revenues are now a better reflection of year end activity. Henderson State University had a decrease of approximately $\$ 331,000$ due to the lower student enrollment as previously mentioned. Of the remaining campuses, the combined increase of $\$ 48,000$ was minimal.

## Inventories

Inventories decreased slightly by $\$ 22,000$. Jonesboro was the only campus with a significant decrease of $\$ 76,000$, primarily due to the closure of the campus IT Store and a reduction in Information and Technology Services project supplies inventory. Beebe's decrease was trivial. All other campuses experienced increased inventories. The $\$ 28,000$ increase at the Three Rivers campus was attributable to their bookstore purchasing athletics apparel in preparation of new baseball and softball programs beginning in the Fall 2023 semester. Newport's food service, bookstore, and central stores inventory increased by $\$ 12,500$. Henderson State University's inventory for their aviation program rose by roughly $\$ 6,000$; while Mid-South's central stores inventory increased by about $\$ 5,000$. Mountain Home began operating their own food service program which led to an increase of almost $\$ 2,000$.

## Leases Receivable

During fiscal year 2022, the University implemented GASB Statement no. 87, Leases. The Jonesboro campus and Henderson State University are the only campuses with leases receivable. The Jonesboro campus has three lease agreements leasing ground owned by the campus. Henderson State University leases a building and then subleases two different spaces in the building. Additional information about these leases may be found in Note 6. The current portion of leases receivable declined from $\$ 641,050$ to $\$ 403,984$ due to receiving fiscal year 2023 payments.

## Deposits with Trustees

Deposits with trustees increased minimally by $\$ 36,000$. Of the five campuses having deposits with trustees, four had increases. The largest increase was $\$ 78,000$ at Henderson State University due to receiving an IRS subsidy payment of $\$ 102,000$ into one of their accounts. The remaining increases totaled around $\$ 15,000$ and was the result of higher interest rates. The only decrease was $\$ 56,000$ at Jonesboro. This was due to a refunding issue from fiscal year 2022. All of the issuance costs had not been paid by the trustee at the end of the year but were paid in fiscal year 2023. Three Rivers does not have bonds issued and had no deposits with trustees.

## ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

## Prepaid Expenses

Prepaid expenses increased slightly by $\$ 10,000$. All campuses experienced increases, except for Newport and Three Rivers. The largest increase was at Henderson State University in the amount of $\$ 33,000$ for aviation insurance and two other professional liability insurance policies. Jonesboro and Beebe had increases of $\$ 13,000$ and $\$ 17,000$, respectively, due to larger postage balances at the end of the fiscal year. Mid-South's increase of $\$ 16,000$ was mainly attributable to the purchase of Element 451 software which helps schools manage engagement, enrollment, marketing, and student success. The Newport campus engaged in long term contracts that were previously recorded as prepaid expenses, but these contracts ended during fiscal year 2023. This resulted in a decrease of $\$ 66,000$. Mountain Home had a minor increase of $\$ 4,000$; while Three Rivers had a minor decrease of $\$ 6,000$.

## Capital Assets, net

Capital assets, net decreased by about $\$ 1.1$ million. Accumulated depreciation/amortization increased from $\$ 622,310,364$ in 2022 to $\$ 651,138,240$ in 2023. This increase, of approximately $\$ 28.8$ million, is due to the recording of one additional year of depreciation/ amortization for assets that have already been depreciating. Additionally, there was new equipment, new buildings, renovations to buildings, and other improvements/infrastructure that were added in 2022 and began depreciating in 2023. The increase in accumulated depreciation was offset by the addition of $\$ 39$ million in capital assets and the retirement of $\$ 11.2$ million in capital assets with accumulated depreciation of $\$ 3.9$ million. Of the $\$ 39$ million added to capital assets, $\$ 15.5$ million was construction in progress, $\$ 10.8$ million was buildings, $\$ 3.3$ million was improvements and infrastructure, $\$ 7.5$ million was equipment, and $\$ 1.2$ million was intangibles related to software in development. Additional information about capital assets may be found in the 'Capital Assets' section of this Management's Discussion and Analysis.

## Other Noncurrent Assets

Other noncurrent assets decreased by $\$ 12.3$ million.

## Noncurrent Cash

Noncurrent cash decreased by $\$ 15.9$ million and restricted cash decreased by approximately $\$ 2.5$ million. Only four campuses have a noncurrent cash balance; Jonesboro, MidSouth, Mountain Home, and Henderson State University. The largest decrease was at the Jonesboro campus in the amount of $\$ 24.6$ million. The campus spent more on capital projects during 2023 and made a payment to the Red Wolves Foundation which was used to purchase $37.37 \%$ of the North End Zone located at the football stadium. In addition to this, $\$ 10$ million was used to purchase investments. Mid-South also paid for several capital projects throughout the fiscal year with excess millage, including renovations to the FedEx Aviation Technology building, which led to their decrease of $\$ 1.2$ million. Mountain Home had a decrease of $\$ 686,000$ due to purchasing additional certificate of deposits. Henderson State University was the only campus with an increase of $\$ 10.5$ million, primarily due to a reclassification of HEERF institutional funds from restricted current assets to undesignated reserve plant funds. Additionally, they received a revolving loan fund totaling $\$ 996,450$ which was classified as undesignated reserves.

## Endowment Investments

Endowment investments increased by approximately $\$ 860,000$. Jonesboro and Beebe were the only campuses with endowment investments and both experienced increases of $\$ 808,000$ and $\$ 52,000$, respectively. This was due to higher interest earnings.

## Leases Receivable

During fiscal year 2022, the University implemented GASB Statement no. 87, Leases. The Jonesboro campuses and Henderson State University are the only campuses with leases receivable. The Jonesboro campus has three lease agreements leasing ground owned by the campus. Henderson State University leases a building and then subleases two different spaces in the building. Additional information about these leases may be found in Note 6. The noncurrent portion of leases receivable declined from $\$ 11,846,079$ to $\$ 11,713,986$ due to receiving fiscal year 2023 payments.


# ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023 

## Other Long-term Investments

Other long-term investments increased by $\$ 4.6$ million. Jonesboro purchased $\$ 10$ million of investments towards the end of the fiscal year, resulting in an $\$ 8.3$ million increase from the previous year. Mountain Home's decrease of $\$ 3.7$ million is a result of moving certificate of deposits from long-term to short-term investments. The other campuses did not have long-term investments.

## Irrevocable Split-Interest Agreement

The Jonesboro campus implemented GASB no. 81, Irrevocable Split-Interest Agreements, which was effective July 1, 2017. There was an increase of roughly $\$ 67,000$ during fiscal year 2023 as the trustee re-appraised the value of the asset.
Deposits with Trustees
Deposits with trustees increased by $\$ 462,000$. Of the four campuses having deposits with trustees; three of them had increases and one (Henderson State University) was unchanged. The Mid-South campus had the majority of the increase with $\$ 458,000$. This was due to the timing of the January 2023 property tax payment that was not sent to the trustee in time for the excess millage distribution which was done in February. Additionally, the excess millage distribution was $\$ 208,000$ lower in fiscal year 2023 which increased the amount of the deposit with trustee. Both Jonesboro and Mountain Home had minimal increases. Additional information on the bond refunding may be found in Note 5.

## Deferred Outflows

Deferred outflows increased by approximately $\$ 731,000$. Roughly $\$ 2$ million of this increase was due to an increased amount of deferred outflows related to pensions. All of the campuses had increases due to the adjustment of deferred outflows related to pensions for the 2023 fiscal year. Additional information about the deferred outflows related to pensions may be found in Note 8 and the Required Supplementary Information. Deferred outflows related to other postemployment benefits (OPEB) decreased by about $\$ 975,000$. All of the campuses recorded decreases for the year. Additional information about the deferred outflows related to OPEB may be found in Note 12 and the Required Supplementary Information. Deferred outflows related to the excess of bond reacquisition costs over carrying value decreased by $\$ 333,000$. All the campuses had decreases due to the amortization of these amounts. None of the campuses issued refunding bonds during fiscal year 2023.

## Liabilities and Deferred Inflows

Total liabilities and deferred inflows decreased by $\$ 28.6$ million.

## Current Liabilities

Current liabilities decreased by $\$ 3.7$ million.

## Accounts Payable and Accrued Liabilities

Accounts payable and accrued liabilities decreased by roughly $\$ 2.1$ million; although Jonesboro and Mid-South were the only campuses with decreases. Prior to fiscal year 2023, Jonesboro made manual entries to accounts payable based on the ending balance in the Academic Partnership fund which accumulated a large balance based on amounts that would not be paid, such as silver scholars. This process was changed which contributed to the substantial decrease of $\$ 2.8$ million. Mid-South's decrease of $\$ 304,000$ was mostly due to outstanding invoices for computers and equipment that was purchased at the end of the prior fiscal year that did not occur again in 2023. Mountain Home and Three Rivers experienced increases of $\$ 290,000$ and $\$ 213,000$, respectively, mostly from payroll related liabilities. The Beebe campus ordered robotics equipment for their Office of Skills Development grant towards the end of the year, resulting in an increase of $\$ 250,000$. Newport had an increase of $\$ 196,000$ due to outstanding invoices to contractors. Henderson State University had a small increase of $\$ 97,000$.

Bonds, Notes, Leases, and Installment Contracts Payable
Bonds, notes, leases, and installment contracts payable increased slightly by $\$ 666,000$. There was a mix of increases and decreases among the campuses. The only additional debt recorded during the fiscal year was leases payable for Jonesboro, Henderson State University, and Mid-South. Jonesboro recorded a lease for office space and one for equipment. The lease for office space is for space that was leased previously and the debt matured during fiscal year 2023; therefore a new lease was recorded. Additionally, Jonesboro had another lease for office space that matured on June 30th. Henderson recorded one for office space and one for the lease of the airport. Mid-South recorded a new printer lease. Additionally, two leases were terminated early. Jonesboro terminated a lease for land and Mid-South terminated their lease for printers. Additional information on the terms of each lease may be found in Note 5 and Note 6. Additional details on bonds, notes, and installment contracts may be found in Note 5.


# ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM <br> MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023 

## Unearned Revenues

Unearned revenues decreased by $\$ 3$ million. Jonesboro had the largest decrease of about $\$ 2.9$ million, primarily due to changing the process for the Academic Partnership fund discussed above. Academic Partnership is now accounted for with a $50 \%$ entry to accounts payable and a $50 \%$ entry to revenue. In previous years, the entry was to fund balance adjustments and manual entries were made at year end to move to accounts payable and unearned revenue. This change greatly affected the calculation for unearned revenue and changed how unearned revenue is recorded. Henderson State University's unearned revenue mostly consists of summer II revenue. There was a decline in enrollment for summer II compared to the previous year which contributed to a decrease of $\$ 322,000$. The Mountain Home and Newport campuses saw minor decreases of approximately $\$ 30,000$ and $\$ 27,000$, respectively. Due to the implementation of the Banner ERP (Enterprise Resource Planning) system, Mountain Home no longer collects Fall tuition before July 1st. Newport's prior year unearned revenues was unusually high because HEERF funded financial aid had been available for students to prepay summer and fall semesters. Beebe changed their calculation method, resulting in an increase of $\$ 140,000$. Mid-South saw an increase of $\$ 53,000$ related to their Ascendium and Ready for Life grants. Three Rivers did not have any unearned revenues.

Deposits
Deposits decreased by $\$ 46,000$. There was a decline in enrollment for Henderson State University's aviation program, resulting in a decrease of $\$ 62,000$ for deposits of flight hours. Newport had a decrease of about $\$ 12,000$ because there was less HEERF funded financial aid available to students which led to fewer prepayments. Jonesboro saw a minimal increase of $\$ 27,000$. Mid-South had a trivial increase; while Beebe's deposits remained unchanged. Mountain Home and Three Rivers did not have any deposits.

## Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB) Liability

The current portion of this liability, a very slight increase of about $\$ 2,000$, was recorded during the year in accordance with GASB no. 75. The current portion of this total liability represents the amount that is the expected employer contributions for fiscal year 2024. Additional information about OPEB may be found in Note 12 and the Required Supplementary Information.

## Noncurrent Liabilities

Noncurrent liabilities decreased by $\$ 8.8$ million.

## Bonds, Notes, Leases, and Installment Contracts Payable

Bonds, notes, leases, and installment contracts payable decreased by $\$ 16.6$ million. All campuses had decreases when compared to 2022. The decrease is a reflection of the reduction of principal amounts owed by all the campuses for bonds, notes, leases, and installment contacts payable. As previously mentioned, the only new debt recorded was two leases for Jonesboro, two leases for Henderson State University, and one lease for Mid-South. Additionally, Jonesboro and Mid-South both terminated leases early during the fiscal year. Jonesboro was the only campus to have debt with a final payment in 2023. There were two leases payable that reached maturity during the fiscal year.

## Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB) Liability

The noncurrent portion of this liability decreased by about $\$ 688,000$ and was recorded during the year in accordance with GASB no. 75. Additional information about OPEB may be found below in the deferred inflows section, in Note 12, and the Required Supplementary Information.

## Net Pension Liability

The University's portion of the net pension liability increased by around $\$ 9.6$ million. These amounts were recorded in accordance with GASB no. 68. Additional information about the net pension liability may be found in Note 8 as well as the Required Supplementary Information.

## Deferred Inflows

Deferred inflows decreased by $\$ 16.1$ million. About two-thirds of this decrease, $\$ 10.4$ million, was the amount related to the recording of pensions which was recognized in fiscal year 2023 in accordance with GASB no. 68. The deferred inflows are recorded in conjunction with the deferred outflows and net pension liability discussed previously. There was also a sizable decrease of $\$ 5.5$ million related to other postemployment benefits. This amount is recorded in accordance with GASB no. 75 and as mentioned previously, the campuses recorded small changes in the deferred outflows, current liability, and noncurrent liability related to OPEB. The overall effect of recording the OPEB amounts showed a decrease of about $\$ 5.2$ million. The change in deferred inflows related to leases was around $\$ 192,000$. As previously mentioned, Jonesboro and Henderson State University are the only campuses to record an amount related to leases receivable and there is also a deferred inflow amount related to those leases. Additional information on the leases may be found in Note 6. The remaining minimal increase of $\$ 67,000$ was recorded as part of the irrevocable split-interest agreement at the Jonesboro campus as previously mentioned in the Noncurrent Asset section.

## ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

## Net Position

Total net position increased by $\$ 4.9$ million. The percentage of each net position category is displayed in the chart below.


## Net Investment in Capital Assets

Net investment in capital assets increased by $\$ 13.2$ million. This increase was mainly attributable to a reduction of long-term debt associated with capital projects. There was about $\$ 16.4$ million of debt paid during the year. In comparison, only $\$ 500,000$ in new debt was added. Additionally, the amount of capital asset additions exceeded the amount of depreciation and amortization. In previous years, the amount of depreciation/amortization has been greater than the amount of capital assets added. For 2023, there was $\$ 39$ million in capital assets additions compared to $\$ 32.7$ million of depreciation and amortization expense. The campuses have several ongoing construction projects. Details of several of the projects may be found in Note 7.

## Restricted, Nonexpendable

Restricted, nonexpendable net position decreased by $\$ 383,000$.

- Scholarships and Fellowships—Restricted, nonexpendable net position for scholarships and fellowships increased by $\$ 230,000$. This was due to the Jonesboro campus's increase and the Beebe campus's slight decrease in the fair value of endowment investments held by the Arkansas State University Foundation for scholarship purposes.
- Renewal and Replacement-The Mid-South campus has restricted, nonexpendable net position for renewal and replacement. There were no changes to the net position during the fiscal year.
- Loans-The restricted, nonexpendable net position for loans decreased in the amount of $\$ 83,000$. This change was related to the Federal Perkins Loan activity at the Jonesboro campus and Henderson State University. This amount will continue to decrease as the Federal Perkins Loan Program expired on September 30, 2017.
- Other-Restricted, nonexpendable net position for other purposes than those mentioned above decreased by $\$ 530,000$ This was due to a decrease in investment earnings during the year on endowments for purposes other than scholarships.


## Restricted, Expendable

Restricted, expendable net position decreased by roughly $\$ 630,000$.

- Scholarships and Fellowships-Restricted, expendable net position for scholarships and fellowships increased slightly by $\$ 74,000$. Jonesboro and Beebe had increases of $\$ 8,000$ and $\$ 63,000$, respectively. This was due to increases in the fair value of endowment investments held by the Arkansas State University Foundation for scholarship purposes. Three Rivers had an increase of about $\$ 39,000$ due to a classification change from nonexpendable to expendable. Henderson State University had a decrease of $\$ 32,000$; while Mid-South had a minor decrease of $\$ 4,000$.
- Capital Projects-The restricted, expendable net position for other purposes than those listed above decreased by $\$ 1.1$ million to


## ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

\$0. Last year, both Jonesboro and Henderson State University had state treasury funds for capital projects. The funds for those projects were spent in 2023.

- Debt Service-The restricted, expendable net position for other purposes than those listed above decreased slightly by $\$ 12,500$. Mid-South is the only campus to have funds restricted for debt service due to their debt structure for bonds payable.
- Renewal and Replacement-The Mid-South campus has restricted, expendable net position for renewal and replacement. There was an increase of about $\$ 91,000$ due to the bond requirements of these funds.
- Other-The restricted, expendable net position for other purposes than those listed above increased by roughly $\$ 341,000$. The Jonesboro campus had higher balances in endowment funds classified as other due to improved interest rates, resulting in an increase of $\$ 343,000$. Beebe's increase of $\$ 235,000$ is from including accrued interest on bonds as part of net investment in capital assets instead of as other. This was the first fiscal year since the COVID pandemic that Mountain Home's Performing Arts was able to have a show season, and they received more gifts from the Arkansas State University Foundation; both of which contributed to their increase of $\$ 151,000$. Henderson State University's decrease of $\$ 341,000$ is attributable to a reduction in restricted grant balances. Mid-South and Newport had minor decreases of $\$ 18,000$ and $\$ 30,000$, respectively. Three Rivers does not have a balance for this.


## Unrestricted

Unrestricted net position decreased by $\$ 7.3$ million. The Jonesboro campus saw the largest decrease of roughly $\$ 10$ million, primarily due to a payment to the Red Wolves Foundation which was used to purchase $37.37 \%$ of the North End Zone located at the football stadium. The unrestricted balance at Three Rivers included HEERF institutional expenses, but all related HEERF revenue was recognized during the previous year, resulting in a decrease of $\$ 841,000$. Newport also had a decrease of $\$ 626,000$ due to a rise in operating expenses, most notably in personnel and supplies. Henderson State University's increase of $\$ 2.5$ million is mainly attributable to expense minimizing efforts that began in fiscal year 2022 after the campus entered financial exigency. Mid-South reclassified accrued interest from unrestricted to net investment in capital assets, and they had a large receivable for an insurance claim for flood damages to two buildings during the Christmas break. This led to an increase of $\$ 690,000$. Mountain Home's increase of $\$ 559,000$ was due to increases in property tax, investment income, and gifts. Beebe had an increase of $\$ 401,000$ related to a rise in sales and use tax.


# ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM <br> MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023 

## Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position

The net position as presented on the Statement of Net Position is based in part on the financial activities that occurred during the fiscal year as presented in the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position. This statement's purpose is to present the revenues generated and received by the University, both operating and nonoperating, the expenses incurred by the University, both operating and nonoperating, and all other financial gains or losses experienced by the University during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023.

Generally, revenues from operations are received in exchange for the University providing services or products to students and other constituencies. Operating expenses are those costs paid or incurred in producing those services or products or in carrying out the mission of the University. Nonoperating revenues are financial inflows to the University resulting from nonexchange transactions; that is, the University does not provide a specific service or product in exchange for them. For example, appropriations from the state are considered nonoperating revenue because the legislature does not receive a direct and commensurate benefit from the University in exchange for providing the appropriation. A condensed Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position for fiscal year 2023 compared to fiscal year 2022 is shown below.

| Condensed Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2023 | 2022 | Increase/ (Decrease) | Percent Change |
| Operating Revenues |  |  |  |  |
| Tuition and Fees, Net | \$ 71,516,564 | \$ 71,463,532 | \$ 53,032 | 0.07\% |
| Grants and Contracts | 42,946,287 | 38,524,894 | 4,421,393 | 11.48\% |
| Auxiliary Enterprises, Net | 33,316,595 | 34,380,782 | $(1,064,187)$ | (3.10\%) |
| Other | 12,997,426 | 12,037,535 | 959,891 | 7.97\% |
| Total Operating Revenues | 160,776,872 | 156,406,743 | 4,370,129 | 2.79\% |
| Operating Expenses | 377,483,705 | 386,473,481 | $(8,989,776)$ | (2.33\%) |
| Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses) |  |  |  |  |
| State Appropriations | 136,939,791 | 135,413,506 | 1,526,285 | 1.13\% |
| Grants and Contracts | 54,229,798 | 54,020,204 | 209,594 | 0.39\% |
| Interest on Capital Asset - Related Debt | $(8,703,617)$ | $(9,143,386)$ | 439,769 | (4.81\%) |
| Other | 35,323,579 | 60,205,033 | $(24,881,454)$ | (41.33\%) |
| Total Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses) | 217,789,551 | 240,495,357 | $(22,705,806)$ | (9.44\%) |
| Income Before Other Revenues, |  |  |  |  |
| Capital Appropriations | 1,545,590 | 1,201,455 | 344,135 | 28.64\% |
| Capital Grants and Gifts | 7,085,837 | 1,639,612 | 5,446,225 | 332.17\% |
| Right to use assets |  | 13,880,104 | $(13,880,104)$ | (100.00\%) |
| Removal of right to use assets | $(4,545,369)$ |  | $(4,545,369)$ | 100.00\% |
| Other | $(311,137)$ | $(165,169)$ | $(145,968)$ | 88.37\% |
| Total | 3,774,921 | 16,556,002 | $(12,781,081)$ |  |
| Increase (Decrease) in Net Position | \$ 4,857,639 | \$ 26,984,621 | \$ (22,126,982) | (82.00\%) |
| Net Position, Beginning of Year | \$ 480,936,316 | \$453,687,491 | \$ 27,248,825 | 6.01\% |
| Restatement for GASB 87 |  | \$ 264,204 |  |  |
| Net Position, End of Year | \$ 485,793,955 | \$480,936,316 | \$ 4,857,639 | 1.01\% |

# ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023 

## Revenues

Total revenues decreased by approximately $\$ 21.3$ million.

## Operating Revenues

Total operating revenues increased by $\$ 4.4$ million.

## Tuition and Fees, net

Net tuition and fees increased slightly by $\$ 53,000$. Gross tuition and fee revenue decreased by $\$ 237,000$. The Jonesboro campus saw the largest increase in the amount of $\$ 1.6$ million. Beginning in fall 2022, there was a $4.6 \%$ increase in the amount charged for tuition and fees. Additionally, fall enrollment was the highest it had been since 2018. Mountain Home showed an overall increase in student semester credit hours, as well as a renewed focus on continuing education. Their rise in out-of-state tuition was a direct correlation to their recent addition of athletic programs. This all contributed to their increase of $\$ 890,000$. Three Rivers had an increase of $\$ 455,000$, primarily from their workforce training fee revenue. Henderson State University and Beebe began calculating scholarship allowances differently after transitioning to the Banner student module. This, along with a decline in enrollment at Henderson State University, led to their decreases of $\$ 1.8$ million and $\$ 561,000$, respectively. Mid-South's decrease of $\$ 275,000$ and Newport's decrease of $\$ 216,000$ was also due to lower enrollment. Declines in student enrollment at some of the campuses led to an overall decrease in scholarship allowances. Scholarship allowances decreased by $\$ 290,000$.

## Grants and Contracts

Operating grants and contracts increased by $\$ 4.4$ million. All campuses experienced increases, except for Henderson State University. The Arkansas Small Business Development Center was discontinued at Henderson State University, resulting in their decrease of approximately $\$ 286,000$. Three Rivers and Beebe received new grants from Regional Workforce and the Office of Skills Development which contributed to their increases of $\$ 1.4$ million and $\$ 1.1$ million, respectively. Three Rivers also saw increased revenue from the Saline County Career Technical Center. At the Mountain Home campus, Regional Workforce, Office of Skills Development, and Delta Regional Authority grants covered salaries and supplies to set up new programs in both commercial truck driving and marine manufacturing. It was also their first full year of the Title III grant, and they received additional funding for Career Pathways and the Secondary Career Center; all resulting in an increase of $\$ 945,000$. Newport had an increase of nearly $\$ 600,000$ from new grants, such as Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) and Arkansas Workforce Challenge, and from additional funding available for previous grants, such as Career Pathways Initiative and Carl Perkins. Jonesboro and Mid-South also had increases of $\$ 567,000$ and $\$ 105,000$, respectively, due to higher balances at the end of the year. Overall, the change across the campuses was an increase of $11.48 \%$. There will continue to be fluctuations in the amount of operating grants and contracts revenue as more colleges and universities compete for these dollars. Additionally, timing issues of receipts and expenses also plays a role in the ending balances for grants and contracts.

## Sales and Services

Sales and services decreased by approximately $\$ 260,000$. Of the four campuses that show sales and services revenue, two had increases and two had decreases. Henderson State University's decrease of $\$ 341,000$ was primarily due to reclassifying certain types of receipts to nonoperating revenues and other operating revenues during the fiscal year. The decrease of $\$ 4,000$ at the Beebe campus was due to lower revenues from livestock sales. This was the first fiscal year since the COVID pandemic that Mountain Home's Performing Arts was able to have a show season which contributed to their increase of $\$ 55,000$. Jonesboro had a minor increase of roughly $\$ 30,000$.

## Auxiliary Enterprises, net

Auxiliary enterprises, net decreased by approximately $\$ 1.1$ million. Henderson State University experienced a decline in enrollment which directly affected many auxiliary services; such as housing occupancy, meal plans, athletic fees, and student recreation center fees. This led to a decrease of about $\$ 1.7$ million. Newport's decrease of $\$ 33,000$ was the result of a higher volume of financial aid applications which increased the scholarship allowance applied to auxiliary revenue. The Mid-South and Three Rivers campuses had minor decreases of $\$ 7,000$ and $\$ 9,000$, respectively. Beebe and Mountain Home changed their method of calculating scholarship allowance after transitioning to the Banner student module, resulting in increases of $\$ 395,000$ and $\$ 82,000$, respectively. Jonesboro had a minimal increase of $\$ 182,000$. In addition to the decreased revenues, scholarship allowances related to auxiliaries decreased by almost $\$ 1$ million.

## Self-Insurance

Self-insurance revenues increased slightly by $\$ 138,000$. During fiscal year 2023, there were no increases in premiums for the employee withholding amount. The increase was a result more retirees paying for health insurance.

## Other

Other operating revenues increased by about $\$ 1.1$ million. The largest increase was at the Jonesboro campus in the amount of $\$ 597,000$, primarily due to funds received from Arkansas State University campus Querétaro and for the Women's Leadership Academy. Mid-South and Three Rivers recorded receivables for insurance claims for water damage that occurred during the winter, resulting in their increases of $\$ 264,000$ and $\$ 169,000$, respectively. Henderson State University's increase of $\$ 130,000$ is mostly attributable to reclassifying certain types of receipts that were previously recorded as sales and services. Mountain Home received fewer host fees from the Jonesboro campus and fewer funds from the Department of Finance and Administration Marketing and Redistribution Center, resulting in a decrease of $\$ 45,000$. Beebe also had a decrease of $\$ 27,000$ from not receiving any host fees from
the Jonesboro campus during the fiscal year. Newport had a minor decrease of $\$ 6,000$.


## Nonoperating Revenues

Total nonoperating revenues decreased by $\$ 25.6$ million.


# ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM <br> MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023 

## Federal Appropriations

Federal appropriations decreased slightly by $\$ 30,000$. In previous fiscal years, the Jonesboro campus received several federal awards related to grants and contracts. As available grant resources decline, these funds have continued to fall and none were received during this fiscal year. The emphasis is shifting more towards other types of grant funding.

## State Appropriations

State appropriations increased by $\$ 1.5$ million overall; although only three campuses experienced increases. The Jonesboro campus had the largest increase of $\$ 1.5$ million; while Newport had the largest decrease of about $\$ 148,000$. The increases and decreases at the campuses were due to variances in general appropriation funding and miscellaneous appropriations that are received in one year, but not another. Act 148 of 2017 repealed the needs-based and outcome-centered funding and directed the Arkansas Higher Education Coordinating Board to adopt policies developed by the Department of Higher Education (ADHE) necessary to implement a productivity-based funding model for state-supported institutions of higher education. Productivity-based funding is a mechanism to align institutional funding with statewide priorities for higher education by incentivizing progress toward statewide goals. At the same time, such models encourage accountability to students and policymakers by focusing on the success of students through the achievement of their educational goals. The new funding model is built around a set of shared principles developed by institutions and aligned with goals and objectives for post-secondary attainment in the state.

## Grants and Contracts

Nonoperating grants and contracts increased by approximately $\$ 210,000$. Jonesboro saw an increase of $\$ 1$ million, primarily due to increased Pell from higher enrollment. The Beebe campus saw additional funds from Pell and Workforce Challenge grants which led to their increase of $\$ 677,000$. The Mid-South and Three Rivers campuses had minor increases of $\$ 73,000$ and $\$ 30,000$, respectively. The decreases at the other campuses was mainly attributable to declines in student enrollment. Henderson State University received fewer funds from Pell grants and Arkansas Academic Challenge scholarships, resulting in a decrease of $\$ 1.2$ million. Newport's decrease of $\$ 219,000$ was due to less Pell grants, Arkansas ACT 456 Concurrent scholarships, and Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (FSEOG) funding. Mountain Home also had a decrease of \$183,000.

## HEERF Grants-Related to COVID-19

The Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security Act or, CARES Act, was passed by Congress on March 27, 2020. This bill allotted $\$ 2.2$ trillion to provide fast and direct economic aid to the American people negatively impacted by the COVID-19 pandemic. Of that money, approximately $\$ 14$ billion was given to the Office of Postsecondary Education as the Higher Education Emergency Relief Fund, or HEERF (now referred to as HEERF I). The campuses recorded almost $\$ 18.3$ million related to this in fiscal year 2020. A portion of these funds (the student portion) stipulated that the amount would be used to provide emergency grants to students. Once those funds had been expended; the institution may then receive the institutional portion of HEERF I. The total HEERF award for the student portion and the institutional portion were equal awards to institutions. Most of the student payments were made in 2020, however, \$1.2 million was paid during 2021.

In addition to HEERF I, the Higher Education Emergency Relief Fund II (HEERF II) was authorized by the Coronavirus Response and Relief Supplemental Appropriations Act, 2021 (CRRSAA), Public Law 116-260 and was signed into law on December 27, 2020. In total, the CRRSAA authorized $\$ 81.88$ billion in support for education

The Higher Education Emergency Relief Fund III (HEERF III) was authorized by the American Rescue Plan (ARP), Public Law 117 -2 , and was signed into law on March 11, 2021. This provided $\$ 39.6$ billion in support to institutions of higher education to serve students and ensure learning continues during the COVID-19 pandemic. ARP funds are in addition to funds authorized by the Coronavirus Response and Relief Supplemental Appropriations Act, 2021 (CRRSAA), Public Law 116-260 and the Coronavirus Aid, Recovery, and Economic Security (CARES) Act, Public Law 116-136.

As with HEERF I, both HEERF II and HEERF III provided a portion of institutional funds and a portion of funds dedicated to students. During fiscal year 2022, there were $\$ 306,000$ in direct payments to students from HEERF II funds and about $\$ 29$ million in direct payments to students from HEERF III funds. All of the direct payments to student were made in fiscal years 2020, 2021, and 2022.

Additionally, the campuses qualified for either SIP (Strengthening Institutions Program) funds or MSI (Minority Serving Institutions) funds. Mid-South was the only campus to receive MSI funds; the remaining campuses received SIP funds. Both the institutional portion of HEERF I, HEERF II, HEERF III, SIP and the MSI awards were used to provide relief to institutions for reimbursement items such as, room and board refunds to students, purchases of equipment related to moving to online learning, provide additional emergency payments to students, and provide funds for lost revenue.

During 2023, there was a decline of about $\$ 34.1$ million in HEERF funds across the campuses. This is due to receiving all of the student funds in the previous three fiscal years. The funds that were received in 2023 were either the small remaining amounts of the institutional portion of HEERF III or grants received through various agencies with HEERF funding. For example, Jonesboro received a three year $\$ 25$ million project from the Division of Elementary and Secondary Education to oversee the ARP ESSER III subawards for afterschool, summer, and extended year learning programs to support student learning and social emotional development.

# ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023 

## Sales and Use Taxes

Sales and use taxes increased by $\$ 411,000$. Both Beebe and Newport saw increases of $\$ 219,000$ and $\$ 192,000$, respectively, due to a rise in tourism and local consumer spending.

## Property Taxes

Property tax revenues increased by $\$ 655,000$. Mid-South had an increase of $\$ 468,000$, and Mountain Home had an increase of $\$ 187,000$.

## Gifts

Revenues from gifts increased by approximately $\$ 149,000$. The Jonesboro and Mountain Home campuses saw a rise in funds received from the Arkansas State University Foundation, resulting in increases of $\$ 206,000$ and $\$ 222,000$, respectively. The Newport campus received an $\$ 8,000$ one-time gift from a local industry to present a lecture and concert series. Mid-South had a decrease of $\$ 284,000$ due to one-time gifts received in the prior fiscal year for their hospitality and automotive programs. Henderson State University had a trivial decrease of $\$ 3,500$; while Beebe and Three Rivers did not receive any gifts.

## Investment Income

Investment income increased by $\$ 6.7$ million. All campuses benefitted from increased interest rates throughout the year, resulting in higher investment income when compared to 2022. Jonesboro had the largest increase of $\$ 5.3$ million.

Gain or Loss on Disposal of Capital Assets


During the fiscal year, the University had a gain of $\$ 1.5$ million on capital assets compared to a loss of \$88,000 in fiscal year 2022. Both Jonesboro and Henderson State University showed gains for the year. The Jonesboro campus had a gain of about $\$ 3.7$ million during the year. This gain was mainly a result of the sale of the remaining land where the Arkansas Services Center was located.
Henderson State University had a small gain of about $\$ 21,000$. This was a result of selling land to the city of Arkadelphia for a dog park. Beebe had a loss of nearly $\$ 1.2$ million and Newport had a loss of about $\$ 1$ million. Both of these amounts resulted from the campuses disposing of their prior ERP (Enterprise Resource Planning) systems since all modules of their new ERP system are fully functioning and have been capitalized.

## Expenses

Total expenses decreased by $\$ 11.9$ million.


# ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023 

## Operating Expenses

Total operating expenses increased by $\$ 9$ million.
Additional information on operating expenses can be found in the tables and charts that follow.

## Personal Services

Personal services increased by approximately $\$ 1.5$ million. There were five campuses with increases during the year. Jonesboro had an increase of about $\$ 2.5$ million. Although the campus eliminated eleven faculty positions and created a $\$ 1$ million permanent reduction in salaries; Jonesboro also provided faculty promotions, market salary adjustments for university police officers, a $2 \%$ merit raise for faculty, non-classified employees and graduate assistants, and a $2 \%$ cost of living adjustment for classified employees. Newport had an increase of $\$ 1$ million. This increase was a result of a $2 \%$ cost of living adjustment and newly added positions. Beebe and Three Rivers each had about a $\$ 500,000$ increase. Beebe provided a $2 \%$ cost of living adjustment for employees. Three Rivers had an increase due to increased instructional staff at the Saline County Career Technical Center. Fiscal year 2023 was the second year of operations for the Saline County Career Technical Center which provides career technical classes to high school students. Mountain Home also had a slight increase of $\$ 271,000$. This was related to an increase of grant positions on the campus. Of the two campuses with decreases; Henderson State University had the largest at nearly $\$ 3$ million. This change from the prior year was a result of the campus declaring financial exigency in February 2022. Due to this, the campus has gone through a massive academic restructuring and consolidation. Because of this, personal services have decreased in both 2022 and 2023 as planned. The Mid-South campus had a slight decrease of about $\$ 308,000$. Although overall expenses related to personal services increased, the campuses continue to have difficulty in filling positions. Positions are becoming increasingly harder to fill as more employees focus on remote work, higher pay, and other options not always available to colleges and universities. Another factor in the amount of personal expenses for the year is OPEB and pension expenses. Overall, both of these decreased when compared to 2022. All of the campuses had lower expenses in both of these categories when compared to fiscal year 2022. The entries related to the pension liability decreased by $\$ 2.9$ million. More information on this may be found in Note 8 . Entries related to OPEB decreased by about $\$ 5.2$ million. More information on this may be found in Note 12.

## Scholarships and Fellowships

Scholarships and fellowships decreased by $\$ 32.6$ million. Gross scholarships and fellowships decreased by $\$ 33.9$ million. All campuses showed sizable decreases in scholarships and fellowships due to HEERF funds that were disbursed directly to students as financial aid during the prior fiscal year. Jonesboro had the largest decrease of $\$ 16.5$ million. Although federal and state financial aid fluctuates throughout the years, the campuses continue to offer competitive institutional scholarships to students. The institutional scholarships continue to increase at each campus and displays the University's commitment to students.

## Supplies and Services

Supplies and services increased by $\$ 19.4$ million. All campuses saw increases when compared to the prior year. Although the campuses do practice cost containment and other prudent measures, such as budget cuts, inflation played a large role in the increased amount. The majority of the increase was at the Jonesboro campus. Their increase was $\$ 14.9$ million. As previously mentioned, the campus received a $\$ 25$ million project from the Division of Elementary and Secondary Education to oversee the ARP ESSER III subawards for afterschool, summer, and extended year learning programs to support student learning and social emotional development. The supplies and services related to this have increased about $\$ 7.4$ million when compared to 2022. Although this sizable increase occurred, it should also be noted that there were grants and contracts revenue received to offset this increase. The campus also saw an overall increase in costs with comparisons of 2022 costs. For example, the cost of electricity rose by $\$ 1.3$ million in 2023. Additionally as travel resumes to pre-COVID levels, travel related expenses increased across the campus by around $\$ 2.5 \mathrm{mil}-$ lion. Henderson State University experienced a $\$ 1.9$ million increase. As previously discussed, the campus declared financial exigency in February 2022. While this led to a reduction in staff; the campus has a shared services agreement with the Jonesboro campus to provide certain functions for a set amount. Fiscal year 2023 was the first full year of this agreement. Additionally, the campus has a new ERP (Enterprise Resource Planning) system and paid for consulting and additional training after the implementation and go-live. Newport's increase of around $\$ 1.1$ million was due to expenses related to non-capitalized improvements and repairs. Also, the campus saw an increase in non-capital equipment purchases during the year. The Three Rivers campus increased by about $\$ 450,000$. This was a result of increased costs related to the Saline County Career Technical Center and costs related to the campus's truck driving academy. The other three campuses had a combined minimal increase of about $\$ 1$ million.

## Self-Insurance

Self-insurance expenses increased by $\$ 1.1$ million. Although, there was a decrease of $\$ 400,000$ in the unpaid claims liability recorded at year end; overall costs related to self-insurance increased. Medical and pharmaceutical claims, as well as administration fees related to self-insurance, rose during 2023.

## Depreciation and Amortization

Depreciation and amortization expenses increased by $\$ 1.4$ million. All of the campuses, other than Newport, experienced increases when compared to 2022. The largest increase was Jonesboro in the amount of $\$ 1$ million due to the addition of assets in fiscal year 2022 that began depreciating in fiscal year 2023. Additionally, the amortization on right to use assets and leases payable has now been added to this line on the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position. For 2023, this total was $\$ 706,000$. Henderson State University's increase was $\$ 421,000$. During 2023, the campus reclassified their building improvements from buildings to improvements. Prior to this, these assets were deprecating over 50 years and have been updated to 30 years. Additionally,

## ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

the campus updated their useful lives on improvements and infrastructure from 20 years to 30 years. Henderson State University also had amortization for leases payable that is now included on this line. The total for the year was $\$ 192,000$. The remaining campuses had a minimum net effect of a $\$ 10,500$ decrease. Additionally, as new projects were completed in 2023, depreciation expense will increase next year as a result of these. The amount of completed projects was $\$ 33.5$ million when compared to the $\$ 12.2$ million in 2022; depreciation expense will continue to increase each year as new buildings and renovations are completed and begin depreciating.

Other
Other operating expenses increased by about $\$ 42,000$. These expenses are related to the Federal Perkins Loan program on the Jonesboro campus and Henderson State University.

| Operating Expenses by Function |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2023 | 2022 | Increase/ <br> (Decrease) | Percent Change |
| Instruction | \$ 103,348,370 | \$ 104,119,726 | \$ (771, 356 ) | (0.74\%) |
| Research | 8,210,829 | 8,816,562 | $(605,733)$ | (6.87\%) |
| Public Service | 31,498,234 | 20,158,306 | 11,339,928 | 56.25\% |
| Academic Support | 25,450,007 | 23,279,994 | 2,170,013 | 9.32\% |
| Student Services | 24,047,787 | 23,402,443 | 645,344 | 2.76\% |
| Institutional Support | 36,564,455 | 40,383,964 | $(3,819,509)$ | (9.46\%) |
| Scholarships and Fellowships | 9,004,245 | 42,672,022 | $(33,667,777)$ | (78.90\%) |
| Operation and Maintenance of Plant | 40,576,397 | 31,603,723 | 8,972,674 | 28.39\% |
| Auxiliary Enterprises | 41,472,936 | 37,332,411 | 4,140,525 | 11.09\% |
| Self Insurance | 24,694,849 | 23,546,876 | 1,147,973 | 4.88\% |
| Depreciation/Amortization | 32,485,673 | 31,069,319 | 1,416,354 | 4.56\% |
| Other | 129,923 | 88,135 | 41,788 | 47.41\% |
| Total Operating Expenses | \$377,483,705 | \$386,473,481 | \$ (8,989,776) | (2.33\%) |




| Operating Expenses by Natural Classifications |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2023 | 2022 |  | ncrease/ <br> Decrease) | Percent <br> Change |
| Personal Services | \$ 184,525,224 | \$ 182,978,436 | \$ | 1,546,788 | 0.85\% |
| Scholarships and Fellowships | 21,534,474 | 54,137,972 |  | $(32,603,498)$ | (60.22\%) |
| Supplies and Services | 114,113,562 | 94,652,743 |  | 19,460,819 | 20.56\% |
| Self Insurance | 24,694,849 | 23,546,876 |  | 1,147,973 | 4.88\% |
| Depreciation/Amortization | 32,485,673 | 31,069,319 |  | 1,416,354 | 4.56\% |
| Other | 129,923 | 88,135 |  | 41,788 | 47.41\% |
| Total Operating Expenses | \$377,483,705 | \$386,473,481 | \$ | $(8,989,776)$ | (2.33\%) |



## Nonoperating Expenses

Total nonoperating expenses decreased by $\$ 2.9$ million.

## Interest

Interest expense decreased minimally by nearly $\$ 440,000$. All the campuses showed decreases. Jonesboro experienced the largest decrease of $\$ 169,000$ due to savings from bond refundings that have been done recently. As previously mentioned, the only new debt during fiscal year 2023 was for leases. The added interest expense for these leases is minimal. The lower interest expense for the year is expected due to minimum interest being added and the fact that more of the payments are being applied to principal rather than interest. Additional information on debt administration may be found in the Debt Administration section that follows.


# ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023 

## Other Changes

Other revenues, expenses, gains and losses totaled $\$ 3.8$ million. This amount decreased by $\$ 12.8$ million.

## Capital Appropriations

Capital appropriations increased by $\$ 344,000$. Henderson State University and Three Rivers were the only campuses with capital appropriations in 2023. Henderson State University received around \$987,000 for their Caddo Center Renovation, the University's front door and welcome center. Three Rivers received about $\$ 558,000$ for the Ritz Theatre renovation. The campuses also received amounts for these projects in 2022. In fiscal year 2022, Three Rivers received about $\$ 774,000$ and Henderson State University received $\$ 418,000$. Jonesboro was the only other campus with an amount in 2022. For 2022, the amount received was $\$ 9,094$. This amount was related to the Lakeport Plantation; part of the campus's Delta Heritage Office.

## Capital Grants and Gifts

Capital grants and gifts increased by $\$ 5.4$ million. The Jonesboro campus accounted for about half of this increase. During 2023, about $\$ 2.3$ million was received through the Arkansas State University Foundation, Inc. for capital projects. The majority of the funds received was for the new building at the Judd Hill Farmers' Market. The new building adds indoor spaces, classroom facilities, and other amenities to significantly expand the operations of the Judd Hill Farmers' Market. In addition to this, the campus also recorded $\$ 1.5$ million for a portion of the North End Zone located at the football stadium, Centennial Bank Stadium. The campus purchased a percentage of the North End Zone from the Red Wolves Foundation, Inc. More information on this may be found in the section below and in Note 18. Mountain Home had an increase of $\$ 1.3$ million as a result of two new grants. The first grant provides for equipment to be used in the new commercial truck driving program. This includes two over-the-road semi-trucks, one semitrailer, and a truck simulator. The second grant was utilized to purchase equipment for the new marine manufacturing program and provide funding for the Technical Center expansion. Mid-South's increase of $\$ 857,000$ was due to a grant received to build a truck driving range and buy trucks and trailers for the new commercial truck driving program. Newport had an increase of $\$ 660,000$. This increase was due to new grant funds to purchase equipment and provide improvements in the transportation area. Additionally, the campus received funds to construct a memorial trail on campus. Henderson State University and Beebe both had declines from the previous year. Both of these campuses received capital gifts in 2022 but did not in 2023.

## Right to use Assets/Removal of right to use assets

During fiscal year 2022, the Jonesboro campus recorded two right to use assets. The campus has agreements to use two buildings on campus built on University property owned by outside parties. In 2023, Jonesboro purchased an ownership of the North End Zone located at the University's football stadium. Additionally, an amount of this property was given to the University by the Red Wolves Foundation, Inc. The campus's ownership in the North End Zone is $37.37 \%$. With this ownership, a corresponding percentage of the right to use asset was removed during fiscal year 2023. Additional information on the right to use assets may be found in Note 18.

## Statement of Cash Flows

The third and final statement presented is the Statement of Cash Flows. This statement presents detailed information about the University's financial activities from the perspective of their effect on cash. The information is presented in five components. The first presents cash inflows and outflows resulting from the University's normal operating activities. The second component presents cash flows from noncapital financing activities; that is, cash received from or spent for activities that do not result from normal operations, capital financing activities, or investing. The third component presents cash inflows and outflows resulting from capital and related financing activities such as debt issuance, lease agreements, and capital appropriations, grants, or gifts. The fourth component presents cash flows resulting from investing activities such as purchases and liquidations of investments and interest, gains, and losses generated by these activities. The fifth component of the Statement of Cash Flows is a reconciliation of the net operating revenues (expenses) for the fiscal year as reported on the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position to the net cash provided (used) by operating activities as presented in component one of the Statement of Cash Flows.


## ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

## Capital Assets

Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, at June 30, 2023 and June 30, 2022 were as follows:

| Capital Assets (net of accumulated depreciation and amortization) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 2023 |  | 2022 |  | Increase/ <br> (Decrease) | Percent Change |
| Land and land improvements | \$ | 22,677,931 | \$ | 22,702,110 | \$ | $(24,179)$ | (0.11\%) |
| Construction in progress |  | 20,642,658 |  | 11,296,744 |  | 9,345,914 | 82.73\% |
| Livestock |  | 225,817 |  | 210,867 |  | 14,950 | 7.09\% |
| Intangibles-Software in development |  | - |  | 3,940,588 |  | $(3,940,588)$ | (100.00\%) |
| Intangibles-Easements |  | 2,675,000 |  | 2,675,000 |  | - | 0.00\% |
| Intangibles-Software |  | 6,962,996 |  | 3,188,007 |  | 3,774,989 | 118.41\% |
| Buildings |  | 287,512,322 |  | 329,409,483 |  | $(41,897,161)$ | (12.72\%) |
| Improvements and infrastructure |  | 177,570,107 |  | 143,667,261 |  | 33,902,846 | 23.60\% |
| Equipment |  | 18,942,223 |  | 15,404,443 |  | 3,537,780 | 22.97\% |
| Library/audiovisual holdings |  | 4,176,147 |  | 4,775,154 |  | $(599,007)$ | (12.54\%) |
| Right to use assets-Buildings |  | 7,977,482 |  | 13,054,853 |  | $(5,077,371)$ | (38.89\%) |
| Leases-Office space |  | 1,275,532 |  | 1,225,352 |  | 50,180 | 4.10\% |
| Leases-Airport |  | 9,453 |  | - |  | 9,453 | 100.00\% |
| Leases-Land |  | - |  | 208,428 |  | $(208,428)$ | (100.00\%) |
| Leases-Equipment |  | 117,850 |  | 68,275 |  | 49,575 | 72.61\% |
| Total | \$ | 550,765,518 |  | 551,826,565 | \$ | $(1,061,047)$ | (0.19\%) |

Land
The University had no additions of land and land improvements during the year. Both Jonesboro and Henderson State University sold land in 2023. Jonesboro reduced their land by $\$ 21,417$ for the sale of the remaining property where the Arkansas Services Center was located. Henderson State University sold land recorded for $\$ 2,762$. This was land located at Mill Creek. The property was sold to the city of Arkadelphia for use as a dog park.

## Construction in progress

Construction in progress increased by $82.73 \%$. All campuses, with the exception of Newport, showed increases during the year. Jonesboro had an increase of $\$ 7$ million for a number of projects. Some of these projects included the upgrades to the lighting on campus, an additional building at the Judd Hill Farmers' Market, upgrades to elevators, renovations to on-campus housing facilities, improvements to heat and air systems, and parking lot improvements. Henderson State University's increase was due to renovations at the Caddo Center and Wells Hall. Beebe started work on their One Stop Project for student services. Mid-South had two renovation projects. Renovations are being made to their FedEx Aviation Technology building to accommodate program expansion. Also, the Reynolds Center/University Center chiller replacement has been started. Mountain Home was approved to expand their Technical Center to support boat, injection molding, and extrusion manufacturers. The boat manufacturing expansion includes a 3,150 square foot area on the front of the building which will provide the space to house a new gel coat booth. The injection and extrusion expansion will also include 3,150 square feet. Newport had several construction projects throughout the year. These include renovations to their Jonesboro campus, an access control project, signage improvements, IT infrastructure, White River Hall renovations, renovations of the nursing building at the Marked Tree campus, and a memorial trail. Three River's increase was due to renovations of their Ritz Theatre.

## Livestock

The change of $7.09 \%$ is attributable to a decrease of the Jonesboro campus livestock herds of $\$ 3,573$ and an increase of the Beebe campus's herds in the amount of $\$ 18,523$.

# ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023 

## Intangibles-Software in development

All of the campuses, other than Jonesboro, have been implementing a new ERP (Enterprise Resource Planning) system. The new software was still in development as of June 30, 2022 but the transition to the new ERP was completed in December 2022. The University's threshold for capitalizing software is $\$ 1$ million and each campus met this threshold with the exception of Mountain Home and Three Rivers. An amount of $\$ 423,167$ was recorded in 2023 by Henderson State University. The campuses transferred their balances of software in development to software in 2023. This amount totaled $\$ 4,363,755$, leaving the current balance of software in development at $\$ 0$.

## Intangibles-Easements

The University had no additions or disposals of easements during fiscal year 2023.

## Intangibles-Software

The University's had both additions and disposals of software during fiscal year 2023. Additionally, $\$ 5,201,867$ was transferred from software in development. Beebe, Mid-South, and Newport added \$793,931 for the new ERP (Enterprise Resource Planning) system. Both Beebe and Newport had a prior ERP system and removed those systems during fiscal year 2023. The net effect of these disposals was a decrease of software in the amount of $\$ 2,131,441$. In addition, $\$ 89,368$ was depreciated for software during the fiscal year. Mid-South was the only campus to begin depreciating their new ERP system based on their depreciation setup. The remaining campuses will begin depreciating their system in fiscal year 2024.

## Buildings

The University experienced a decrease of $\$ 41.9$ million in the total value of buildings. This is a result of depreciation expense exceeding the amount of building additions during the year, as well as some classification adjustments during the year. Prior to 2023, Henderson State University was classifying building improvements as part of buildings. About $\$ 71$ million with $\$ 31$ million of accumulated depreciation was transferred from buildings to improvements. This accounted for nearly $\$ 40$ million of the change in buildings. Additionally, Jonesboro purchased part of the North End Zone and two other properties which added about $\$ 10.7$ million in buildings. Newport was the only other campus which added a building in 2023. They purchased a small building to be used in their new athletic program. Jonesboro and Henderson State University were the only two campuses with building retirements. Jonesboro demolished the Art Annex on campus and also disposed of the pavilion on the leased land at Imboden. Additional information on Imboden follows in the section discussing Leases-Land. Henderson State University's retirement was related to a portion of their Reynolds Science Center. This was an impairment loss to the campus. Additional information on the Reynolds Science Center may be found in Note 4 and Note 20. There was a decrease from 2022 to 2023 in depreciation expense related to buildings. In 2022, the total was about $\$ 14.3$ million. In 2023, this total decreased to $\$ 12.8$ million. The majority of this decrease was due to the change in classification at Henderson State University.

## Improvements and infrastructure

The $23.60 \%$, or $\$ 33,902,846$, increase in improvements and infrastructure is mainly attributable to classification changes. As mentioned in the Buildings section above, Henderson State University made classification changes to move building improvements from buildings to improvements. This had a net effect of about $\$ 40$ million. Henderson State University also had a capital asset impairment for a portion of the Reynolds Science Center. Additional information may be found in Note 4 and Note 20. In addition to this, in 2022, there were completed projects totaling approximately $\$ 5.7$ million. These 2022 projects at Jonesboro, Beebe, and Henderson State University included renovations to the Armory, roof replacements, parking lot improvements, residence hall upgrades, and energy improvements. In fiscal year 2023, there were $\$ 8.4$ million in additions. All campuses, other than Beebe, had additions during the year. The projects completed during the year at Jonesboro included residence hall renovations, lab upgrades, parking lot improvements, a football practice field, parking and lighting enhancements, and phase II of the walking/biking trail. The improvements at Henderson consisted of a roof replacement. Mid-South completed a driving range and a new fire alarm system. Completed projects at Mountain Home were a walking/biking trail, new statue and fountain, and amphitheater. Newport's projects included an access control panel, fiber optic cable networking, and enhanced wayfaring signage. Three Rivers completed a truck driving pad to be used for the campus's truck driving academy. The amount of depreciation increased compared to 2022 as a result of the changes made at Henderson State University. Fiscal year 2022 depreciation was about $\$ 11.1$ million compared to $\$ 14.1$ million in 2023. Also, Jonesboro and Henderson State University were the only campuses with retirements during the year. The net effect of these retirements was a reduction of $\$ 207,000$.

## Equipment

Equipment increased by $22.97 \%$, or $\$ 3,537,780$, during the year. Equipment additions increased from $\$ 5,281,186$ in 2022 to $\$ 7,536,906$ in 2023; an increase of about $\$ 2.3$ million. Of the additions for fiscal year 2023, $\$ 74,262$ were capital gifts received by the campuses and noted on the Cash Flow Statement as a noncash transaction. A large portion of the increase in equipment purchases is a result of the campuses receiving capital grants to purchase equipment as previously discussed. Beebe had purchases in IT and OSD Robotics from grant funds. Mid-South, Mountain Home, Newport, and Three Rivers all had grant funds to purchase equipment related to their truck driving programs. This totaled to nearly $\$ 1.2$ million. Mid-South also had funds of $\$ 136,000$ to buy equipment to expand their automotive program. Mountain Home had purchases of $\$ 192,000$ related to their new marine manufacturing and boat manufacturing programs. They also updated the technology on campus using HEERF funds of around $\$ 233,000$. Newport purchased about $\$ 132,000$ of welding equipment for their welding program. Three Rivers purchased about $\$ 411,000$ of equipment with grant funds for workforce training. Depreciation expense increased from $\$ 3,974,099$ in 2022 to $\$ 4,103,795$ in 2023. The campuses disposed of equipment during the year with a net value of $\$ 49,636$.

## ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

## Library/Audiovisual Holdings

The University's decrease of $\$ 599,007$, or $12.54 \%$, is due to the amount of depreciation exceeding the amount of purchases during the year. Total purchases continue to decrease each year as online formats become in greater demand. During the fiscal year, there were $\$ 66,770$ in purchases compared to $\$ 353,962$ in 2022. Depreciation expense decreased from $\$ 761,268$ in 2022 to $\$ 665,777$ in 2023. Library holdings that were removed during the year were fully depreciated.

## Right to use assets-Buildings

There was a decrease of almost $\$ 5.1$ million when compared to last year. In 2022, Jonesboro recorded two right to use assets. These included the Welcome Center and the North End Zone which is part of the football stadium. During 2023, the campus purchased a $37.37 \%$ ownership in the North End Zone which removed a portion of the right to use asset. The amount removed was $\$ 5.1$ million with $\$ 586,000$ in amortization. Additionally in 2023, $\$ 532,000$ was recorded in amortization for the Welcome Center and the remaining $62.63 \%$ of the North End Zone. More information may be found on these right to use assets in Note 18.

## Leases-Office space

There was a slight increase of about $\$ 50,000$ or $4.10 \%$ when compared to 2022. Both Jonesboro and Henderson State University lease portions of buildings used for office space. The Jonesboro campus recorded one new lease for space; the prior lease ended as of October 31, 2022. Henderson State University also recorded a lease for office space. Additional information on these leases may be found in Note 4, Note 5, and Note 6.

## Leases-Airport

Henderson State University leases space at an airport as part of their aviation program. The amount of the lease is about $\$ 38,000$ and about $\$ 28,000$ has been amortized for the lease.

## Leases-Land

The Jonesboro campus had recorded a lease for land. This lease was with the City of Imboden and was used to construct a facility for the disaster preparedness training program. The lease for the land started in October 2017 and went through September 2092. During 2023, the campus decided to terminate this lease.

## Leases-Equipment

Jonesboro and Mid-South have leases for equipment. In 2023, both of the campuses added a lease for equipment. There was an increase of about $\$ 50,000$ from 2022. As previously mentioned, Mid-South terminated their lease for printers and began a new lease. Jonesboro added a new lease for a painting robot. In addition to these leases, Jonesboro has a lease for farm equipment and MidSouth has a lease for copiers.

Additional information on capital assets by campus may be found in Note 4 in the notes to the financial statements.


# ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023 

## Debt Administration

The University's financial statements indicate $\$ 186,184,973$ in bonds payable, $\$ 35,048,970$ in notes $/$ bonds from direct placement payable, $\$ 1,500,596$ in leases payable, and $\$ 20,060,159$ in installment contracts payable at June 30, 2023.

The University did not issue any bonds during 2023.
The University's bonded indebtedness consists of revenue bonds secured by tuition and fees, property taxes, and auxiliary revenues, such as housing and parking fees. The revenue bonds were issued for educational buildings, student housing, parking improvements, property purchases, plant improvements, and auxiliary facilities.

The $\$ 35,048,970$ in notes/bonds from direct placement payable consists of four notes for the Jonesboro campus. These include $\$ 604,000$ and $\$ 600,000$ notes for energy improvement projects through the state's sustainable revolving loan fund, and a $\$ 1,000,000$ note for pedestrian improvements. Additionally, there is a $\$ 1,000,000$ note for renovations to the Armory. The campus has benefited from securing zero or very low interest rates for each of these notes. At June 30, 2023, the outstanding amounts for these notes were $\$ 151,000, \$ 150,000, \$ 101,082$, and $\$ 499,774$ respectively. Henderson State University has $\$ 31,203,104$ in notes payable outstanding at June 30, 2023. These eight notes payable include: $\$ 2,750,000$ for the Honors Hall, $\$ 2,366,268$ for energy savings, $\$ 1,100,000$ for energy savings related to an auxiliary renovation, $\$ 3,623,489$ for energy savings, $\$ 6,513,437$ for energy savings, a $2019 \$ 6,000,000$ loan from the state of Arkansas used to assist with cash shortfalls for that year, $\$ 15,996,406$ for property renovations, and $\$ 996,450$ for renovations. At June 30, 2023, the outstanding amounts for these notes were $\$ 2,023,671, \$ 781,404$, $\$ 436,708, \$ 473,591, \$ 6,513,437, \$ 5,750,000, \$ 14,377,843$, and $\$ 846,450$ respectively. During fiscal year 2023, the terms of the loan from the state of Arkansas were changed. More information on the change in terms may be found in Note 5. Additionally, Henderson State University has a bond from direct placement. The current outstanding amount is $\$ 331,525$ and the funds were used to renovate the Smith Dorm. The Beebe, Mid-South, and Newport campuses have notes payable related to their energy performance improvements and are paid with savings from utility billings. These amounts at the end of 2023 are $\$ 68,811, \$ 1,241,119$, and $\$ 688,108$, respectively. The notes payable for the Three Rivers campus include $\$ 565,000$ for the remodel and expansion of a cosmetology building and $\$ 1,000,000$ for the purchase and renovation of the Applied Science Technology building. Both notes were secured through Arkansas Higher Education Coordinating Boards' College Savings Bond Revolving Loan Fund at exceptionally low interest rates. The outstanding amounts for these notes were $\$ 115,518$ and $\$ 404,320$ respectively.

The campuses recorded leases payable in accordance with GASB statement no. 87 during fiscal year 2022. Three campuses have leases payable at June 30, 2023. The Jonesboro campus has four leases payable for office space and equipment. The outstanding amount of these leases is $\$ 459,672$. During the year, the campus added two new leases. One lease is for equipment and the second lease is for office space. The lease for office space replaces a lease that had ended during the year. Additionally, the campus terminated a lease for land in 2023. Henderson State University has three leases in total. These leases are for office space and space at airport for their aviation program and have an outstanding amount of $\$ 993,400$. The campus added the lease for the airport space and a lease for office space during the fiscal year. The Mid-South campus has two leases for copiers and printers with a total outstanding amount of $\$ 47,524$. The campus terminated their lease for printers and replaced the lease in 2023. Additional information on the types and terms of each lease may be found in Note 5 and Note 6.

The Jonesboro campus issued an installment contract payable during 2016 in the amount of $\$ 15,226,080$ for energy savings projects on the campus. The savings from utility billings will be used to pay the debt. Principal payments began in 2019 and the current balance of the debt is $\$ 12,985,805$. The Beebe and Newport campuses added installment contracts payable in the amounts of $\$ 4,930,498$ and $\$ 2,951,079$, respectively, during fiscal year 2018. Both of these leases payable were for energy performance improvements and will be paid with savings from utility billings. These balances are $\$ 4,425,511$ and $\$ 2,648,843$, respectively at June 30, 2023.

Additional information on the University's debt may be found in Notes 5, 6 and 15 in the notes to the financial statements.


## ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

## Economic Outlook

The economic outlook of the University remains sound.
The Congressional Budget Office predicted that over the 2023-2025 period, U.S. economic growth will slow down and then pick back up. The growth of real gross domestic product (GDP) will slow to $0.4 \%$ during the second half of 2023. After 2023, growth will accelerate as monetary policy eases; with real GDP increasing by $1.5 \%$ in 2024 and by $2.4 \%$ in 2025 . Inflation rates and price hikes due to supply-chain shortages caused by the COVID pandemic began to fall during 2023. The Federal Open Market Committee's (FOMC) preferred inflation measure is the personal consumption expenditures price index (PCE inflation). PCE inflation is projected to continue declining from $4.1 \%$ in 2023 to $3.5 \%$ in 2024 , to $3.0 \%$ in 2025 , and to $2.0 \%$ in the longer run.

At the state level, the economy is stable, and revenues are tracking above forecast levels. Arkansas continues to conservatively manage its financial resources; as a result, state appropriations to the University have remained static with no expectation of appreciable increases in the near term. Public higher education will continue to compete with other state agencies and priorities for appropriate levels of funding.

Act 148 of 2017 repealed the needs-based and outcome-centered funding and directed the Arkansas Higher Education Coordinating Board to adopt policies developed by the Arkansas Department of Higher Education (ADHE) necessary to implement a productivitybased funding model for state-supported institutions of higher education. Productivity-based funding is a mechanism to align institutional funding with statewide priorities for higher education by incentivizing progress toward statewide goals. At the same time, such models encourage accountability to students and policymakers by focusing on the success of students through the achievement of their educational goals. The new funding model is built around a set of shared principles developed by institutions and aligned with goals and objectives for post-secondary attainment in the state.

The University continues to maintain a strong credit rating of A1 by Moody's Investors Service. Achieving and maintaining this credit rating provides the University with significant flexibility in securing capital funds on the most competitive terms. This flexibility, along with ongoing efforts toward revenue diversification and cost containment, will enable the University to provide the necessary resources to support a consistent level of excellence in service to students, the local communities, the state and the nation.

The University continues to proactively manage its enrollment and scholarship administration to strike an appropriate balance between academic standards, demographic and economic changes, and net tuition revenue. The University continues to review all of its existing and potential revenue sources and is working to explore and develop new and innovative funding opportunities.

The University strategically and prudently manages its financial resources. Capital investments are extensively reviewed at the board and executive level, strategic cost containment and resource allocation remain high priorities of the University, and budgets are carefully developed, monitored, controlled, and adjusted as warranted. These efforts will continue as the University strategically manages the challenges and opportunities posed by the current economic environment and the furtherance of its mission.



## ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2023

| ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Current Assets: |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 86,491,612 |
| Short-term investments | 10,272,116 |
| Accounts receivable (less allowances of \$2,629,648) | 32,875,161 |
| Leases receivable | 403,984 |
| Notes and deposits receivable (less allowances of \$96,989) | 603,290 |
| Accrued interest and late charges | 312,083 |
| Inventories | 1,479,451 |
| Deposits with trustees | 1,519,371 |
| Deposit with paying agent | 87,985 |
| Unamortized bond insurance | 92,990 |
| Prepaid expenses | 379,978 |
| Total Current Assets | 134,518,021 |
| Noncurrent Assets: |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 70,686,457 |
| Restricted cash and cash equivalents | 1,877,880 |
| Unrestricted investments | 5,831,622 |
| Restricted investments | 5,518,956 |
| Endowment investments | 16,522,708 |
| Other long-term investments | 9,162,625 |
| Irrevocable split-interest agreement | 2,231,636 |
| Accrued interest and late charges | 763,373 |
| Deposits with trustees | 2,920,039 |
| Accounts receivable | 1,990,139 |
| Leases receivable | 11,713,986 |
| Notes and deposits receivable (less allowances of \$190,441) | 1,935,246 |
| Capital assets (net of accumulated depreciation and amortization of \$651,138,240) | 550,765,518 |
| Total Noncurrent Assets | 681,920,185 |
| TOTAL ASSETS | 816,438,206 |
| DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES |  |
| Excess of bond reacquisition costs over carrying value | 4,228,009 |
| Pensions | 6,467,948 |
| Other postemployment benefits (OPEB) | 1,267,511 |
| TOTAL ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES | 828,401,674 |
| LIABILITIES AND DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES |  |
| Current Liabilities: |  |
| Accounts payable and accrued liabilities | 12,459,618 |
| Bonds, notes, leases, and installment contracts payable | 16,771,380 |
| Compensated absences | 6,973,106 |
| Unearned revenue | 9,625,764 |
| Deposits | 1,356,204 |
| Interest payable | 2,397,628 |
| Other postemployment benefits (OPEB) liability | 376,262 |
| Total Current Liabilities | 49,959,962 |

This statement is continued on the next page.

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

## STATEMENT OF NET POSITION (CONTINUED)

| Noncurrent Liabilities: |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Bonds, notes, leases, and installment contracts payable | \$ 226,023,318 |
| Compensated absences | 5,696,998 |
| Other postemployment benefits (OPEB) liability | 10,594,362 |
| Net pension liability | 18,877,651 |
| Deposits | 217,400 |
| Refundable federal advances | 3,709,126 |
| Total Noncurrent Liabilities | 265,118,855 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES | 315,078,817 |
| DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES |  |
| Pensions | 5,279,996 |
| Other postemployment benefits (OPEB) | 8,155,530 |
| Irrevocable split-interest agreement | 2,231,636 |
| Leases | 11,861,740 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES AND DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES | 342,607,719 |
| NET POSITION |  |
| Net investment in capital assets | 316,976,307 |
| Restricted for nonexpendable purposes: |  |
| Scholarships and fellowships | 6,196,073 |
| Renewal and replacement | 967,261 |
| Loans | 127,373 |
| Other-College and Department Purposes | 9,136,302 |
| Restricted for expendable purposes: |  |
| Scholarships and fellowships | 1,075,573 |
| Loans | 10,000 |
| Debt service | 1,738,436 |
| Renewal and replacement | 1,734,914 |
| Other | 5,835,544 |
| Unrestricted | 141,996,172 |
| TOTAL NET POSITION | \$ 485,793,955 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

| OPERATING REVENUES |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Student tuition and fees (net of scholarship allowances of \$60,378,388) | \$ 71,516,564 |
| Grants and contracts | 42,946,287 |
| Sales and services | 1,339,847 |
| Auxiliary enterprises (net of scholarship allowances of \$9,073,661) | 33,316,595 |
| Self-insurance | 6,881,800 |
| Other operating revenues | 4,775,779 |
| TOTAL OPERATING REVENUES | 160,776,872 |
| OPERATING EXPENSES |  |
| Personal services | 184,525,224 |
| Scholarships and fellowships | 21,534,474 |
| Supplies and services | 114,113,562 |
| Self-insurance | 24,694,849 |
| Depreciation and amortization | 32,485,673 |
| Other | 129,923 |
| TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES | 377,483,705 |
| OPERATING INCOME (LOSS) | $(216,706,833)$ |
| NONOPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES) |  |
| State appropriations | 136,939,791 |
| Grants and contracts | 54,229,798 |
| HEERF grants-related to COVID-19 | 16,400,515 |
| Sales and use taxes | 3,996,959 |
| Property taxes | 5,331,615 |
| Gifts | 3,629,329 |
| Investment income | 4,802,781 |
| Interest on capital asset-related debt | $(8,703,617)$ |
| Gain or loss on disposal of capital assets | 1,454,751 |
| Payment of student activity fee/other amounts to fiduciary accounts | $(810,865)$ |
| Refunds to grantors | $(254,810)$ |
| Amortization ofleases receivable | 382,679 |
| Interest earned on leases | 246,417 |
| Other nonoperating revenues (expenses) | 144,208 |
| NET NONOPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES) | 217,789,551 |
| INCOME BEFORE OTHER REVENUES, EXPENSES, GAINS OR LOSSES | 1,082,718 |
| Capital appropriations | 1,545,590 |
| Capital grants and gifts | 7,085,837 |
| Adjustments to capital assets | $(289,602)$ |
| Removal of right to use assets | $(4,545,369)$ |
| Capitalization of library holdings at rate per volume | 5,025 |
| Livestock additions | 18,523 |
| Extraordinary item - impairment loss | $(45,083)$ |
| INCREASE (DECREASE) IN NET POSITION | 4,857,639 |
| NET POSITION - BEGINNING OF YEAR | 480,936,316 |
| NET POSITION - END OF YEAR | \$ 485,793,955 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

## ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

## CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES

Student tuition and fees
Grants and contracts
Auxiliary enterprises revenues
Sales and services
Self-insurance program receipts
Collection of principal and interest related to student loans
Other receipts
Payments to employees
Payments for employee benefits
Payments to suppliers
Scholarships and fellowships
Self-insurance program payments
Other payments
NET CASH PROVIDED (USED) BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES

$$
\begin{array}{r}
\$ 72,334,472 \\
43,290,419 \\
32,670,711 \\
1,351,209 \\
6,936,344 \\
247,468 \\
4,860,881 \\
(162,717,451) \\
(29,454,344) \\
(118,530,624) \\
(21,534,474) \\
(24,768,904) \\
(427,964) \\
\hline(195,742,257) \\
\hline
\end{array}
$$

## CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES

| State appropriations | $135,412,791$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Funding from state treasury funds for the Arkansas Delta Training and | $1,527,000$ |
| Education Consortium (ADTEC) - University Partners | $54,091,901$ |
| Grants and contracts | $15,587,084$ |
| HEERF Grants-Related to COVID-19 | $3,872,764$ |
| Private gifts and grants | $3,979,021$ |
| Sales and use taxes | $4,952,679$ |
| Property taxes | $103,301,979$ |
| Direct lending, PLUS and FFEL loan receipts | $(103,074,761)$ |
| Direct lending, PLUS and FFEL loan payments | $(810,865)$ |
| Payment of student activity fee/other amounts to fiduciary accounts | $(166,864)$ |
| Refunds to grantors | $218,672,729$ |
| NET CASH PROVIDED (USED) BY NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES |  |


| CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES | $2,261,972$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Proceeds from capital debt | 888,249 |
| Proceeds from lease a rrangements | $1,719,011$ |
| Capital appropriations | $4,703,183$ |
| Capital gift and grants | $4,033,869$ |
| Proceeds from sale of capital assets | $(36,010,826)$ |
| Purchases of capital assets | $(11,425,004)$ |
| Payments to trustees for bond principal | $(6,225,975)$ |
| Payments to trustees for bond interest and fees | $(360,865)$ |
| Payments to trustees/paying agent for next fiscal year | $(1,882,332)$ |
| Payments to debt holders for principal (other than bonds) | $(3,404,172)$ |
| Payments to debt holders for interest and fees (other than bonds) | $1,622,665$ |
| Property taxes remitted to bond trustees | $(49,642,439)$ |
| Distribution of excess property taxes from bond trustees | $8,937,535$ |
| NET CASH PROVIDED (USED) BY CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTVITIES | $3,426,162$ |
| CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITES | $(19,549,943)$ |
| Proceeds from sales and maturities of investments | $(7,186,246)$ |
| Interest on investments (net of fees) | $(33,898,213)$ |
| Purchases of investments | $(92,954,162$ |
| NET CASH PROVIDED (USED) BY INVESTING ACTIVITIES | $159,055,949$ |

This statement is continued on the next page.

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

## STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (CONTINUED)

| RECONCILIATION OF NET OPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES) TO NET CASH PROVIDED (USED) BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES: |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Operating income (loss) | \$ $(216,706,833)$ |
| Adjustments to reconcile operating income (loss) to net cash provided (used) by operating activities: |  |
| Depreciation and amortization expense | 32,485,673 |
| Change in assets and liabilities: |  |
| Receivables, net | 1,831,238 |
| Inventories | 22,410 |
| Prepaid expenses | $(10,187)$ |
| Accounts and salaries payable | $(2,542,025)$ |
| Other postemployment benefits (OPEB) | $(5,244,182)$ |
| Pension obligations | $(2,887,585)$ |
| Unearned revenue | $(2,563,484)$ |
| Deposits | $(159,724)$ |
| Refundable federal advances | $(634,150)$ |
| Compensated absences | 666,592 |
| Net cash provided (used) by operating activities | \$ $195,742,257)$ |

## RECONCILIATION OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

## Current Assets:

| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 86,491,612 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Noncurrent Assets: | $70,686,457$ |
| Cash and cash equivalents | $1,877,880$ |
| Restricted cash and cash equivalents | $\$ 159,055,949$ |
| Total cash and cash equivalents | \$ |

[^0]
## STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (CONTINUED)

## NONCASH TRANSACTIONS

## JONESBORO

Equipment-capital gift of \$19,948
Portion of building received as a capital gift-\$1,500,000
Portion of recreational improvements received as a capital gift-\$277,945
Value of equipment received from vendor discounts-\$29,030
Interest earned on reserve accounts held by trustee-\$22,018
Interest paid from accounts held by trustee-\$48,129
Interest earned on investments-\$1,353,444
New lease for equipment-\$74,684
New lease for office space-\$319,746
Removal of right to use asset (less amortization)-\$4,545,369

## HENDERSON STATE UNIVERSITY

Amount received from motor vehicle acquisition revolving fund used to purchase vehicle-\$29,575
Interest earned on reserve accounts held by trustee-\$22,969
Principal paid from accounts held by trustee-\$44,547
Principal paid from accounts held by trustee from cash transferred in the prior fiscal year-\$240,000 Interest paid from accounts held by trustee-\$1,960

Interest paid from accounts held by trustee from cash transferred in the prior fiscal year-\$81,018
Fees paid from accounts held by trustee-\$440
Added lease for airport-\$37,696
Added lease for office space-\$37,812

## BEEBE

Interest earned on reserve accounts held by trustee-\$7,157
Interest paid from accounts held by trustee-\$4,459

## MID-SOUTH

Interest earned on reserve accounts held by trustee-\$70,594
Trustee payments for retirement of bond principal-\$615,000
Trustee payment for bond interest-\$691,496
Trustee payment for bond fees-\$4,890
Amount of interest earned on CD's reinvested with CD's-\$36,695
New lease for printers-\$50,666

## MOUNTAIN HOME

Interest earned on reserve accounts held by trustee-\$1,102
Interest paid from accounts held by trustee-\$964

## NEWPORT

Equipment-capital gift of \$54,314
Interest earned on reserve accounts held by trustee-\$159
Amount of interest earned on CD's reinvested with CD's-\$121

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

# ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM 

STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2023

| ASSETS |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Cash and cash equivalents | $\$$$2,201,179$ <br> Accounts receivable <br> TOTAL ASSETS | 3,600 |
|  | $2,204,779$ |  |
| LIABILITIES |  |  |
| Accounts Payable |  |  |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| NET POSITION |  |  |
| Restricted for: |  |  |
| Individuals and organizations |  |  |
| TOTAL NET POSITION |  |  |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

| ADDITIONS |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Gifts | $\$$ | 381,394 |
| Contributions | $4,350,597$ |  |
| Transfer from Student Activity Fee | 491,150 |  |
| Prior year correction | 378,157 |  |
| TOTAL ADDITIONS | $5,601,298$ |  |
| DEDUCTIONS |  |  |
| Supplies | 294,676 |  |
| Travel | 28,341 |  |
| Scholarships | $4,265,194$ |  |
| TOTAL DEDUCTIONS | $4,588,211$ |  |
| INCREASE (DECREASE) IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| NET POSITION - BEGINNING OF YEAR | $1,013,087$ |  |
|  |  |  |
| NET POSITION - END OF YEAR | $1,182,824$ |  |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

# ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION, INC. 

DISCRETELY PRESENTED COMPONENT UNIT
STATEMENT OF FNANCIAL POSITION
JUNE 30, 2023

| ASSETS |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 13,375,731 |
| Certificates of deposit | 3,556,725 |
| Prepaid expenses | 43,288 |
| Contributions receivable, net | 873,512 |
| Grant receivable | 28,537 |
| Investments, at fair value | 109,875,334 |
| Property and equipment, net | 4,871,980 |
| Otherassets | 121,730 |
| TOTAL ASSETS | \$ 132,746,837 |
| LIABILITIES |  |
| Accounts payable | 48,891 |
| Annuity obligations | 9,000 |
| Refundable advance | 94,465 |
| Due to Arkansas State University campuses | 96,278 |
| Amounts held on behalf of Arkansas State University related entities | 14,723,183 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES | 14,971,817 |
| NET ASSETS |  |
| Without donor restrictions |  |
| Undesignated | 1,406,206 |
| Board designated | 7,039,774 |
| Total without donor restrictions | 8,445,980 |
| With donor restrictions |  |
| Restricted as to purposes | 15,656,172 |
| Restricted in perpetuity | 93,672,868 |
| Total with donor restrictions | 109,329,040 |
| TOTAL NET ASSETS | 117,775,020 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS | \$ 132,746,837 |

## ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM FOUNDATION, INC.

## DISCRETELY PRESENTED COMPONENT UNIT

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

REVENUE AND OTHER SUPPORT
Contributions
Contributions of nonfinancial assets
Investment return, net
Other income
Net assets released from restrictions TOTAL REVENUE AND OTHER SUPPORT

## EXPENSES

Program services
Management and general supporting services
Change in split-interest agreements TOTAL EXPENSES
(DECREASE) INCREASE IN NET ASSETS

NET ASSETS AT BEGINNING OF YEAR

NET ASSETS AT END OF YEAR

| WITHOUT DONOR <br> RESTRICTIONS |  |  | WITH DONOR <br> RESTRICTIONS |  |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  | TOTAL |  |

## ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM FOUNDATION, INC.

## DISCRETELY PRESENTED COMPONENT UNIT

## STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

|  | PROGRAM <br> SERVICES | MANAGEMENT <br> AND GENERAL |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  | TOTAL |

## ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY RED WOLVES FOUNDATION, INC.

## DISCRETELY PRESENTED COMPONENT UNIT

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION
JUNE 30, 2023

## ASSETS

Current Assets

| Cash | 87,204 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Cash - restricted | $\mathbf{4 7 0 , 2 1 9}$ |
| Cash - board restricted | $2,666,752$ |
| Investment securities - board restricted | $2,289,589$ |
| Receivables, current portion | $3,825,495$ |
| Related party prepaid lease, current portion | $1,700,000$ |

Property and Equipment
Buildings
Furniture and equipment
Parking lot
18,730,414
666,450
57,005
19,453,869

Less accumulated depreciation
$(1,777,555)$
17,676,314

## Other Assets

| Receivables, net of current portion and amortization | $16,098,003$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Related party prepaid lease, net of current portion | 991,667 |
| Real estate | 206,100 |
| Construction in process | 107,935 |

Endowment Investments, at fair value
1,968,295

Total Assets

LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS
Current Liabilities
Accounts payable
Accrued interest payable
Current portion long-term debt
Current portion deferred revenue

Long-Term Liabilities
Long-Term debt, net of current portion
Deferred revenue, net of current portion

Total Liabilities

Net Assets
Without donor restrictions
Undesignated
Designated as board restricte

With donor restrictions

Total Liabilities and Net Assets
$(332,876)$
3,444,941
2,438,783
5,550,848
$\$ 48,087,573$

## ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY RED WOLVES FOUNDATION, INC.

## DISCRETELY PRESENTED COMPONENT UNIT

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023
Revenues, Gains and Support
Contributions
In-kind contributions
Special events/fundraising
Other income
Investment income
Loss on sale of asset
Net assets released from restrictions

| Without Donor Restrictions | With Donor Restrictions |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$ 3,442,980 | \$ | 492,004 | \$ | 3,934,984 |
| 159,570 |  |  |  | 159,570 |
| 543,612 |  |  |  | 543,612 |
| 2,656,026 |  | 112,164 |  | 2,768,190 |
| 136,929 |  | 193,931 |  | 330,860 |
| $(1,226,426)$ |  |  |  | $(1,226,426)$ |
| 652,401 |  | $(652,401)$ |  | - |
| 6,365,092 |  | 145,698 |  | 6,510,790 |

Expenses
General and administrativ
Athletic program services
Special events/fundraising

Transfers
ASU athletic programs
ASU other

Increase (decrease) in net assets

Beginning Net Assets

Ending Net Assets

| 491,439 |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $7,181,722$ |  |  |
| 55,483 |  |  |
| $7,728,644$ |  |  |
|  |  | 491,439 <br> $7,181,722$ <br> 55,483 |



ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY RED WOLVES FOUNDATION, INC.

## DISCRETELY PRESENTED COMPONENT UNIT

## STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

|  | General and Administrative |  | Athletic <br> Program <br> Services |  | Special Events Fundraising |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Advertising | \$ | 31,678 |  |  | \$ | 16,299 | \$ | 47,977 |
| Bank charges |  | 46,937 | \$ | 43 |  |  |  | 46,980 |
| Computer software |  | 4,312 |  | 1,539 |  |  |  | 5,851 |
| Conference meetings |  |  |  | 492 |  |  |  | 492 |
| Contract labor |  | 5,500 |  | 19,987 |  |  |  | 25,487 |
| Contract services |  | 93,476 |  | 2,099,231 |  |  |  | 2,192,707 |
| Depreciation |  | 74 |  | 872,620 |  |  |  | 872,694 |
| Dues and subscriptions |  | 320 |  | 100 |  | 8,851 |  | 9,271 |
| Employee benefits |  | 173,294 |  | 3,600 |  |  |  | 176,894 |
| In-kind contributions |  |  |  | 159,570 |  |  |  | 159,570 |
| Insurance |  | 4,729 |  | 25,377 |  |  |  | 30,106 |
| Interest expense |  |  |  | 1,548,725 |  |  |  | 1,548,725 |
| Meals and entertainment |  | 55,809 |  | 284,404 |  | 14,848 |  | 355,061 |
| Miscellaneous |  | 144 |  | 20,291 |  | 2,805 |  | 23,240 |
| Postage and shipping |  | 11,828 |  | 342 |  |  |  | 12,170 |
| Printing and publication |  | 454 |  | 14,820 |  |  |  | 15,274 |
| Professional fees |  | 50,250 |  | 83,036 |  |  |  | 133,286 |
| Rent expense |  | 800 |  | 1,700,000 |  |  |  | 1,700,800 |
| Rentals and maintenance |  | 812 |  | 72,307 |  |  |  | 73,119 |
| Supplies |  | 2,455 |  | 42,923 |  | 12,680 |  | 58,058 |
| Telephone |  | 471 |  |  |  |  |  | 471 |
| Travel |  | 8,096 |  | 232,315 |  |  |  | 240,411 |
| Total Expenses | \$ | 491,439 |  | 7,181,722 | \$ | 55,483 | \$ | 7,728,644 |

# HENDERSON STATE UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION, INC. 

DISCRETELY PRESENTED COMPONENT UNIT
STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION
JUNE 30, 2023

ASSETS

| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ | 1,280,752 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Investments |  | 24,821,713 |
| Contributions receivable, net |  | 249,228 |
| TOTAL ASSETS | \$ | 26,351,693 |
| LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS |  |  |
| Liabilities |  |  |
| Note payable | \$ | 226,210 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES |  | 226,210 |
| NET ASSETS |  |  |
| Without donor restrictions |  | 394,376 |
| With donor restrictions |  | 25,731,107 |
| TOTAL NET ASSETS |  | 26,125,483 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS | \$ | 26,351,693 |

## HENDERSON STATE UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION, INC.

## DISCRETELY PRESENTED COMPONENT UNIT

## STATEMENT OF ACTIVITES

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

| CHANGES IN NET ASSETS WITHOUT DONOR RESTRICTIONS |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Support and Revenue Without Donor Restrictions |  |
| Investment return, net | \$ 828 |
| Net assets released from restrictions | 1,806,512 |
| TOTAL SUPPORT AND REVENUE WITHOUT DONOR RESTRICTIONS | 1,807,340 |
| Expenses |  |
| Program services | 1,552,594 |
| General and administrative supporting services | 195,529 |
| TOTAL EXPENSES | 1,748,123 |
| Increase (Decrease) in Net Assets Without Donor Restricitons | 59,217 |
| CHANGES IN NET ASSETS WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS |  |
| Contributions of cash and other financial assets | 1,377,817 |
| Contributions of nonfinancial assets | 33,894 |
| Impairment loss on assets | $(480,778)$ |
| Investment return, net | 2,271,802 |
| Net assets released from restrictions | $(1,806,512)$ |
| Increase (Decrease) in Net Assets With Donor Restricitons | 1,396,223 |
| INCREASE (DECREASE) IN TOTAL NET ASSETS | 1,455,440 |
| NET ASSETS, BEGINNING OF YEAR | 24,670,043 |
| NET ASSETS, END OF YEAR | \$26,125,483 |

HENDERSON STATE UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION, INC.
DISCRETELY PRESENTED COMPONENT UNIT
STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

|  | PROGRAM SERVICES |  | MANAGEMENT AND GENERAL |  | TOTAL |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Scholarship awards | \$ | 583,105 |  |  | \$ | 583,105 |
| Athletics |  | 413,602 |  |  |  | 413,602 |
| Awards and gifts |  | 340,324 |  |  |  | 340,324 |
| Individual college expenses |  | 183,005 |  |  |  | 183,005 |
| Salaries and benefits |  | 19,000 | \$ | 43,607 |  | 62,607 |
| Contributed salaries and benefits |  | 13,558 |  | 20,336 |  | 33,894 |
| Professional fees |  |  |  | 41,000 |  | 41,000 |
| Software license |  |  |  | 58,803 |  | 58,803 |
| Rents |  |  |  | 3,514 |  | 3,514 |
| Other |  |  |  | 28,269 |  | 28,269 |
| TOTAL EXPENSES | \$ | 1,552,594 | \$ | 195,529 | \$ | 1,748,123 |

# ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> JUNE 30, 2023 

## NOTE 1.

## SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

## Reporting Entity

## Jonesboro

Arkansas State University Jonesboro, an Institution of Higher Education of the State of Arkansas, developed from one of four State agricultural schools established in 1909 by an act of the Arkansas General Assembly. The University opened as a vocational high school in 1910 and was reorganized as a junior college in 1918. The name was changed to State Agricultural and Mechanical College by an act of the Legislature in 1925. Authority to extend the curriculum, offer senior college work, and grant degrees was granted in 1931. In 1933, the Legislature changed the name of the College to Arkansas State College. Master-level programs were begun in 1955. In January 1967, the Legislature passed an act authorizing a change in the name of Arkansas State College to Arkansas State University, effective July 1, 1967. The University's first doctoral degree in Educational Leadership was awarded in 1992.

## Henderson State University

Henderson State University was founded in 1890 as a four-year coeducational baccalaureate liberal arts college and was named Arkadelphia Methodist College. The name was changed to Henderson College in 1904 to honor Charles Christopher Henderson, a trustee and prominent local businessman. In 1911, the name was amended to Henderson-Brown College to honor Walter William Brown, who was also a trustee. The Arkansas General Assembly enacted legislation to establish a standard teachers' college in Arkadelphia and the institution was transferred to the State of Arkansas in 1929. The name then was changed to Henderson State Teachers College. In 1967, the name was changed to Henderson State College and in 1975 to Henderson State University. The University is the only Arkansas university which has been controlled by both church and State and is the only public one named for an individual. Of the ten Arkansas public universities, Henderson State University is one of only two originally established as a four-year, degreeconferring institution and is the second oldest university under state control. Effective January 1, 2021, under the provisions of Ark. Code Ann. § 6-60-102, Henderson State University merged with the Arkansas State University System.

## Beebe

$\overline{\text { Arkansas State University Beebe began in } 1927 \text { as Junior Agricul- }}$ tural School of Central Arkansas. In 1955, the Arkansas General Assembly designated the school a campus of Arkansas State College. The branch campus was designated as Arkansas State Col-lege-Beebe Branch. The institution established a campus at the Little Rock Air Force Base in 1965. The campus became Arkansas State University Beebe in 1967. Act 90 of 2001 eliminated the word "branch" from the references to campuses of Arkansas State University.

ASU-Heber Springs, a Center of ASU-Beebe, was officially established by Act 426 of 1999 in response to the community's desire to have a two-year college presence in Cleburne County.

Effective July 1, 2003, Foothills Technical Institute in Searcy merged with ASU-Beebe to become ASU-Searcy, a Technical Campus of ASU-Beebe.

## Mountain Home

In 1991, the Arkansas General Assembly created Mountain Home Technical College through the merger of Baxter County Community/Technical Center and the North Arkansas Community/Technical Center in Mountain Home. On October 19, 1993, the voters of Baxter County authorized the levy of a two mill tax to support operations at the Arkansas State University Mountain Home campus. The institution was designated Arkansas State University Mountain Home in 1995.

## Newport

Under the provisions of Ark. Code Ann. § 6-53-405, White River Technical College was consolidated with Arkansas State University Beebe campus effective July 1, 1992 and named Arkansas State University Newport. Subsequently, the Newport campus separated itself from Beebe to become a stand-alone campus.

Effective July 1, 2001, Delta Technical Institute was merged to the University to become the Arkansas State University Technical Center. The Technical Center is part of the Newport campus and consists of two campuses located at Marked Tree and Jonesboro.

## Mid-South

Mid-South Vocational Technical School, an institution of higher education of the State of Arkansas and located in West Memphis, began operations January 18, 1982. Effective July 1, 1991, the College's name was changed to Mid-South Technical College under the provision of Ark. Code Ann. § 6-53-301. On February 16, 1993, the voters approved a four mill property tax for the creation of the community college. During April 1993, the Arkansas State Board of Higher Education approved the change in status of MidSouth Technical College to Mid-South Community College. Effective July 1, 2015, under the provisions of Ark. Code Ann. § 6-60102, Mid-South Community College merged with the Arkansas State System to become Arkansas State University Mid-South.

## Three Rivers

Ouachita Vocational Technical School began operations in January 1972. Effective July 1,1991 , the entity's name was changed to Ouachita Technical College under the provisions of Act 617 of 1991. The College became under the jurisdiction of the Arkansas State Board of Higher Education. On March 8, 2011, Act 208 of 2011 was approved changing the name of the entity to College of the Ouachitas effective July 27, 2011. Effective January 1, 2020, under the provisions of Ark. Code Ann. § 6-60-102, College of the Ouachitas merged with the Arkansas State University System to become Arkansas State University Three Rivers.

## System

In 1998, the Arkansas State University Board of Trustees approved the recognition and designation of the Arkansas State University System to encompass the campuses and locations.

The Arkansas State University System is governed by the Board of Trustees, which consists of seven persons appointed by the Governor of the State of Arkansas. Terms of appointments are for five years and Board members may be re-appointed by the Governor for a second five year term.

## Component Units

Arkansas State University System Foundation, Inc.
The Arkansas State University System Foundation, Inc. (the ASU Foundation) is a legally separate, tax-exempt component unit of Arkansas State University (the University). The ASU Foundation acts primarily as a fund-raising and asset management organization to develop and supplement the resources that are available to the University in support of its mission and programs. The 33 member board of the ASU Foundation is self-perpetuating and consists of graduates and friends of the University. Although the University does not control the timing or amount of receipts from the ASU Foundation, the majority of resources, or income thereon, which the ASU Foundation holds and invests are restricted to the activities of the University by donors. Because these restricted resources held by the ASU Foundation may only be used by, or for the benefit of the University, the ASU Foundation is considered a component unit of the University under the guidelines established by Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement no. 39, Determining Whether Certain Organizations are Component Units. Accordingly, the financial statements of the ASU Foundation are discretely presented in the University's financial statements in accordance with the provisions of GASB Statement no. 39. During the year

# ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> JUNE 30, 2023 

ended June 30, 2023, the ASU Foundation transferred property, equipment and funds of $\$ 6,354,464$ to the University for academic support. Complete financial statements for the ASU Foundation may be obtained from the ASU Foundation at P.O. Box 1990, State University, AR 72467-1990.

The ASU Foundation reports under the requirements of the Not-for Profit Organizations Topic of the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Accounting Standards Codification. As such, certain revenue recognition criteria and presentation features are different from GASB revenue recognition criteria and presentation features. No modifications have been made to the ASU Foundation's financial information in the University's financial statements.

## Arkansas State University Red Wolves Foundation, Inc.

The Arkansas State University Red Wolves Foundation, Inc. (the RW Foundation) is a legally separate, tax-exempt component unit of Arkansas State University (the University). The RW Foundation is dedicated to aid, assist, and promote the development of intercollegiate athletics at the Jonesboro campus and to work with the University's administration in serving the institution. The RW Foundation's support comes primarily through donor contributions. The RW Foundation is considered a component unit of the University under the guidelines established by Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement no. 39, Determining Whether Certain Organizations are Component Units. Accordingly, the financial statements of the RW Foundation are discretely presented in the University's financial statements in accordance with the provisions of GASB Statement no. 39.

During the year ended June 30, 2023, the RW Foundation transferred property, equipment and funds of $\$ 2,030,479$ to the University for support. Complete financial statements for the RW Foundation may be obtained from the RW Foundation at P.O. Box 2219, State University, AR 72467-1990.

The RW Foundation reports under the requirements of the Not-for Profit Organizations Topic of the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Accounting Standards Codification. As such, certain revenue recognition criteria and presentation features are different from GASB revenue recognition criteria and presentation features. No modifications have been made to the RW Foundation's financial information in the University's financial statements.

## Henderson State University Foundation, Inc.

The Henderson State University Foundation, Inc. (the HSU Foundation) is a legally separate, tax-exempt component unit of Arkansas State University (the University). The HSU Foundation operates for charitable educational purposes, including administering and investing gifts and other amounts received directly or indirectly for the benefit of Henderson State University. The board of directors consist of 12 members including 2 members who are members of the former Henderson State University Board of Trustees, and two ex-officio members who are also employees of the University. The HSU Foundation is considered a component unit of the University
under the guidelines established by Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement no. 39, Determining Whether Certain Organizations are Component Units. Accordingly, the financial statements of the RW Foundation are discretely presented in the University's financial statements in accordance with the provisions of GASB Statement no. 39 .

During the year ended June 30, 2023, the HSU Foundation transferred property, equipment and funds of $\$ 1,552,594$ to the University for academic support. Complete financial statements for the HSU Foundation may be obtained from the HSU Foundation at 324 North 12th Street, Arkadelphia, AR 71923.

The HSU Foundation reports under the requirements of the Not-for Profit Organizations Topic of the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Accounting Standards Codification. As such, certain revenue recognition criteria and presentation features are different from GASB revenue recognition criteria and presentation features. No modifications have been made to the RW Foundation's financial information in the University's financial statements.

## Financial Statement Presentation

In June 1999, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) issued Statement no. 34, Basic Financial Statements - and Management Discussion and Analysis - for State and Local Governments. GASB Statement no. 35, Basic Financial Statements - and Management's Discussion and Analysis - for Public Colleges and Universities, followed this in November 1999. The financial statement presentation required by GASB no. 34 and no. 35 provides a comprehensive, entity-wide perspective of the University's assets, liabilities, net position, revenues, expenses, changes in net position and cash flows.

In June 2011, the GASB issued Statement no. 63, Financial Reporting of Deferred Outflows of Resources, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Net Position. This statement provides financial reporting guidance for deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources. The use of net position as the residual of all other elements presented in a statement of financial position has also been identified. This statement amends the net asset reporting requirement in Statement no. 34 and other pronouncements by incorporating deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources into the definitions of the required components of the residual measure and by renaming that measure as net position, rather than net assets.

In March 2012, the GASB issued Statement no. 65, Items Previously Reported as Assets and Liabilities. This statement is related to Statement no. 63 in that it establishes accounting and financial reporting standards that reclassify, as deferred outflows of resources or deferred inflows of resources, certain items that were previously reported as assets and liabilities and recognizes, as outflows of resources or inflows of resources, certain items that were previously reported as assets and liabilities.


# ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> JUNE 30, 2023 

In June 2012, the GASB issued Statement no. 68, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions. The primary objective of this Statement is to improve accounting and financial reporting by state and local governments for pensions. It also improves information provided by state and local governmental employers about financial support for pensions that is provided by other entities.

In June 2015, the GASB issued Statement no. 75, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions. This Statement revises existing standards for measuring and reporting retiree benefits provided by the University to its employees.

In March 2016, the GASB issued Statement no. 81, Irrevocable Split-Interest Agreements. The statement improves accounting and financial reporting for irrevocable split-interest agreements by providing recognition and measurement guidance in which a government is a beneficiary of the agreement.

In January 2017, the GASB issued Statement no. 84, Fiduciary Activities. This Statement established criteria for identifying fiduciary activities of all state and local governments. The focus of the criteria generally is on (1) whether a government is controlling the assets of the fiduciary activity and (2) the beneficiaries with whom a fiduciary relationship exists.

In June 2017, the GASB issued Statement no. 87, Leases. This statement improves accounting and financial reporting for leases.

In June 2018, the GASB issued Statement no. 89, Accounting for Interest Cost Incurred before the End of a Construction Period. This Statement enhances the relevance and comparability of information about capital assets and the cost of borrowing for a reporting period. Additionally, it simplifies accounting for interest cost incurred before the end of a construction period.

## Basis of Accounting

For financial reporting purposes, the University is considered a special-purpose government engaged only in business-type activities. Accordingly, the University's financial statements have been presented using the economic resources focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Under the accrual basis, revenues are recognized when earned, and expenses are recorded when an obligation is incurred.

The consolidated University financial statements were prepared from the separate statements of the seven (7) campuses. Financial transactions among the campuses were not considered material in amount or consequence and, accordingly, were not eliminated from the consolidated statements.



## Capital Assets and Depreciation

Land, buildings, improvements and infrastructure, equipment, audiovisual holdings and construction in progress are recorded at cost at the date of acquisition or acquisition value at the date of donation in the case of gifts. Livestock held for educational purposes is recorded at cost or estimated acquisition value. Library holdings are recorded at cost or a stated rate per volume. For the campuses that record library holdings at a stated rate per volume, the additions for the fiscal year are displayed as a separate line item on the Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position. Library holdings that are capitalized do not include periodicals, microfilm, microfiche and government documents. The University follows capitalization guidelines established by the State of Arkansas. The University's capitalization policy for equipment is to record, as assets, any items with a unit cost of more than $\$ 5,000$ and an estimated useful life greater than one year. Improvements to buildings, infrastructure, and land that significantly increase the value or extend the useful life of the asset are capitalized. Routine repairs and maintenance are charged to operating expense when incurred. Interest costs incurred are no longer capitalized during the period of construction.

At the Jonesboro campus, depreciation is calculated using the straight-line method over the estimated lives of the assets, generally 50 years for buildings, 30 years for residence halls, 20 years for improvements and infrastructure, 15 years for library and audiovisual holdings, 10 years for leasehold improvements, and 3 to 7 years for equipment. Capital assets are presented net of accumulated depreciation where applicable. Depreciation is begun the fiscal year following the date of acquisition. No depreciation is taken the year of disposal.

At Henderson State University, depreciation is calculated using the straight-line method over the estimated lives of the assets, generally 50 years for buildings, 30 years for improvements and infrastructure, 10 years for library and audiovisual holdings, and 7 years for equipment. Capital assets are presented net of accumulated depreciation where applicable. Depreciation is begun the fiscal year following the date of acquisition. No depreciation is taken the year of disposal.

At the Beebe campus, depreciation is calculated using the straightline method over the estimated lives of the assets, generally 30 years for buildings, 30 years for residence halls, 15 years for improvements and infrastructure, 10 years for library and audiovisual holdings, 15 years for leasehold improvements, and 3 to 7 years for equipment. Capital assets are presented net of accumulated depreciation where applicable. Depreciation is begun the fiscal year following the date of acquisition. No depreciation is taken the year of disposal.

## ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> JUNE 30, 2023

At the Mid-South campus, depreciation is calculated using the straight-line method over the estimated lives of the assets, generally 50 years for buildings, 20 years for mobile classrooms and metal structures, 20 years for improvements and infrastructure, 15 years for library and audiovisual holdings, 20 years for leasehold improvements, and 5 to 10 years for equipment. Capital assets are presented net of accumulated depreciation where applicable. Depreciation is started in the month of acquisition. No depreciation is taken the year of disposal.

At the Mountain Home campus, depreciation is calculated using the straight-line method over the estimated lives of the assets, generally 15 years for buildings, 15 years for improvements and infrastructure, 10 years for library and audiovisual holdings, 15 years for leasehold improvements, and 3 to 7 years for equipment. Capital assets are presented net of accumulated depreciation where applicable. Depreciation is begun the fiscal year following the date of acquisition. Depreciation is taken the year of disposal.

At the Newport campus, depreciation is calculated using the straight -line method over the estimated lives of the assets, generally 15 to 30 years for buildings, 15 years for improvements and infrastructure, 10 years for library and audiovisual holdings, and 3 to 15 years for equipment. Capital assets are presented net of accumulated depreciation where applicable. Depreciation is begun the fiscal year following the date of acquisition. Depreciation is taken the year of disposal.

At the Three Rivers campus, depreciation is calculated using the straight-line method over the estimated lives of the assets, generally 20 to 50 years for buildings, 15 years for improvements and infrastructure, 10 years for library and audiovisual holdings, 15 years for leasehold improvements, and 3 to 7 years for equipment. Capital assets are presented net of accumulated depreciation where applicable. Depreciation is begun the fiscal year following the date of acquisition. No depreciation is taken the year of disposal.

Easements are considered intangible assets and are capitalized at either the cost at the date of acquisition or acquisition value at the date of donation in the case of gifts.

Software costing $\$ 1,000,000$ or more is capitalized as an intangible asset and is amortized over the life of the software.

## Right to Use Assets

The University has accounted for the authority to use these assets as on the Statement of Net Position and amortizes them over the term of the contract. These include the Welcome Center and the North End Zone of the Football Stadium.

## Leases Payable

The University has leases including those for land, office space, and equipment. The leased asset is recorded on the Statement of Net Position and amortized over the term of the contract. The amount payable over the contract is recorded as a lease payable on the Statement of Net Position.

Detailed information on leases payable can be found in Note 4 and Note 6.

## Operating and Nonoperating Revenues

Revenues of the University are classified as either operating or nonoperating according to the following criteria:

Operating Revenues: Operating revenues result from activities that have characteristics of exchange transactions; that is, the University receives payment in exchange for providing services or products to students or other constituencies. Student tuition and fees, net of scholarship discounts and allowances, sales and services of auxil-
iary operations, net of scholarship discounts and allowances, and most federal, state, local, and private grants are the main categories of operating revenues for the University.


#### Abstract

Nonoperating Revenues: Nonoperating revenues are those revenues that result from nonexchange transactions or from activities specifically defined as nonoperating by the GASB. Examples of nonoperating revenues include state appropriations, certain grants and contracts, sales and use taxes, property taxes, and investment income. State appropriations from the state are considered nonoperating under the definitions set forth by the GASB because the University does not provide a direct and commensurate benefit to the legislature in exchange for them.


## Cash Equivalents

For purposes of the Statement of Cash Flows, the University considers all highly liquid investments with an original maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents.

## Accounts Receivable

Accounts receivable consists of assets the University is legally entitled to, but for which payment has not been received as of the close of the fiscal year at June 30, 2023. The various sources of the University's receivables are detailed in a subsequent note. Receivables are presented net of any estimated uncollectible amounts in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles.

## Investments

An investment is a security or other asset that (a) a government holds primarily for the purpose of income or profit and (b) has a present service capacity based solely on its ability to generate cash or be sold to generate cash. The University accounts for its investments, except for nonparticipating contracts, at fair value in accordance with GASB Statement no. 72, Fair Value Measurement and Application. Fair value is the defined as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. Changes in unrealized gain (loss) on the carrying value of investments are reported as a component of investment income in the Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position. Nonparticipating contracts are reported at cost in accordance with GASB Statement no. 31, Accounting and Reporting for Certain Investments and for External Investment Pools.

The University's policy is to report all endowment funds administered by other parties for investment purposes as investments in the financial statements.

Detailed information of the University's investments is provided in Note 2.


# ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> JUNE 30, 2023 

## Leases Receivable

The University has certain contractual agreements with outside parties to receive an amount regularly over the term of a contract. These agreements are recorded on the Statement of Net Position as a lease receivable and a deferred inflow.

Detailed information on leases receivable can be found in Note 6.

## Inventories

Inventories are valued at cost. The Jonesboro, Beebe, Mountain Home, Newport, and Three Rivers campuses use a first-in, first-out basis. Henderson State University uses a last-in, first-out basis and the Mid-South campus uses an average cost basis.

## Noncurrent Cash and Investments

Cash and investments that are externally restricted for endowment scholarships and other purposes or to purchase or construct capital assets, are classified as noncurrent assets in the Statement of Net Position. Additionally, this classification includes other long-term investments with original maturity dates greater than one year.

## Restricted/Unrestricted Resources

The University has no formal policy addressing which resources to use when both restricted and unrestricted net position are available for the same purpose. University personnel decide which resources to use at the time expenses are incurred.

## Unearned Revenues

Unearned revenues consist primarily of amounts received prior to the end of the fiscal year for tuition and fees and certain auxiliary activities that relate to a subsequent accounting period. For example, payments for tuition and fees for the second summer term or season football tickets for the upcoming fall season received prior to June 30, 2023 are treated as unearned revenues. They are considered liabilities of the University until earned.

## Compensated Absences Payable

Employee vacation, sick leave, and compensatory time earned, but not paid, and related matching costs are recorded as a liability and expense on the University's financial statements as required by generally accepted accounting principles. An estimate is made to allocate this liability between its current and noncurrent components.

## Deposits with Trustees

Deposits with trustees are externally restricted and held by various banks for the University. They are maintained in order to make


## ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2023

(including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

## Property Taxes

The Mid-South and Mountain Home campuses receive property tax revenues. These property taxes are levied in November based on property assessment made between January 1 and May 31 and are an enforceable lien on January 1 for real property and June 1 for personal property. The tax records are opened on the first business day of March of the year following the levy date and are considered delinquent after October 15 of the same calendar year.

## Sales and Use Taxes

Effective January 2003, the electors of Jackson County, by a majority vote, approved the levy of a one-half of one percent $(1 / 2 \%)$ sales and use tax for the ASU-Newport campus. This tax will be utilized for capital improvements and operation and maintenance. Additionally, the electors of Cleburne County approved the levy of a one-half of one percent ( $1 / 2 \%$ ) sales and use tax for the Heber Springs campus. The tax will also be utilized for capital improvements and operation and maintenance.

## Fiduciary Activities

The University holds deposits as custodian or fiscal agent for students, student organizations, and certain other organized activities related to the University. These amounts are not University funds and are shown in separate statements.

## Net Position

The University's net position is classified as follows:
Net Investment in Capital Assets: This classification represents the University's total investment in capital assets, net of outstanding debt obligations related to those assets. To the extent debt has been incurred but not yet expended for capital assets, such amounts are not included in this category.


Restricted Net Position: Within this classification there are two (2) categories of net position:

- Restricted, expendable: Restricted expendable net position includes resources for which the University is legally or contractually obligated to spend only in accordance with restrictions imposed by external parties.
- Restricted, nonexpendable: Nonexpendable restricted net position consists of endowment and similar type funds for which donors or other external parties have stipulated that the principal or corpus is to be maintained inviolate and in perpetuity and invested only for the purpose of producing income which may either be expended in accordance with the donors' or external parties' stipulations or added to the principal.

Unrestricted Net Position: Unrestricted net position represents resources of the University that are unrelated to capital items and not externally restricted. These resources may be expended at the discretion of the University's governing board in the educational and general operations of the University and in furtherance of its mission.

## Scholarship Discounts and Allowances

Student tuition and fees, and certain other revenues received from students are reported net of scholarship discounts and allowances in the Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position. Scholarship discounts and allowances are the difference between the University's stated rates and charges and the amount actually paid by students and/or third parties making payments on behalf of the students. Under this approach, scholarships awarded by the University are considered as reductions in tuition and fee revenues rather than as expenses. Additionally, certain governmental grants, such as Pell grants, and payments from other federal, state or nongovernmental programs, are required to be recorded as either operating or nonoperating revenues in the University's financial statements. To the extent that revenues from such programs are applied to tuition, fees, and other student charges, the University has reported a corresponding scholarship discount or allowance.


## ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> JUNE 30, 2023

## NOTE 2.

## PUBLIC FUND DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

Cash deposits are carried at cost. The University's cash deposits at year end are shown below:

|  | Carrying <br> Amount |  | Bank Balance |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Insured (FDIC) | \$ | 3,924,388 | \$ | 3,958,804 |
| Collateralized: |  |  |  |  |
| Collateral held by the pledging bank or pledging bank's trust department in the |  |  |  |  |
| University's name |  | 170,200,312 |  | 174,304,468 |
| Total Deposits | \$ | 174,124,700 | \$ | 178,263,272 |

The above deposits does not include cash on hand maintained by the University in the amount of $\$ 59,120$ at June 30, 2023. Also, the above amount does not include $\$ 85,280$ in cash and cash equivalents and $\$ 400,000$ in certificates of deposits held by the ASU Foundation for license plate scholarships classified as restricted investments and $\$ 442,096$ of money market funds classified as cash and cash equivalents. The above total deposits include certificates of deposits of $\$ 13,454,068$ reported as investments and classified as nonnegotiable certificates of deposit. Additionally, the deposits do not include money market checking accounts of $\$ 346,036$ reported as deposits with trustees. The above total deposits include cash held for fiduciary activities of $\$ 2,201,179$ reported on the Statement of Fiduciary Net Position.

## Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the University's deposits may not be returned to it. The University's policy states that investments made by the University, excluding those funds donated for endowment purposes, should be secure with no risk of loss. All investments must be fully collateralized with such collateral being evidenced by a bonded, third-party custody receipt provided to the campus making the investment. Collateral may be of three types including: (a) United States government securities, (b) securities of agencies of the United States, or (c) general obligation bonds of cities, counties, or school districts of the state of Arkansas. The University's bank balance of \$178,263,272 was fully collateralized at June 30, 2023.


## Deposits with Trustees

At June 30, 2023, the University's deposits with trustees totaled $\$ 4,439,410$. Other than the money market checking accounts of $\$ 346,036$, the details of the deposits with trustee by campus are below.

## Jonesboro

At June 30, 2023, the University's deposits with trustee of $\$ 325,310$ were primarily invested in the Federated Hermes Treasury Obligations Fund, the Federated Hermes U.S. Treasury Cash Reserves, and Goldman Sachs Financial Square Government, all money market treasury funds. These funds were rated Aaa-mf by Moody's Investors Service. The Federated Hermes Treasury Obligations Fund consisted primarily of repurchase agreements and short-term U.S. Treasury securities. The weighted average maturity was approximately 8 days. The Federated U.S. Treasury Cash Reserves consisted of short-term U.S. Treasury securities and had a weighted average maturity of 34 days. The Goldman Sachs Financial Square Government primarily consisted of short-term U.S. Treasury securities and had a weighted average maturity of 35 days

The deposits with trustee consisted of funds either obligated as debt reserves for the University's bond issues or earmarked for specific capital projects.

Fair value - The University categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets; Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs.

## ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2023

The fair value of the deposits with trustee at June 30, 2023 is shown below:

| Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Quoted prices for <br> identical investments <br> in active markets | Quoted prices for <br> similar investments in <br> active markets |  | Prices determined <br> from the <br> University's data |  |

Henderson State University
At June 30, 2023, the University's deposits with trustee of $\$ 710,318$ were primarily invested in the Federated Hermes Treasury Obligations Fund, a money market treasury fund and the Federated Hermes Government Obligations Fund, both money market treasury funds. These funds were rated Aaa-mf by Moody's Investors Service. The Federated Hermes Treasury Obligations Fund consisted primarily of repurchase agreements and shortterm U.S. Treasury securities. The weighted average maturity was approximately 8 days. The Federated Hermes Government Obligations Fund consisted of short-term U.S. Treasury securities and had a weighted average maturity of 27 days.

The deposits with trustee consisted of funds either obligated as debt reserves for the University's bond issues or earmarked for specific capital projects.

Fair value - The University categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets; Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs.

The fair value of the deposits with trustee at June 30, 2023 is shown below:

| Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Quoted prices for <br> identical investments <br> in active markets | Quoted prices for <br> similar investments in <br> active markets |  | Prices determined <br> from the |  |

Mid-South
At June 30, 2023, the University's deposits with trustee of $\$ 3,057,589$ were invested by US Bank. The fund invests solely in First American Government Obligations, a money market treasury fund. This fund was rated Aaa-mf by Moody's Investors Service. The effective average maturity was approximately 22 days.

The deposits with trustee consist of funds obligated as debt reserves for the University's bond issues.
Fair value - The University categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets; Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs.

The fair value of the deposits with trustee at June 30, 2023 is shown below:

| Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Quoted prices for <br> identical investments <br> in active markets | Quoted prices for <br> similar investments in <br> active markets |  | Prices determined <br> from the <br> University's data |  |

## ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> JUNE 30, 2023

Mountain Home
At June 30, 2023, the University's deposits with trustee of $\$ 157$ were invested in Morgan Stanley Government Portfolio, a money market treasury fund. This fund was rated Aaa-mf by Moody's Investors Service and consisted of Treasury bills, bonds and notes. The effective average maturity was approximately 32 days.

The deposits with trustee consisted of funds either obligated as debt reserves for the University's bond issues or earmarked for specific capital projects.

Fair value - The University categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets; Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs.

The fair value of the deposits with trustee at June 30, 2023 is shown below:

| Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Quoted prices for identical investments in active markets | Quoted prices for similar investments in active markets | Prices determined from the <br> University's data | Total |  |
| \$ 157 | \$ - | \$ | \$ | 157 |

## University Investments (Excluding Endowment Funds)

At June 30, 2023, the University's investments, excluding endowment funds, consisted of corporate bonds of $\$ 1,964,564$, U.S. agencies of $\$ 8,788,085$, and U.S. Treasury notes of $\$ 6,178,602$. Details of the investments by campus are below.

Jonesboro
At June 30, 2023, the University's investments, excluding endowment funds, consisted of corporate bonds of $\$ 565,735$, U.S. agencies of $\$ 8,596,890$, and U.S. Treasury notes of $\$ 1,482,165$.

The corporate bonds will mature as follows:


The U.S. agencies will mature as follows:


The U.S. Treasury notes will mature as follows:

| Less than one year | 1 to 5 years |  | 6 to 10 years |  | Greater than 10$\qquad$ years |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$ 1,482,165 | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | 1,482,165 |

## ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> JUNE 30, 2023

Credit risk - The credit quality ratings of the corporate bonds by Moody's Investors Service are shown below:


The credit quality ratings of the U.S. agencies by Moody's Investors Service are shown below:


Interest rate risk - The corporate bonds had an estimated weighted average maturity of 1.720 years at June 30, 2023. The U.S. agencies had an estimated weighted average maturity of 2.501 years at June 30 , 2023. The U.S. Treasury notes had an estimated weighted average maturity of 0.234 years at June 30, 2023. The University's investment policy does not specifically limit operating investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates. The investment policy states the portfolio shall be designed to attain an above market rate of return throughout budgetary and economic cycles, taking into account investment risk constraints and cash flow requirements.

Concentration of credit risk - The University does not limit the amount of operating funds invested in any one issuer.

## Custodial Credit Risk - Investments

Custodial credit risk for investments is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty to a transaction, the University will not be able to recover the value of its investments. At June 30, 2023, none of the University's investments were exposed to custodial credit risk.

Fair value - The University categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets; Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs.

The fair value of the corporate bonds at June 30, 2023 are shown below:


The fair value of the U.S. agencies at June 30, 2023 are shown below:

| Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Quoted prices for identical investments in active markets | Quoted prices for similar investments in active markets | Prices determined from the <br> University's data | Total |
| \$ 8,596,890 | \$ - | \$ | \$ 8,596,890 |

## ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2023

The fair value of the U.S. agencies at June 30, 2023 are shown below:

| Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Quoted prices for <br> identical investments <br> in active markets | Quoted prices for <br> similar investments in <br> active markets |  | Prices determined <br> from the |  |

Mid-South
At June 30, 2023, the University's investments consisted of corporate bonds of $\$ 1,398,829$, U.S. agencies of $\$ 191,195$, and U.S. Treasury notes of \$4,696,437.

The corporate bonds will mature as follows:


The U.S. agencies will mature as follows:

| Less than one <br> year |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

The U.S Treasury notes will mature as follows:


Credit risk - The credit quality ratings of the corporate bonds by Moody's Investors Service are shown below:

| Aaa |  | Aa |  | A |  | Baa |  | Not Rated |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$ | 139,726 | \$ | 234,601 | \$ | 1,024,502 | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | 1,398,829 |

## ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2023

The credit quality ratings of the U.S. agencies by Moody's Investor Service are shown below:

| Aaa |  | Aa | A |  | Baa |  | Not Rated |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$ | 191,195 | \$ | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | 191,195 |

Interest rate risk - The corporate bonds had an estimated weighted average maturity of 3.560 years at June 30, 2023. The U.S. agencies had an estimated weighted average maturity of 1.880 years at June 30 , 2023. The U.S. Treasury notes had an estimated weighted average maturity of 3.950 years at June 30, 2023. The University's investment policy does not specifically limit operating investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates. The investment policy states the portfolio shall be designed to attain an above market rate of return throughout budgetary and economic cycles, taking into account investment risk constraints and cash flow requirements.

Concentration of credit risk - The University does not limit the amount of operating funds invested in any one issuer.
Fair value - The University categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets; Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs.

The fair value of the corporate bonds at June 30, 2023 is shown below:

| Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Quoted prices for <br> identical investments <br> in active markets | Quoted prices for <br> similar investments in <br> active markets |  | Prices determined <br> from the |  |

The fair value of the U.S. agencies at June 30, 2023 is shown below:

| Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Quoted prices for <br> identical investments <br> in active markets | Quoted prices for <br> similar investments in <br> active markets |  | Prices determined <br> from the |  |

The fair value of the U.S. Treasury notes at June 30, 2023 is shown below:

| Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Quoted prices for identical investments in active markets | Quoted prices for similar investments in active markets | Prices determined from the <br> University's data | Total |
| \$ 4,696,437 | \$ | \$ | \$ 4,696,437 |

## ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2023

## Endowment Investments

Except for the endowment investments of the R.E. Lee Wilson, Sr. Trust and the V.C. and Bertie H. Kays Educational Trust, all remaining endowment funds are included in an investment pool administered by the Arkansas State University Foundation, Inc. Endowment investments totaling $\$ 5,002,237$ were exposed to custodial credit risk because they were uninsured securities held by the Counterparty Trust Department or Agent and not in the University's name.

The Jonesboro campus's portion of the investment pool administered by the Arkansas State University Foundation, Inc. was $9.74 \%$ or $\$ 10,694,840$ and consisted of the following types of investments

| Type |  | Amount |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |
| Bonds/Fixed Income Mutual Funds |  | $\$$ | $2,746,942$ |
| Cash/Cash Equivalents |  | 346,962 |  |
| Domestic Equity Mutual Funds |  | $1,906,657$ |  |
| Domestic Equities |  | $1,500,560$ |  |
| Global Equity Funds |  | 676,128 |  |
| Hedge Fund |  | 506,136 |  |
| International Equities |  | 520,853 |  |
| International Equity Mutual Funds |  | $1,634,599$ |  |
| Real Estate |  | 109,881 |  |
| Real Estate Funds |  | 158,489 |  |
| Venture Capital and Partnerships |  | 587,633 |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Total |  |  | $10,694,840$ |

The ASU Foundation provides for investments in various investment securities, which generally are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, credit, and overall market volatility risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment activities will occur.

The fair value of the investments at June 30, 2023 is shown below:

| Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Quoted prices for identical investments in active markets | Quoted prices for similar investments in active markets | Prices determined from the <br> University's data | Total |
| \$ 7,469,776 | 2,021,413 | 1,203,651 | \$ 10,694,840 |



## ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2023

The Beebe campus's portion of the investment pool administered by the Arkansas State University Foundation, Inc. was $0.75 \%$ or $\$ 825,631$ and consisted of the following types of investments:

| Type |  | Amount |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |
| Bonds/Fixed Income Mutual Funds |  | $\$$ | 212,446 |
| Cash/Cash Equivalents |  | 26,279 |  |
| Domestic Equity Mutual Funds |  | 147,459 |  |
| Domestic Equities |  | 116,052 |  |
| Global Equity Funds |  | 52,291 |  |
| Hedge Fund |  | 39,144 |  |
| International Equities |  | 40,282 |  |
| International Equity Mutual Funds |  | 126,418 |  |
| Real Estate |  | 8,498 |  |
| Real Estate Funds |  | 12,257 |  |
| Venture Capital and Partnerships |  | 44,505 |  |
|  |  |  | 825,631 |
| Total |  |  |  |

The ASU Foundation provides for investments in various investment securities, which generally are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, credit, and overall market volatility risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment activities will occur.

The fair value of the investments at June 30, 2023 is shown below:

| Level 1 | Level 2 |  | Level 3 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Quoted prices for <br> identical investments <br> in active markets | Quoted prices for <br> similar investments in <br> active markets |  | Prices determined <br> from the <br> University's data |  |  |

## R.E. Lee Wilson, Sr. Trust Investments

The R.E. Lee Wilson, Sr. Trust of $\$ 3,411,716$ consisted of the following types of investments held in trust by a third party for the Jonesboro campus:

| Type |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | Amount |  |
| Bond Funds |  | $\$$ | 230,077 |
| Corporate Bonds |  |  | 383,608 |
| Cash Equivalents |  | 71,469 |  |
| U.S. Agencies |  | 474,428 |  |
| Equities |  | $2,252,134$ |  |
|  |  |  | $3,411,716$ |

## ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> JUNE 30, 2023

The corporate bonds and U.S. agencies will mature as follows:

|  | Less than one year |  | 1 to 5 years |  | 6 to 10 years |  | Greater than 10 years |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Corporate Bonds | \$ | 26,453 | \$ | 212,186 | \$ | 94,800 | \$ | 50,169 | \$ | 383,608 |
| U.S. Agencies |  | - |  | 102,970 |  | 52,386 |  | 319,072 |  | 474,428 |
| Total | \$ | 26,453 | \$ | 315,156 | \$ | 147,186 | \$ | 369,241 | \$ | 858,036 |

Credit risk - The credit quality ratings of the corporate bonds and U.S. agencies by Moody's Investor Services are below:

|  | Aaa |  | Aa |  | A |  | Baa |  | Not Rated |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Corporate Bonds | \$ | - | \$ | 43,130 | \$ | 238,364 | \$ | 93,612 | \$ | 8,502 | \$ | 383,608 |
| U.S. Agencies |  | 215,546 |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 258,882 |  | 474,428 |
| Total | \$ | 215,546 | \$ | 43,130 | \$ | 238,364 | \$ | 93,612 | \$ | 267,384 | \$ | 858,036 |

Interest rate risk - The trust portfolio consists of corporate bonds and U.S. agencies had an estimated weighted average maturity of 5.864 and 18.326 years, respectively, at June 30, 2023.

The fair value of the investments at June 30, 2023 is shown below:

| Level 1 | Level 2 |  | Level 3 |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Quoted prices for identical investments in active markets |  | ces for ments in rkets |  |  |  |  |
| \$ 3,028,108 | \$ | 383,608 | \$ | - | \$ | 3,411,716 |

## V.C. and Bertie H. Kays Educational Trust Investments

The V.C. and Bertie H. Kays Educational Trust of $\$ 1,590,521$ consisted of the following types of investments held in trust by a third party:

| Type |  | Amount |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |
| Bond Funds |  | 121,602 |  |
| Corporate Bonds |  |  | 176,966 |
| Cash Equivalents |  | 44,692 |  |
| U.S. Agencies |  | 211,845 |  |
| Equities |  | $1,030,316$ |  |
| Other |  | 5,100 |  |
| Total | $\$$ | $1,590,521$ |  |

## ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> JUNE 30, 2023

The corporate bonds and U.S. agencies will mature as follows:

| Corporate Bonds U.S. Agencies | Less than one$\qquad$ year |  | 1 to 5 years |  | 6 to 10 years |  | Greater than 10 years |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | \$ | 11,757 | \$ | 96,264 | \$ | 44,329 | \$ | 24,616 | \$ | 176,966 |
|  |  | - |  | 48,107 |  | 29,023 |  | 134,715 |  | 211,845 |
| Total | \$ | 11,757 | \$ | 144,371 | \$ | 73,352 | \$ | 159,331 | \$ | 388,811 |

Credit risk - The credit quality ratings of the corporate bonds and U.S. agencies by Moody's Investor Services are below:


Interest rate risk - The trust portfolio consists of corporate bonds and U.S. agencies had an estimated weighted average maturity of 6.057 and 17.757 years, respectively, at June 30, 2023.

The fair value of the investments at June 30, 2023 is shown below:

| Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Quoted prices for <br> identical investments <br> in active markets | Quoted prices for <br> similar investments in <br> active markets |  | Prices determined <br> from the <br> University's data |  |

## NOTE 3. <br> INCOME TAXES

The Institution is tax exempt under the Internal Revenue Service code and is also exempt from state income taxes under Arkansas law. Accordingly, no provision for income taxes is made in the financial statements.


# ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2023 

## NOTE 4.

## CAPITAL ASSETS

Following are the changes in capital assets for the year ended June 30, 2023:

*Right to use assets and leases were not included in fiscal year 2022 balances. Additional information on right to use assets may be found in Note 18. Additional information on leases may be found in Note 5 and Note 6.

## ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> JUNE 30, 2023


*Leases were not included in fiscal year 2022 balances. Additional information on leases may be found in Note 5 and Note 6 .
**Includes $\$ 56,947$ for prior year additions for intangibles, $\$ 37,696$ for prior year additions for lease-office space, $\$ 37,812$ for prior year additions for lease-airport, $\$ 14,137$ for prior year depreciation expense for lease-office space, and $\$ 9,453$ for prior year depreciation expense for lease-airport.
***Building improvements were split from buildings during fiscal year 2023. This amount was $\$ 71,253,020$ from buildings to building improvements and $\$ 31,481,201$ in related depreciation from buildings to building improvements.
****In fiscal year 2023, the University had a change in estimate for depreciation. This change is: Improvements and infrastructure from 20 years to 30 years. Includes $\$ 172,377$ for prior year depreciation expense for building improvements.
*****Includes capital asset impairment loss. $\$ 34,327$ was removed from buildings and $\$ 34,327$ was removed from accumulated depreciation related to buildings. $\$ 137,747$ was removed from building improvements and $\$ 75,924$ was removed from accumulated depreciation related to building improvements. Additional information on this capital asset impairment may be found in Note 20.

## ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

| Arkansas State University Beebe |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Balance |  |  |  | Transfers |  |  | Retirements |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Balance } \\ \text { June 30, } 2023 \end{gathered}$ |  |
| Nondepreciable capital assets: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Land and improvements | \$ | 3,370,634 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | \$ | 3,370,634 |
| Livestock for educational purposes |  | 67,506 | \$ | 18,523 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 86,029 |
| Construction-in-progress |  |  |  | 203,695 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 203,695 |
| Intangibles-software in development |  | 781,306 |  |  |  | \$ | $(781,306)$ |  |  |  | - |
| Total nondepreciable capital assets | \$ | 4,219,446 | \$ | 222,218 |  | \$ | $(781,306)$ | \$ | - | \$ | 3,660,358 |
| Other capital assets: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Improvements and infrastructure | \$ | 21,917,589 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | \$ | 21,917,589 |
| Buildings |  | 67,022,124 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 67,022,124 |
| Equipment |  | 6,464,279 | \$ | 1,660,137 | * |  |  | \$ | $(56,454)$ |  | 8,067,962 |
| Library/audiovisual holdings |  | 2,791,363 |  | 38,650 |  |  |  |  | $(26,135)$ |  | 2,803,878 |
| Intangibles-Software |  | 1,935,886 |  | 387,524 |  |  | 781,306 |  | $(1,935,886)$ |  | 1,168,830 |
| Total other capital assets |  | 100,131,241 |  | 2,086,311 |  |  | 781,306 |  | $(2,018,475)$ |  | 100,980,383 |
| Less accumulated depreciation: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Improvements and infrastructure |  | 14,063,306 |  | 1,276,973 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 15,340,279 |
| Buildings |  | 37,941,245 |  | 1,969,021 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 39,910,266 |
| Equipment |  | 4,977,100 |  | 299,619 |  |  |  |  | $(56,454)$ |  | 5,220,265 |
| Library/audiovisual holdings |  | 2,367,827 |  | 86,467 |  |  |  |  | $(26,135)$ |  | 2,428,159 |
| Intangibles-Software |  | 774,355 |  |  |  |  |  |  | $(774,355)$ |  | - |
| Total accumulated depreciation |  | 60,123,833 |  | 3,632,080 |  |  | - |  | $(856,944)$ |  | 62,898,969 |
| Other capital assets, net |  | 40,007,408 |  | $\underline{(1,545,769)}$ |  | \$ | 781,306 |  | $\underline{(1,161,531)}$ | \$ | 38,081,414 |
| Capital Asset Summary: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nondepreciable capital assets | \$ | 4,219,446 | \$ | 222,218 |  | \$ | $(781,306)$ | \$ | - | \$ | 3,660,358 |
| Other capital assets, at cost |  | 100,131,241 |  | 2,086,311 |  |  | 781,306 |  | $(2,018,475)$ |  | 100,980,383 |
| Total cost of capital assets |  | 104,350,687 |  | 2,308,529 |  |  | - |  | $(2,018,475)$ |  | 104,640,741 |
| Less accumulated depreciation |  | 60,123,833 |  | 3,632,080 |  |  | - |  | $(856,944)$ |  | 62,898,969 |
| Capital Assets, net |  | 44,226,854 |  | $(1,323,551)$ |  | \$ | - |  | $(1,161,531)$ | \$ | 41,741,772 |

*Includes $\$ 44,891$ for prior year additions for equipment.

## ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2023


*Leases were not included in fiscal year 2022 balances. Additional information on leases may be found in Note 5 and Note 6.

## ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2023

|  | Arkansas Sta <br> Balance <br> July 1, 2022 |  |  | Additions | Transfers |  | Retirements |  | Balance June 30, 2023 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Nondepreciable capital assets: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Land and improvements | \$ | 2,934,808 |  |  |  |  |  |  | \$ | 2,934,808 |
| Construction-in-progress |  | 614,147 | \$ | 239,418 |  |  |  |  |  | 853,565 |
| Total nondepreciable capital assets | \$ | 3,548,955 | \$ | 239,418 | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | 3,788,373 |
| O ther capital assets: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Improvements and infrastructure | \$ | 2,313,346 | \$ | 818,194 |  |  |  |  | \$ | 3,131,540 |
| Buildings |  | 38,285,223 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 38,285,223 |
| Equipment |  | 2,865,074 |  | 879,151 |  |  |  |  |  | 3,744,225 |
| Library/audiovisual holdings |  | 924,788 |  |  |  |  | \$ | $(40,675)$ |  | 884,113 |
| Total other capital assets |  | 44,388,431 |  | 1,697,345 |  | - |  | $(40,675)$ |  | 46,045,101 |
| Less accumulated depreciation: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Improvements and infrastructure |  | 2,247,975 |  | 17,232 |  |  |  |  |  | 2,265,207 |
| Buildings |  | 32,388,538 |  | 1,583,225 |  |  |  |  |  | 33,971,763 |
| Equipment |  | 2,319,764 |  | 156,017 |  |  |  |  |  | 2,475,781 |
| Library/audiovisual holdings |  | 837,505 |  | 18,928 |  |  |  | $(40,675)$ |  | 815,758 |
| Total accumulated depreciation |  | 37,793,782 |  | 1,775,402 |  | - |  | $(40,675)$ |  | 39,528,509 |
| O ther capital assets, net | \$ | 6,594,649 | \$ | $(78,057)$ | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | 6,516,592 |
| Capital Asset Summary: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nondepreciable capital assets | \$ | 3,548,955 | \$ | 239,418 | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | 3,788,373 |
| Other capital assets, at cost |  | 44,388,431 |  | 1,697,345 |  | - |  | $(40,675)$ |  | 46,045,101 |
| T otal cost of capital assets |  | 47,937,386 |  | 1,936,763 |  | - |  | $(40,675)$ |  | 49,833,474 |
| Less accumulated depreciation |  | 37,793,782 |  | 1,775,402 |  | - |  | $(40,675)$ |  | 39,528,509 |
| Capital Assets, net | \$ | 10,143,604 | \$ | 161,361 | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | 10,304,965 |

## ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2023



## ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2023

|  | Arkansas S <br> Balance <br> July 1, 2022 |  | $e \mathbf{~ U}$ | iversity T <br> dditions | Transfers |  | Retirements |  | Balance June 30, 2023 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Nondepreciable capital assets: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Land and improvements | \$ | 790,262 |  |  |  |  |  |  | \$ | 790,262 |
| Construction-in-progress |  | 1,498,397 | \$ | 586,679 |  |  |  |  |  | 2,085,076 |
| Total nondepreciable capital assets | \$ | 2,288,659 | \$ | 586,679 | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | 2,875,338 |
| Other capital assets: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Improvements and infrastructure | \$ | 339,912 | \$ | 174,312 |  |  |  |  | \$ | 514,224 |
| Buildings |  | 9,775,751 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 9,775,751 |
| Equipment |  | 3,473,478 |  | 983,102 |  |  |  |  |  | 4,456,580 |
| Library/audiovisual holdings |  | 517,222 |  | 4,053 |  |  |  |  |  | 521,275 |
| Total other capital assets |  | 14,106,363 |  | 1,161,467 |  | - |  | - |  | 15,267,830 |
| Less accumulated depreciation/amortization: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Improvements and infrastructure |  | 294,201 |  | 6,845 |  |  |  |  |  | 301,046 |
| Buildings |  | 6,133,962 |  | 98,951 |  |  |  |  |  | 6,232,913 |
| Equipment |  | 2,568,309 |  | 318,988 |  |  |  |  |  | 2,887,297 |
| Library/audiovisual holdings |  | 482,587 |  | 6,674 |  |  |  |  |  | 489,261 |
| Total accumulated depreciation/amortization |  | 9,479,059 |  | 431,458 |  | - |  | - |  | 9,910,517 |
| Other capital assets, net | \$ | 4,627,304 | \$ | 730,009 | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | 5,357,313 |
| Capital Asset Summary: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nondepreciable capital assets | \$ | 2,288,659 | \$ | 586,679 | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | 2,875,338 |
| Other capital assets, at cost |  | 14,106,363 |  | 1,161,467 |  | - |  | - |  | 15,267,830 |
| Total cost of capital assets |  | 16,395,022 |  | 1,748,146 |  | - |  | - |  | 18,143,168 |
| Less accumulated depreciation/amortization |  | $9,479,059$ |  | 431,458 |  | - |  | - |  | 9,910,517 |
| Capital Assets, net | \$ | 6,915,963 | \$ | 1,316,688 | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | 8,232,651 |

# ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM <br> NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> JUNE 30, 2023 

NOTE 5.

## LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

The summary of long-term debt is as follows:

| Arkansas State University Jonesboro |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Date of Issue | Date of Final Maturity | Rate of Interest | Amount Authorized and Issued |  | Debt <br> Outstanding June 30, 2023 |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Maturities } \\ \text { To } \\ \text { June 30, } 2023 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |
| 9/15/2005 | 4/1/2025 | 3-5\% | \$ | 19,230,000 | \$ | 1,915,000 | \$ | 17,315,000 |
| 3/1/2012 | 3/1/2034 | 2-3.6\% |  | 2,775,000 |  | 1,465,000 |  | 1,310,000 |
| 3/1/2012 | 3/1/2037 | 2-4\% |  | 3,425,000 |  | 2,305,000 |  | 1,120,000 |
| 12/1/2012 | 3/1/2037 | 1.375-3.375\% |  | 1,500,000 |  | 990,000 |  | 510,000 |
| 3/1/2013 | 3/1/2034 | 1-5\% |  | 28,895,000 |  | 17,710,000 |  | 11,185,000 |
| 8/1/2013 | 8/1/2023 | 0.24\% |  | 1,000,000 |  | 101,082 |  | 898,918 |
| 12/1/2013 | 12/1/2043 | 2-5\% |  | 14,685,000 |  | 11,965,000 |  | 2,720,000 |
| 12/1/2014 | 11/30/2024 | 3.25\% |  | 563,810 |  | 96,631 |  | 467,179 |
| 11/1/2015 | 11/1/2025 | 0.00\% |  | 600,000 |  | 150,000 |  | 450,000 |
| 11/1/2015 | 11/1/2025 | 0.00\% |  | 604,000 |  | 151,000 |  | 453,000 |
| 12/17/2015 | 12/1/2035 | 3.21\% |  | 15,226,080 |  | 12,985,805 |  | 2,240,275 |
| 11/17/2016 | 3/1/2037 | 3-4\% |  | 13,870,000 |  | 10,380,000 |  | 3,490,000 |
| 11/17/2016 | 3/1/2037 | 2-4\% |  | 23,150,000 |  | 14,655,000 |  | 8,495,000 |
| 12/20/2017 | 3/1/2039 | 3-4\% |  | 11,740,000 |  | 8,585,000 |  | 3,155,000 |
| 7/25/2018 | 5/25/2028 | 0.00\% |  | 1,000,000 |  | 499,774 |  | 500,226 |
| 12/18/2019 | 3/1/2030 | 2-3\% |  | 1,640,000 |  | 1,040,000 |  | 600,000 |
| 12/18/2019 | 3/1/2042 | 2.004-3.651\% |  | 3,750,000 |  | 3,250,000 |  | 500,000 |
| 8/20/2020 | 8/20/2024 | 3.25\% |  | 43,428 |  | 17,636 |  | 25,792 |
| 3/15/2021 | 3/1/2042 | 0.515-2.794\% |  | 11,670,000 |  | 10,710,000 |  | 960,000 |
| 4/28/2022 | 12/1/2038 | 2.25-4.15\% |  | 13,015,000 |  | 12,375,000 |  | 640,000 |
| 9/29/2022 | 9/29/2028 | 6.25\% |  | 74,684 |  | 62,758 |  | 11,926 |
| 11/1/2022 | 10/31/2027 | 6.25\% |  | 319,746 |  | 282,647 |  | 37,099 |
| Unamortized dis | count |  |  | $(90,264)$ |  | $(77,149)$ |  | $(13,115)$ |
| Unamortized pr | mium |  |  | 4,750,343 |  | 3,027,132 |  | 1,723,211 |
| Totals |  |  | \$ | 173,436,827 | \$ | 114,642,316 | \$ | 58,794,511 |



## ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> JUNE 30, 2023

| Henderson State University |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Date of Issue | Date of Final $\qquad$ | Rate of Interest | Amount Authorized and Issued |  | Debt Outstanding June 30, 2023 |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Maturities } \\ \text { To } \\ \text { June 30, } 2023 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |
| 8/31/2011 | 8/30/2036 | 5.74\% | \$ | 2,750,000 | \$ | 2,023,671 | \$ | 726,329 |
| 7/23/2012 | 7/23/2026 | 3.08\% |  | 2,366,268 |  | 781,404 |  | 1,584,864 |
| 2/14/2014 | 2/14/2028 | 4.98\% |  | 1,100,000 |  | 436,708 |  | 663,292 |
| 11/1/2014 | 11/1/2039 | 2-5\% |  | 33,000,000 |  | 26,130,000 |  | 6,870,000 |
| 6/1/2015 | 7/1/2026 | 1-3.2\% |  | 3,780,000 |  | 1,040,000 |  | 2,740,000 |
| 6/30/2015 | 6/1/2024 | 4.12\% |  | 3,623,489 |  | 473,591 |  | 3,149,898 |
| 6/30/2015 | 6/1/2035 | 4.12\% |  | 6,513,437 |  | 6,513,437 |  | - |
| 2/3/2016 | 1/1/2032 | 2-3\% |  | 6,465,000 |  | 4,255,000 |  | 2,210,000 |
| 9/19/2017 | 7/15/2035 | 2-3.25\% |  | 7,005,000 |  | 5,380,000 |  | 1,625,000 |
| 10/3/2017 | 9/1/2035 | 1.25-3.25\% |  | 3,315,000 |  | 2,535,000 |  | 780,000 |
| 8/14/2018 | 9/27/2023 | 3.75\% |  | 1,000,000 |  | 331,525 |  | 668,475 |
| 7/1/2019 | 12/1/2029 | 0.00\% |  | 6,000,000 |  | 5,750,000 |  | 250,000 |
| 8/20/2019 | 11/1/2039 | 3.73\% |  | 15,996,406 |  | 14,377,843 |  | 1,618,563 |
| 7/1/2020 | 3/31/2030 | 4.00\% |  | 1,299,585 |  | 968,390 |  | 331,195 |
| 1/1/2021 | 12/1/2024 | 3.25\% |  | 37,696 |  | 15,352 |  | 22,344 |
| 7/1/2021 | 7/1/2031 | 0.00\% |  | 996,450 |  | 846,450 |  | 150,000 |
| 1/1/2022 | 12/1/2023 | 3.25\% |  | 37,812 |  | 9,658 |  | 28,154 |
| Unamortized di | ount |  |  | $(49,704)$ |  | $(32,800)$ |  | $(16,904)$ |
| Unamortized pr | mium-bonds |  |  | 783,471 |  | 501,117 |  | 282,354 |
| Unamortized pr | mium-note |  |  | 115,848 |  | 94,609 |  | 21,239 |
| Totals |  |  | \$ | 96,135,758 | \$ | 72,430,955 | \$ | 23,704,803 |

*The terms of this note payable were amended on July 1, 2022; the maturity date from 6-30-2028 to 12-1-2029.

| Arkansas State University Beebe |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Date of Issue | Date of Final Maturity | Rate of Interest | Amount Authorized and Issued |  | Debt <br> Outstanding <br> June 30, 2023 |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Maturities } \\ \text { To } \\ \text { June 30, } 2023 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |
| 12/1/2012 | 12/1/2032 | 1-3\% | \$ | 1,890,000 | \$ | 1,055,000 | \$ | 835,000 |
| 4/1/2015 | 12/1/2023 | 1-3\% |  | 1,895,000 |  | 230,000 |  | 1,665,000 |
| 4/1/2015 | 4/1/2039 | 1-3.625\% |  | 8,005,000 |  | 5,915,001 |  | 2,089,999 |
| 5/1/2015 | 12/1/2035 | 2-4\% |  | 12,930,000 |  | 9,045,000 |  | 3,885,000 |
| 6/1/2015 | 9/1/2035 | 2-4\% |  | 9,185,000 |  | 6,370,000 |  | 2,815,000 |
| 8/8/2017 | 7/1/2032 | 1.31\% |  | 100,000 |  | 68,811 |  | 31,189 |
| 10/18/2017 | 10/1/2037 | 3.04\% |  | 4,930,498 |  | 4,425,511 |  | 504,987 |
| Unamortized di | count |  |  | $(91,432)$ |  | $(55,946)$ |  | $(35,486)$ |
| Unamortized pr | mium |  |  | 404,190 |  | 233,966 |  | 170,224 |
| Totals |  |  | \$ | 39,248,256 | \$ | 27,287,343 | \$ | 11,960,913 |

## ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM <br> NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> JUNE 30, 2023

|  |  | Arkansas |  | iversity Mid- |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Date of Issue | Date of Final Maturity | Rate of Interest |  | Amount <br> uthorized <br> d Issued |  | Debt tstanding e 30, 2023 |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { aturities } \\ & \text { To } \\ & \text { e } \mathbf{3 0 , 2 0 2 3} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| 8/26/2010 | 2/1/2040 | 2-4.7\% | \$ | 5,180,000 | \$ | 3,730,000 | \$ | 1,450,000 |
| 8/1/2012 | 2/1/2042 | 1-4\% |  | 18,510,000 |  | 13,420,000 |  | 5,090,000 |
| 3/15/2018 | 3/15/2038 | 3.30\% |  | 1,537,658 |  | 1,241,119 |  | 296,539 |
| 9/1/2019 | 8/31/2023 | 2.99\% |  | 84,997 |  | 6,240 |  | 78,757 |
| 9/1/2022 | 8/31/2025 | 2.99\% |  | 50,666 |  | 41,284 |  | 9,382 |
| Unamortized discount |  |  |  | $(47,842)$ |  | $(27,113)$ |  | $(20,729)$ |
| Unamortized premium |  |  |  | 112,689 |  | 71,371 |  | 41,318 |
| Totals |  |  | \$ | 25,428,168 | \$ | 18,482,901 | \$ | 6,945,267 |


| Arkansas State University Mountain Home |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Date of Issue | Date of Final Maturity | Rate of Interest | Amount Authorized and Issued |  | Debt <br> Outstanding June 30, 2023 |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Maturities } \\ \text { To } \\ \text { June 30, } 2023 \end{gathered}$ |  |
| 12/18/2019 | 12/1/2032 | 2.004-3.119\% | \$ | 4,885,000 | \$ | 3,755,000 | \$ | 1,130,000 |
| Totals |  |  | \$ | 4,885,000 | \$ | 3,755,000 | \$ | 1,130,000 |


|  |  | Arkansas |  | versity Ne |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Date of Issue | Date of Final <br> Maturity | Rate of Interest |  | mount <br> thorized <br> d Issued |  | Debt standing 30, 2023 |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { aturities } \\ & \text { To } \\ & \text { e 30, } 2023 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| 12/1/2012 | 5/1/2028 | 0.666-3.82\% | \$ | 3,740,000 | \$ | 1,295,000 | \$ | 2,445,000 |
| 12/1/2012 | 12/1/2032 | 1-3\% |  | 1,875,000 |  | 1,054,998 |  | 820,002 |
| 8/8/2017 | 7/1/2032 | 1.31\% |  | 1,000,000 |  | 688,108 |  | 311,892 |
| 10/18/2017 | 10/1/2037 | 3.04\% |  | 2,951,079 |  | 2,648,843 |  | 302,236 |
| Unamortized discount |  |  |  | $(22,328)$ |  | $(10,604)$ |  | $(11,724)$ |
| Totals |  |  | \$ | 9,543,751 | \$ | 5,676,345 | \$ | 3,867,406 |


| Arkansas State University Three Rivers |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Date of Issue | Date of Final Maturity | Rate of Interest | Amount Authorized and Issued |  | Debt Outstanding June 30, 2023 |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Maturities } \\ \text { To } \\ \text { June 30, } 2023 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |
| 2/28/2011 | 3/1/2026 | 0.37\% | \$ | 565,000 | \$ | 115,518 | \$ | 449,482 |
| 4/25/2014 | 5/1/2029 | 0.24\% |  | 1,000,000 |  | 404,320 |  | 595,680 |
| Totals |  |  | \$ | 1,565,000 | \$ | 519,838 | \$ | 1,045,162 |

## ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2023

The changes in long-term liabilities are as follows:

| Arkansas State University Jonesboro |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Balance July 1, 2022 |  | Additions |  | Reductions |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Balance } \\ \text { June 30, } 2023 \end{gathered}$ |  | Amounts Due Within One Year |  |
| Bonds payable | \$ | 107,721,146 |  |  | \$ | 7,426,163 |  | \$ | 100,294,983 | \$ | 7,756,162 |
| Notes payable |  | 1,223,096 |  |  |  | 321,240 |  |  | 901,856 |  | 321,482 |
| Leases payable |  | 451,511 | \$ | 401,138 |  | 392,977 | * |  | 459,672 |  | 142,273 |
| Installment contracts payable |  | 13,582,165 |  |  |  | 596,360 |  |  | 12,985,805 |  | 665,319 |
| Compensated absences |  | 7,172,751 |  | 5,317,383 |  | 5,161,362 |  |  | 7,328,772 |  | 4,812,873 |
| Totals | \$ | 130,150,669 | \$ | 5,718,521 | \$ | 13,898,102 |  | \$ | 121,971,088 | \$ | 13,698,109 |


| Henderson State University |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Balance } \\ \text { July 1, } 2022 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | Additions |  | Reductions |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Balance } \\ \text { June 30, } 2023 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | Amounts Due Within One Year |
| Bonds payable | \$ | 42,052,405 |  |  | \$ | 2,244,088 | \$ | 39,808,317 | \$ 2,334,089 |
| Notes payable and bonds from direct placement |  | 33,538,547 |  |  |  | 1,909,309 |  | 31,629,238 | 1,961,223 |
| Leases payable |  | 1,083,644 |  | 53,244 |  | 143,488 |  | 993,400 | 141,744 |
| Compensated absences |  | 1,147,112 |  | 694,052 |  | 396,974 |  | 1,444,190 | 474,455 |
| Totals | \$ | 77,821,708 | \$ | 747,296 | \$ | 4,693,859 | \$ | 73,875,145 | \$4,911,511 |


| Arkansas State University Beebe |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Balance July 1, 2022 |  | Additions |  | Reductions |  | Balance June 30, 2023 |  | Amounts Due Within One Year |
| Bonds payable | \$ | 24,324,920 |  |  | \$ | 1,531,899 | \$ | 22,793,021 | \$ 1,575,747 |
| Notes payable |  | 75,212 |  |  |  | 6,401 |  | 68,811 | 6,485 |
| Installment contracts payable |  | 4,554,173 |  |  |  | 128,662 |  | 4,425,511 | 143,688 |
| Compensated absences |  | 1,189,227 | \$ | 1,002,943 |  | 979,898 |  | 1,212,272 | 980,000 |
| Totals | \$ | 30,143,532 | \$ | 1,002,943 | \$ | 2,646,860 | \$ | 28,499,615 | \$2,705,920 |


| Arkansas State University Mid-South |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Balance July 1, 2022 |  | Additions |  | Reductions |  | Balance June 30, 2023 |  |  | Amounts Due Within One Year |  |
| Bonds payable | \$ | 17,811,420 |  |  | \$ | 617,162 |  | \$ | 17,194,258 | \$ | 637,163 |
| Notes payable |  | 1,304,310 |  |  |  | 63,191 |  |  | 1,241,119 |  | 65,276 |
| Leases payable |  | 66,971 | \$ | 50,666 |  | 70,113 | * |  | 47,524 |  | 20,644 |
| Compensated absences |  | 674,609 |  | 120,164 |  | 80,226 |  |  | 714,547 |  | 47,513 |
| Totals | \$ | 19,857,310 | \$ | 170,830 | \$ | 830,692 |  | \$ | 19,197,448 | \$ | 770,596 |

## ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM <br> NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2023

Arkansas State University Mountain Home

|  | Balance July 1, 2022 |  | Additions |  | Reductions |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Balance } \\ \text { June 30, } 2023 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | Amounts Due Within One Year |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Bonds payable | \$ | 4,140,000 |  |  | \$ | 385,000 | \$ | 3,755,000 | \$ | 390,000 |
| Compensated absences |  | 514,032 | \$ | 258,081 |  | 257,562 |  | 514,551 |  | 5,195 |
| Totals | \$ | 4,654,032 | \$ | 258,081 | \$ | 642,562 | \$ | 4,269,551 | \$ | 395,195 |


| Arkansas State University Newport |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Balance <br> July 1, 2022 |  | Additions |  | Reductions |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Balance } \\ \text { June 30, } 2023 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | Amounts Due Within One Year |  |
| Bonds payable | \$ | 2,683,280 |  |  | \$ | 343,886 | \$ | 2,339,394 | \$ | 353,884 |
| Notes payable |  | 752,121 |  |  |  | 64,013 |  | 688,108 |  | 64,851 |
| Installment contracts payable |  | 2,725,853 |  |  |  | 77,010 |  | 2,648,843 |  | 86,003 |
| Compensated absences |  | 919,827 | \$ | 524,950 |  | 366,568 |  | 1,078,209 |  | 625,361 |
| Totals | \$ | 7,081,081 | \$ | 524,950 | \$ | 851,477 | \$ | 6,754,554 | \$ | 1,130,099 |


| Arkansas State University Three Rivers |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Balance <br> July 1, 2022 |  | Additions |  | Reductions |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Balance } \\ \text { June 30, 2023 } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | Amounts Due Within One Year |  |
| Notes payable | \$ | 624,883 |  |  | \$ | 105,045 | \$ | 519,838 | \$ | 105,347 |
| Compensated absences |  | 385,954 | \$ | 221,208 |  | 229,599 |  | 377,563 |  | 27,709 |
| Totals | \$ | 1,010,837 | \$ | 221,208 | \$ | 334,644 | \$ | 897,401 | \$ | 133,056 |


ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2023
Total long-term debt principal and interest payments for bonds, notes, leases, and installment contracts are as follows:

|  |  | onds | yable |  |  |  | sas | Uni | ersity |  | Leas | ble |  |  | Installm | tra | cts Payable |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| June 30, | Principal |  | Interest |  |  | ncipal |  |  |  |  | ncipal |  | rest |  | Principal |  | Interest |  |
| 2024 | \$ 7,756,162 | ** | \$ 3,520,653 | *** | \$ | 321,482 | \$ | 243 | *** | \$ | 142,273 | \$ | 22,868 | \$ | 665,319 |  | 407,292 | *** |
| 2025 | 6,171,162 |  | 3,248,115 |  |  | 220,400 |  |  |  |  | 115,853 |  | 16,155 |  | 738,928 |  | 384,867 |  |
| 2026 | 5,951,162 |  | 3,045,263 |  |  | 160,200 |  |  |  |  | 78,910 |  | 10,716 |  | 817,457 |  | 360,008 |  |
| 2027 | 6,071,162 |  | 2,827,687 |  |  | 100,000 |  |  |  |  | 83,963 |  | 5,663 |  | 835,512 |  | 332,815 |  |
| 2028 | 6,281,162 |  | 2,632,171 |  |  | 99,774 |  |  |  |  | 38,673 |  | 1,203 |  | 787,155 |  | 307,389 |  |
| 2029-2033 | 33,673,496 |  | 9,687,667 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 5,287,983 |  | 1,082,669 |  |
| 2034-2038 | 24,900,784 |  | 4,060,798 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3,853,451 |  | 170,225 |  |
| 2039-2043 | 8,612,619 |  | 994,841 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2044 | 877,274 |  | 21,328 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Totals | \$100,294,983 | **** | \$30,038,523 |  | \$ | 901,856 | \$ | 243 |  | \$ | 459,672 | \$ | 56,605 |  | 12,985,805 |  | 3,045,265 |  |
| *Additional information on leases payable can be found in Note 4 and Note 6. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Includes discount amortization of \$5,064 and premium amortization of \$226,226. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ***Includes interest payable of \$955,432 recorded as a current liability at June 30, 2023. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ****Total principal of \$100,294,983 Includes discount amortization of \$77,149 and premium amortization of \$3,027,132. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2023

ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2023

| Year ended June 30, | Arkansas State University Beebe |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Bonds Payable |  |  |  |  |  | Notes Payable |  |  |  | Installment Contracts Payable |  |  |  |
|  | Principal |  |  | Interest |  |  | Principal |  | Interest |  | Principal |  | Interest |  |
| 2024 | \$ | 1,575,747 | * | \$ | 782,444 | ** | \$ | 6,485 | \$ | 901 | \$ | 143,688 | \$ | 134,535 |
| 2025 |  | 1,389,923 |  |  | 731,276 |  |  | 6,570 |  | 816 |  | 161,320 |  | 130,167 |
| 2026 |  | 1,434,923 |  |  | 679,782 |  |  | 6,656 |  | 730 |  | 178,257 |  | 125,263 |
| 2027 |  | 1,489,922 |  |  | 628,225 |  |  | 6,743 |  | 643 |  | 197,894 |  | 119,844 |
| 2028 |  | 1,539,923 |  |  | 577,136 |  |  | 6,832 |  | 555 |  | 216,934 |  | 113,828 |
| 2029-2033 |  | 8,540,174 |  |  | 2,046,404 |  |  | 35,525 |  | 1,408 |  | 1,368,551 |  | 460,117 |
| 2034-2038 |  | 6,384,567 |  |  | 559,576 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2,158,867 |  | 197,993 |
| 2039 |  | 437,842 |  |  | 15,950 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Totals |  | 22,793,021 | *** |  | 6,020,793 |  | \$ | 68,811 | \$ | 5,053 | \$ | 4,425,511 |  | 1,281,747 |
| *Includes discount amortization of \$3,996 and premium amortization of \$19,743. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Includes interest payable of \$263,246 recorded as a current liability at June 30, 2023. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2023

| Year ended June 30, | Arkansas State University Mid-South |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Leases Payable* |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Bonds Payable |  |  |  |  | Notes Payable |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Principal |  | Interest |  |  | Principal |  | Interest |  |  | Principal |  | Interest |  |
| 2024 | \$ | 637,163 | \$ | 671,733 | *** | \$ | 65,276 | \$ | 40,957 | *** | \$ | 20,644 | \$ | 12,876 |
| 2025 |  | 657,162 |  | 650,940 |  |  | 67,430 |  | 38,803 |  |  | 20,514 |  | 6,486 |
| 2026 |  | 682,162 |  | 626,507 |  |  | 69,656 |  | 36,578 |  |  | 6,366 |  | 384 |
| 2027 |  | 707,162 |  | 604,033 |  |  | 71,954 |  | 34,279 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2028 |  | 732,162 |  | 576,912 |  |  | 74,329 |  | 31,904 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2029-2033 |  | 4,090,810 |  | 2,452,904 |  |  | 410,096 |  | 121,070 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2034-2038 |  | 4,945,810 |  | 1,595,482 |  |  | 482,378 |  | 48,788 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2039-2042 |  | 4,741,827 |  | 496,485 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Totals |  | 17,194,258 | \$ | 7,674,996 |  | \$ | 1,241,119 | \$ | 352,379 |  | \$ | 47,524 | \$ | 19,746 |
| *Additional information on leases payable can be found in Note 4 and Note 6. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Includes discount amortization of \$1,594 and premium amortization of \$3,756. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ***Includes interest payable of \$288,493 recorded as a current liability at June 30, 2023. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ****Total principal of \$17,194,258 includes discount amortization of \$27,113 and premium amortization of \$71,371. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE $\mathbf{3 0}, 2023$

| Year ended June 30, | Arkansas State University Newport |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Installment Contracts Payable |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Bonds Payable |  |  |  |  | Notes Payable |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Principal |  | Interest |  |  | Principal |  | Interest |  |  | Principal |  | Interest |  |
| 2024 | \$ | 353,884 |  | 78,035 | ** | \$ | 64,851 | \$ | 9,014 | ** | \$ | 86,003 | \$ | 80,525 |
| 2025 |  | 368,884 |  | 65,609 |  |  | 65,701 |  | 8,165 |  |  | 96,557 |  | 77,910 |
| 2026 |  | 368,884 |  | 52,610 |  |  | 66,561 |  | 7,304 |  |  | 106,694 |  | 74,975 |
| 2027 |  | 388,884 |  | 39,546 |  |  | 67,433 |  | 6,432 |  |  | 118,448 |  | 71,731 |
| 2028 |  | 298,884 |  | 25,777 |  |  | 68,317 |  | 5,549 |  |  | 129,844 |  | 68,131 |
| 2029-2033 |  | 559,974 |  | 43,425 |  |  | 355,245 |  | 14,082 |  |  | 819,135 |  | 275,399 |
| 2034-2038 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,292,162 |  | 118,508 |
| Totals | \$ | 2,339,394 |  | 305,002 |  | \$ | 688,108 | \$ | 50,546 |  | \$ | 2,648,843 | \$ | 767,179 |
| *Includes discount amortization of \$1,116. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Includes interest payable of \$79,971 recorded as a current liability at June $30,2023$. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{* * *}$ Total principal of \$2,339,394 includes discount amortization of \$10,604. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |



## ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM <br> NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> JUNE 30, 2023

## Refunding of Debt

## Arkansas State University Jonesboro

On April 28, 2022, the University issued $\$ 13,015,000$ in taxable refunding bonds for the Jonesboro campus with interest rates of 2.25 to 4.15 percent to refund $\$ 3,305,000$ of outstanding bonds (Series 2012A) dated March 1, 2012 with interest rates of 0.7 to 4.8 percent and to advance refund $\$ 8,755,000$ of outstanding bonds (Series 2013A) dated December 1, 2013 with interest rates of 0.864 to 5.779 percent. Net proceeds of $\$ 12,735,486$ after payment of $\$ 210,720$ for bond issuance costs and a discount of $\$ 68,794$ were remitted to an escrow agent to provide for all future payments of the defeased bonds. Additionally, $\$ 2$ was transferred from the bond fund of the 2012A issue and $\$ 1$ was transferred from the bond fund of the 2013A issue. U.S. Treasury obligations of $\$ 12,735,486$ purchased by the escrow agent, were pledged for the retirement of these bonds. As a result of this refunding, the 2012A and 2013A Series bonds are considered to be defeased and the liability for those bonds has been removed from the Statement of Net Position. The 2012A bonds were called on May 16, 2022 and the 2013A bonds will be called on December 1, 2023. As of June 30, 2023, the outstanding amount of the 2013A bonds was $\$ 8,529,000$ and the amount in the escrow account was $\$ 8,511,800$.


# ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2023 

## NOTE 6.

LEASES

## A. Leases Payable

The net value of assets held under leases totaled $\$ 1,402,835$ at June 30, 2023. Leases are amortized using the straight-line method. The details of the leases are as follows:

| Arkansas S tate University Jonesb |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Type of Asset | Issue <br> Date | Maturity <br> Date | Rate of <br> Interest | Asset Amount |  | rtization |  | Net mount |
| Office space | 12/1/2014 | 11/30/2024 | 3.25\% | \$ 563,810 | \$ | 479,238 | \$ | 84,572 |
| Farm equipment | 8/20/2020 | 8/20/2024 | 3.25\% | 43,428 |  | 31,060 |  | 12,368 |
| Equipment | 9/29/2022 | 9/29/2028 | 6.25\% | 74,684 |  | 9,336 |  | 65,348 |
| Office space | 11/1/2022 | 10/31/2027 | 6.25\% | 319,745 |  | 42,634 |  | 277,111 |
| Total |  |  |  | \$ 1,001,667 | \$ | 562,268 | \$ | 439,399 |


| Henderson S tate University |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Type of Asset | Issue <br> Date | Maturity <br> Date | Rate of <br> Interest | Asset Amount | Amortization |  | NetAmount |  |
| Office space | 7/1/2020 | 3/31/2030 | 4.00\% | \$1,299,585 | \$ | 399,872 | \$ | 899,713 |
| Office space | 1/1/2021 | 12/1/2024 | 3.25\% | 37,696 |  | 23,560 |  | 14,136 |
| Airport | 1/1/2022 | 12/1/2023 | 3.25\% | 37,812 |  | 28,359 |  | 9,453 |
| Total |  |  |  | \$1,375,093 | \$ | 451,791 |  | 923,302 |


| A |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Type of Asset | Issue Date | Maturity <br> Date | Rate of <br> Interest |  | Asset <br> mount |  | ization |  | Net <br> ount |
| Copiers | 9/1/2019 | 8/31/2023 | 2.99\% | \$ | 84,997 | \$ | 81,455 | \$ | 3,542 |
| Printers | 9/1/2022 | 8/31/2025 | 2.99\% |  | 50,666 |  | 14,074 |  | 36,592 |
| Total |  |  |  |  | 135,663 | \$ | 95,529 | \$ | 40,134 |

## ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> JUNE 30, 2023

## B. Leases Receivable

## Arkansas State University Jonesboro

The University has three ground leases with outside parties. The deferred inflow for the leases are amortized using the straight-line method. Below are the details of each lease and a summary of the amounts:

On February 26, 2016, the University entered into a ground lease agreement with Hotel Partners, LLC to construct and operate a hotel, convention center, and restaurant on approximately 11 acres of land owned by the University. Hotel Partners, LLC is responsible for all construction costs, maintenance costs and operational costs of the project. The University began receiving rent annually for the use of the land beginning in fall 2022. The University will receive $\$ 416,650$ annually for two years and then will receive $\$ 250,000$ for each of the following years. The term of the lease is fifty years plus four (4) options for an additional ten (10 years) each.

On July 21, 2016, the University entered into an agreement with ZP NO. 315, LLC (Zimmer) to construct and operate undergraduate and graduate student housing facilities on approximately 13 acres of land owned by the University. Zimmer is responsible for all construction costs, maintenance costs and operational costs of the housing. The University began receiving rent annually for the use of the land beginning in fall 2017. The term of the lease is thirty-five years. The lease provides an option for the University, not an obligation, to acquire Zimmer's interest in the property from and after the tenth anniversary of the rent commencement date. On the fifth ( 5 th) anniversary of the rent commencement date and every five years thereafter, base rent shall be increased on a percentage basis equal to the lesser of five percent or the average percentage increase of rents payable by tenants across all on-campus apartment housing. In fiscal year 2023, the amount received annually for the undergraduate housing increased from $\$ 200,004$ to $\$ 210,000$. In fiscal year 2023, the amount received annually for the graduate housing increased from $\$ 105,000$ to $\$ 110,256$.

The amount of principal and interest and amortization of deferred inflow for the next five years and in five year increments are:

| $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Year ended } \\ \text { June 30, } \end{gathered}$ | Principal | Interest | Amortization of Deferred Inflow |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2024 | \$ 282,049 | \$ 454,857 | \$ 249,120 |
| 2025 | 127,387 | 442,869 | 249,120 |
| 2026 | 131,978 | 438,278 | 249,120 |
| 2027 | 136,735 | 433,521 | 249,120 |
| 2028 | 141,665 | 428,591 | 249,120 |
| 2029-2033 | 788,750 | 2,062,530 | 1,245,600 |
| 2034-2038 | 941,712 | 1,909,568 | 1,245,600 |
| 2039-2043 | 1,124,501 | 1,726,779 | 1,245,600 |
| 2044-2048 | 1,342,961 | 1,508,319 | 1,245,601 |
| 2049-2053 | 1,278,676 | 1,252,351 | 1,063,196 |
| 2054-2058 | 107,075 | 1,142,925 | 333,545 |
| 2059-2063 | 135,036 | 1,114,964 | 333,545 |
| 2064-2068 | 170,303 | 1,079,697 | 333,545 |
| 2069-2073 | 214,779 | 1,035,221 | 333,545 |
| 2074-2078 | 270,870 | 979,130 | 333,547 |
| 2079-2083 | 341,612 | 908,388 | 333,550 |
| 2084-2088 | 430,826 | 819,174 | 333,550 |
| 2089-2093 | 543,339 | 706,661 | 333,550 |
| 2094-2098 | 685,239 | 564,761 | 333,550 |
| 2099-2103 | 864,197 | 385,803 | 333,550 |
| 2104-2108 | 1,089,890 | 160,110 | 333,550 |
| Totals | \$11,149,580 | \$ 19,554,497 | \$ 10,960,224 |

## ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM <br> NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> JUNE 30, 2023

## Henderson State University

The University has two building subleases with outside parties. The deferred inflow for the leases are amortized using the straight-line method. Below are the details of each lease and a summary of the amounts:

On July 1, 2020, the University entered into a building sublease agreement with the Arkansas Department of Commerce-Division of Workforce Services-Rehabilitation Services to sublease 5,462 square feet of a building that Henderson State University leases. The University will receive $\$ 857,370$ over the term of the lease. The lease ends on March 31, 2030.

On September 1, 2020, the University entered into a building sublease agreement with the Arkansas Department of Commerce-Division of Workforce Services to sublease 4,501 square feet of a building that Henderson State University leases. The University will receive $\$ 703,731$ over the term of the lease. The lease ends on March 31, 2030.

The amount of principal and interest and amortization of deferred inflow for the next five years and in five year increments are:

| Year ended June 30, | Principal |  | Interest |  | Amortization of Deferred Inflow |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2024 | \$ | 121,935 | \$ | 36,516 | \$ | 133,558 |
| 2025 |  | 128,898 |  | 31,532 |  | 133,558 |
| 2026 |  | 136,186 |  | 26,224 |  | 133,558 |
| 2027 |  | 143,781 |  | 20,658 |  | 133,558 |
| 2028 |  | 151,725 |  | 14,742 |  | 133,558 |
| 2029-2030 |  | 285,865 |  | 10,650 |  | 233,726 |
| Totals | \$ | 968,390 | \$ | 140,322 | \$ | 901,516 |



# ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2023 

## NOTE 7.

COMMITMENTS
The University was contractually obligated for the following at June 30, 2023:

| Project <br> Title | Estimated Completion Date | Contract <br> Balance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Arkansas State University Jonesboro |  |  |
| Collegiate Park Stairwell | August 2023 | \$ 76,468 |
| Kays Hall Shower Valves | August 2023 | 258,819 |
| Northpark Quads Parking Lot | August 2023 | 437,855 |
| Farmers Market | September 2023 | 437,664 |
| College of Business Variable Air Unit Replacement | October 2023 | 96,737 |
| First National Bank Arena Retaining Wall | October 2023 | 65,789 |
| Math and Statistics Offices | October 2023 | 154,874 |
| ABI Boiler Replacement | December 2023 | 61,763 |
| Repairs due to December 2022 Ice Storm | December 2023 | 750,592 |
| Dean Street Lighting and Cameras | December 2023 | 96,819 |
| First National Bank Arena Air Handler Unit Phase I | December 2023 | 53,559 |
| Lab Science West Fire Alarm Replacement | December 2023 | 77,160 |
| Student Union Elevator | December 2023 | 99,128 |
| Student Union Roof Phase I | December 2023 | 128,031 |
| ABI First Floor Exhaust Upgrades | March 2024 | 252,461 |
| Campus Lighting Phase III | March 2024 | 103,000 |
| Kays Hall Structural Inspection | March 2024 | 83,700 |
| Security Cameras for Entrances | March 2024 | 70,439 |
| Demolition of Buildings | May 2024 | 3,320,000 |
| Library Security Access | June 2024 | 187,777 |
| Quapaw Road Closure and Lighting | August 2024 | 85,979 |
| ABI Cage Washer | November 2024 | 413,356 |
| Student Union Security Access | December 2024 | 209,887 |
| Windgate Hall | December 2025 | 57,060 |
| Village Apartments Exterior Repairs | December 2026 | 376,521 |
| Henderson State University |  |  |
| Caddo Center | April 2024 | 3,862,889 |
| Barkman House | April 2024 | 850,000 |

## ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS



## NOTE 8.

RETIREMENT PLANS

## Defined Contribution Plans

## Teachers Insurance and Annuity Association (TIAA)

Plan Description
The University participates in TIAA, a defined contribution plan. The plan is a 403(b) program as defined by Internal Revenue Service Code of 1986 as amended, and is administered by TIAA. The plan offers fixed annuities, variable annuities, and mutual funds. Arkansas law authorizes participation in the plan.

## Funding Policy

The mandatory employee contribution is $6 \%$, and the University contributes $10 \%$ of earnings for all eligible employees. The Mid-South campus contributes $14 \%$ of earnings for employees hired prior to July 1, 2016. The Three Rivers campus contributes $14 \%$ of earnings for all eligible employees. Employees may also make voluntary contributions to the plan subject to current regulations. Employees vest after one year of service. For employees who do not meet the vesting requirement; the employer contributions are considered forfeited and are used to offset future employer contributions. During fiscal year 2023, $\$ 132,035$ of forfeitures were applied to employer contributions. The University's and participants' contributions for the year ended June 30, 2023 were $\$ 12,197,306$ and $\$ 10,383,913$ respectively.

Variable Annuity Life Insurance Company (VALIC)

## Plan Description

The Jonesboro, Beebe, Mountain Home, Newport, and Three Rivers campuses participates in VALIC, a defined contribution plan. The plan is a 403(b) program as defined by Internal Revenue Service Code of 1986 as amended, and is administered by VALIC. The plan also offers fixed annuities, variable annuities and mutual funds. Arkansas law authorizes participation in the plan.

## Funding Policy

The mandatory employee contribution is $6 \%$, and the University contributes $10 \%$ of earnings for all eligible employees. The Three Rivers campus contributes $14 \%$ of earnings for all eligible employees. Current participants may also make voluntary contributions to the plan subject to current regulations. Employees vest after one year of service. For employees who do not meet the vesting requirement; the employer contributions are considered forfeited and are used to offset future employer contributions. During fiscal year 2023, there were no forfeitures applied to employer contributions. The University's and participants' contributions for the year ended June 30, 2023 were $\$ 1,060,156$ and $\$ 798,549$, respectively.

# ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> JUNE 30, 2023 

## VOYA

Plan Description
The Mid-South campus participates in VOYA, a defined contribution plan. The plan is a 403(b) program as defined by Internal Revenue Service Code of 1986 as amended, and is through VOYA. The plan offers fixed and variable annuities. Arkansas law authorizes participation in the plan.

## Funding Policy

The mandatory employee contribution is $6 \%$, and the University contributes $10 \%$ of earnings for all eligible employees. The campus contributes $14 \%$ of earnings for employees hired prior to July 1, 2016. Employees may also make voluntary contributions to the plan subject to current regulations. Employees vest after one year of service. For employees who do not meet the vesting requirement; the employer contributions are considered forfeited and are used to offset future employer contributions. During fiscal year 2023, there were no forfeitures applied to employer contributions. The University's and participants' contributions for the year ended June 30, 2023 were $\$ 151,959$ and $\$ 76,873$, respectively.

## Defined Benefit Pension Plans

The University's defined benefit pension plan information includes Arkansas Teacher Retirement System and Arkansas Public Employees Retirement System. Following are the details and summary of the plans.

## Plan Descriptions

Arkansas Teacher Retirement System
The University contributes to the Arkansas Teacher Retirement System (ATRS), a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan. The plan was established by the authority of the Arkansas General Assembly with the passage of Act 266 of 1937. The general administration and responsibility for the proper operation of the System is vested in the fifteen members of the Board of Trustees of the Arkansas Teacher Retirement System. Detailed information about ATRS's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued ATRS Financial Report available at http:// www.artrs.gov/publications.

Arkansas Public Employees Retirement System
The University (other than the Mid-South and Mountain Home campuses) contributes to the Arkansas Public Employees Retirement System (APERS), a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan. The plan was established by the authority of the Arkansas General Assembly with the passage of Act 177 of 1957 . The costs of administering the plan are paid out of investment earnings. The general administration and responsibility for the proper operation of the System is vested in the nine members of the Board of Trustees of the Arkansas Public Employees Retirement System. Detailed information about APERS's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued APERS Financial Report available at http://www.apers.org/annualreports.

## Benefits Provided

Arkansas Teacher Retirement System
Benefit provisions are set forth in Arkansas Code Annotated, Chapter 24 and may only be amended by the Arkansas General Assembly. ATRS provides retirement, disability and death benefits. Members are eligible for full retirement benefits at age 60 with five or more years of actual and reciprocal service or at any age with 28 or more years of credited service. Members with 25 years of actual and reciprocal service who have not attained age 60 may receive an annuity reduced by $10 / 12$ of $1 \%$ multiplied by the number of months by which the early retirement precedes the earlier of (1) completion of 28 years of credited service or (2) attainment of age 60 . The normal retirement benefit, paid monthly, is determined based on (1) the member's final average salary (effective July 1, 2018, computed using the average of the annual salaries paid during the period of 5 years of credited service producing the highest annual average) and (2) the number of years of service. For active members, as of June 30, 2018, a benchmark 3-year FAS was established as a minimum FAS.

A cost of living adjustment (COLA) is payable on July 1 of each year to retirees, certain survivors, and annuity beneficiaries who received monthly benefits for the previous 12 months. The COLA is calculated by multiplying $100 \%$ of the member's base retirement annuity by $3 \%$.

Act 1096 of 1995 created a teacher deferred retirement option plan (T-DROP) for members with 30 or more years of service credit. Effective September 1, 2003, Act 992 of 2003 requires employers to make contributions on behalf of all members participating in T-DROP at rates established by the Board of Trustees. Member contributions and accumulation of service credit will cease once a member enters T-DROP. During participation in T-DROP, ATRS will credit the member account with plan deposits and interest. The plan deposits will be calculated beginning with the member's plan benefit reduced by $1 \%$ for each year of credited service. The Board of Trustees may authorize early participation in T-DROP for members with at least 28 years but less than 30 years of credited service. The plan deposit for early participation will be calculated the same as the regular T-DROP deposit with a further reduction of at least $.5 \%$ but not more than $1 \%$ for each month of credited service under 30 years. The TDROP account accrues interest at a variable rate that is set annually by the ATRS Board of Trustees. T-DROP deposits into member accounts cease at the completion of 10 years of participation in the program; however, a member may continue employment and will continue to receive interest on the account balance at the 10 -year plus interest rate that is also set annually by the Board of Trustees. When T-DROP participation ceases, the member may receive the T-DROP distribution as a lump-sum cash payment or an annuity, roll it into another tax-deferred account, or defer the distribution into a T-DROP cash balance account held by ATRS.

Disability retirement benefits are payable to members who are vested and demonstrate total and permanent incapacity to perform the duties of their position while in active employment. The disability annuity is computed in the same manner as the age and service annuity.

Survivor benefits are payable to qualified survivors upon the death of an active, vested member. Eligible spouse survivors receive a survivor annuity that is based on the member's years of service credit prior to their death, and minor child survivors receive a percentage of the member's highest salary earned. ATRS also provides a lump sum death benefit for active and retired members with 10 years or more of actual service. The minimum benefit amount is $\$ 6,667$ and an additional amount is provided based on the member's retirement date and years of contributory service up to a $\$ 10,000$ maximum.

## ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> JUNE 30, 2023

The University no longer offers new employees the option of electing Arkansas Teacher Retirement System as a retirement plan. Employees who had already elected this option will continue to participate in the plan. This became effective on July 1, 2011 for the Jonesboro, Beebe, Mountain Home and Newport campuses and Henderson State University. This was effective for the Mid-South campus on June 8, 2015 and the Three Rivers campus on December 31, 2019.

The University reported payables to ATRS in the amount of $\$ 91,594$ as of June 30, 2023. This amount has been reported on the Statement of Net Position as a current liability.

Arkansas Public Employees Retirement System
Benefit provisions are established by state law and may be amended only by the Arkansas General Assembly. Members are eligible for full benefits under the following conditions:

- At any age with 28 years of credited service,
- At age 65 with 5 years of actual service except for members of the General Assembly who must have 10 years of actual service if the member only has service as a member of the General Assembly, or
- At age 55 with 35 years of credited service as an elected or public safety member.

The normal retirement benefit, paid monthly, is determined based on (1) the member's final average compensation (an average of the highest 36 months' earnings) and (2) the number of years of credited service. The plan also provides for disability and survivor benefits.

The University no longer offers new employees the option of electing Arkansas Public Employees Retirement System as a retirement plan. Employees who had already elected this option will continue to participate in the plan. This became effective on January 1, 2012 for the Jonesboro, Beebe, Mountain Home and Newport campuses. This was effective for Henderson State University on July 1, 2018 and the Three Rivers campus on December 31, 2019. The Mid-South campus did not participate in this plan.

The University reported payables to APERS in the amount of $\$ 27,063$ as of June 30, 2023. This amount has been reported on the Statement of Net Position as a current liability.

## Contributions

## Arkansas Teacher Retirement System

ATRS has contributory and noncontributory plans. The contributory plan has been in effect since the beginning of ATRS. The noncontributory plan became available July 1, 1986. Act 907 of 1999, effective July 1, 1999, requires all new under contract for 181 or more days to be contributory. Act 443 of 2021, effective July 1, 2021, increased the required number of contract days to 185 or more days. Act 385 of 2005 allows noncontributory members to make and irrevocable election to become contributory on July 1 of each fiscal year.

ATRS's funding policy provides for periodic employer contributions at statutorily-established rates based on annual actuarial valuations. The employer contribution rate was $15 \%$ for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2023. Contributory members are required to contribute $7 \%$ of gross wages to ATRS. Employee contributions are refundable if ATRS-covered employment terminates before a monthly benefit is payable. Employee contributions remaining on deposit with ATRS for a period of one or more years earn interest credits, which are included in the refund.

Arkansas Public Employees Retirement System
Contribution provisions applicable to the participating employers are established by the APERS Board of Trustees and should be based on an independent actuary's determination of the rate required to fund the plan.

The public employees retirement plan was established as contributory. Act 793 of 1977 allowed existing and previous members to become noncontributory members. Anyone joining after January 1, 1978 was automatically enrolled as a noncontributory member. Act 2084 of 2005 established a new contributory requirement for all covered employees first hired on or after July 1, 2005. Employees hired prior to this date that are noncontributory have the option to become a contributory member at any time.

Employers contributed $15.32 \%$ of compensation for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023.


## ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2023

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions
The collective net pension liability of $\$ 7,974,814,421$ ( $\$ 5,278,430,954$ related to ATRS and $\$ 2,696,383,467$ related to APERS) was measured as of June 30,2022 , and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. Each employer's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the employer's share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the total contributions of all participating employers.

At June 30, 2023, the University reported a liability of $\$ 18,877,651(\$ 10,280,864$ related to ATRS and $\$ 8,596,787$ related to APERS) for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. At June 30, 2022, the University's proportion of the collective net pension liability was $0.19 \%$ for ATRS and $0.32 \%$ for APERS.

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the University recognized total pension expense of $(\$ 1,219,542)$. $(\$ 898,364)$ of this amount was related to ATRS and $(\$ 321,178)$ was related to APERS. At June 30, 2023, the University reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

|  | Deferred Out flows of Resources |  | Deferred Inflows of Resources |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ATRS |  |  |  |  |
| Differences between expected and actual experience | \$ | 198,160 | \$ | 22,130 |
| Changes of assumptions |  | 1,066,743 |  |  |
| Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments |  | 1,504,737 |  |  |
| Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions |  | 2,602 |  | 2,989,430 |
| Contributions subsequent to the measurement date |  | 886,189 |  |  |
| Totals | \$ | 3,658,431 | \$ | 3,011,560 |
| APERS |  |  |  |  |
| Differences between expected and actual experience | \$ | 206,352 | \$ | 103,793 |
| Changes of assumptions |  |  |  |  |
| Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments |  | 1,813,505 |  |  |
| Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions |  | 7,806 |  | 2,164,643 |
| Contributions subsequent to the measurement date |  | 781,854 |  |  |
| Totals | \$ | 2,809,517 | \$ | 2,268,436 |
| COMBINED |  |  |  |  |
| Differences between expected and actual experience | \$ | 404,512 | \$ | 125,923 |
| Changes of assumptions |  | 1,066,743 |  |  |
| Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments |  | 3,318,242 |  |  |
| Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions |  | 10,408 |  | 5,154,073 |
| Contributions subsequent to the measurement date |  | 1,668,043 |  |  |
| Totals | \$ | 6,467,948 | \$ | 5,279,996 |

The above amount of $\$ 1,668,043$ was reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from University contributions subsequent to the measurement date and will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2024. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

| Fiscal Year Ending June 30, |  | ATRS |  | APERS | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2024 | \$ | $(409,724)$ | \$ | $(664,175)$ | \$(1,073,899) |
| 2025 |  | $(282,442)$ |  | $(513,848)$ | $(796,290)$ |
| 2026 |  | $(554,145)$ |  | $(327,468)$ | $(881,613)$ |
| 2027 |  | 1,006,993 |  | 1,264,718 | 2,271,711 |

## ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> JUNE 30, 2023

## Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability, net pension liability, and certain sensitivity information was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022 for both ATRS and APERS. The significant assumptions used in the valuation and adopted by the ATRS Board of Trustees and the APERS Board of
Trustees were as follows:

| Actuarial cost method | ATRS | APERS |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Entry age normal; funding to retirement | Entry age normal |  |
| Amortization method | Level percentage of payroll | Level percentage of payroll |
| Remaining amortization period | 30 years | 25 years closed |
| Asset valuation method | 4-year smoothed market for funding <br> purposes; 20\% corridor | 4 -year smoothed market; 25\% corridor |
| Discount rate | $7.25 \%$ | $7.15 \%$ |
| Wage inflation | $2.75 \%$ | $3.25 \%$ |
| Salary increases | $2.75-7.75 \%$ | $3.25-9.85 \%$ |
| Investment rate of return | $7.25 \%$ | $7.15 \% *$ |
|  |  | $* N e t$ of investment and administrative expenses |

## Mortality rate table

## ATRS

Pub-2010 Healthy Retired, General Disabled Retiree, and General Employee Mortality weighted tables were used for males and females. Mortality rates were adjusted for future mortality improvements using projection scale MP-2020 from 2010.

|  | Scaling Factor |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Table | Males | Females |
| Healthy Retirees | $105 \%$ | $105 \%$ |
| Disabled Retirees | $104 \%$ | $104 \%$ |
| Active Members | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ |

## APERS

$\overline{\text { RP-2006 }}$ weighted generational mortality tables for healthy annuitant, disability, or employee death in service, as applicable. The tables applied credibility adjustments of $135 \%$ for males and $125 \%$ for females and were adjusted for fully generational mortality improvements using Scale MP-2017.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2022 valuation for ATRS were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2015 through June 30, 2020.

All other actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2022 valuation for APERS were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from July 1, 2012 through June 30, 2017, and were applied to all prior periods included in the measurement.


## ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> JUNE 30, 2023

## Investment Rate of Return

The investment rate of return was developed for each plan as follows:

## Arkansas Teacher Retirement System

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of geometric real rates of return were adopted by the plan's trustees after considering input from the plan's investment consultant and actuary.

For each major asset class that is included in the pension plan's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2022, these best estimates are summarized in the following table:

| Asset Class | Target <br> Allocation | Long-Term <br> Expected Real <br> Rate of Return |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total equity | 53\% | 5.3\% |
| Fixed income | 15\% | 1.3\% |
| Alternatives | 5\% | 4.8\% |
| Real assets | 15\% | 4.0\% |
| Private equity | 12\% | 7.6\% |
| Cash equivalents | 0\% | 0.5\% |
| Total | 100\% |  |

## Arkansas Public Employees Retirement System

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the current asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for the 10 -year period from 2020 - 2029 were based upon capital market assumptions provided by the plan's investment consultant. For each major asset class included in the plan's current asset allocation as of June 30, 2022, these best estimates are summarized in the following table:

|  | Target <br> Allocation | Long-Term <br> Expected Real <br> Rate of Return |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |
| Broad domestic equity | $37 \%$ | $6.22 \%$ |
| International equity | $24 \%$ | $6.69 \%$ |
| Real assets | $16 \%$ | $4.81 \%$ |
| Absolute return | $5 \%$ | $3.05 \%$ |
| Domestic fixed | $18 \%$ <br> Total <br>  |  |

## ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> JUNE 30, 2023

## Discount Rate

## Arkansas Teacher Retirement System

A single discount rate of $7.25 \%$ was used to measure the total pension liability based on the expected rate of return on pension plan investments. The current member and employer contribution rates as of June 30,2023 were $7 \%$ and $15 \%$ of active member payroll, respectively. The projection of cash flows used to determine this single discount rate assumed that member and employer contributions will be made in accordance with this schedule. Based on these assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

## Arkansas Public Employees Retirement System

A single discount rate of $7.15 \%$ was used to measure the total pension liability. This single discount rate was based on the expected rate of return on pension plan investments of $7.15 \%$. The projection of cash flows used to determine this single discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that employer contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate. Based on these assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

## Sensitivity of the Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the proportionate share of the net pension liability using the discount rate, as well as what the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage point higher than the current rate:

|  | 1\% Decrease |  | Current Discount Rate |  | 1\% Increase |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rate | Amount | Rate | Amount | Rate | Amount |
| University's proportionate share of the net pension liability |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ATRS | 6.25\% | \$ 16,343,255 | 7.25\% | \$ 10,280,864 | 8.25\% | \$ 5,251,283 |
| APERS | 6.15\% | \$ 13,667,320 | 7.15\% | \$ 8,596,787 | 8.15\% | \$ 4,410,607 |

## NOTE 9.

## NATURAL CLASSIFICATIONS BY FUNCTION

The University's operating expenses by function for the year ended June 30, 2023 were as follows:

|  | Personal Services | Scholarships and Fellowships |  | Supplies and Services | Self-Insurance | Depreciation and Amortization |  | Other | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Instruction | \$ 86,290,572 | \$ | 2,355,851 | \$ 14,701,947 |  |  |  |  | \$ | 103,348,370 |
| Research | 5,296,648 |  | 449,192 | 2,464,989 |  |  |  |  |  | 8,210,829 |
| Public service | 14,175,057 |  | 710,296 | 16,612,881 |  |  |  |  |  | 31,498,234 |
| Academic support | 16,149,273 |  | 107,442 | 9,193,292 |  |  |  |  |  | 25,450,007 |
| Student services | 17,930,683 |  | 727,212 | 5,389,892 |  |  |  |  |  | 24,047,787 |
| Institutional support | 23,487,293 |  | 10,853 | 13,066,309 |  |  |  |  |  | 36,564,455 |
| Scholarships and fellowships |  |  | 9,004,245 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 9,004,245 |
| Operation and maintenance of plant | 11,070,607 |  |  | 29,505,790 |  |  |  |  |  | 40,576,397 |
| Auxiliary enterprises | 10,125,091 |  | 8,169,383 | 23,178,462 |  |  |  |  |  | 41,472,936 |
| Self-insurance |  |  |  |  | \$24,694,849 |  |  |  |  | 24,694,849 |
| Depreciation and amortization |  |  |  |  |  | \$ | 32,485,673 |  |  | 32,485,673 |
| Other |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | \$129,923 |  | 129,923 |
| Total | \$184,525,224 | \$ | 21,534,474 | \$114,113,562 | \$24,694,849 | \$ | 32,485,673 | \$129,923 | \$ | 377,483,705 |

## ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2023

## NOTE 10. <br> RECEIVABLE AND PAYABLE BALANCES

Accounts receivables at June 30, 2023 as reported in the Statement of Net Position, were as follows:

| Arkansas State University Jonesboro |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Current |  | Noncurrent |  | Total |  |
| Student receivables, net | \$ | 3,610,423 |  |  | \$ | 3,610,423 |
| Grants and contracts |  | 5,942,129 |  |  |  | 5,942,129 |
| Construction projects |  | 130,341 | \$ | 135,716 |  | 266,057 |
| Travel advances/repayments |  | 21,172 |  |  |  | 21,172 |
| Auxiliary enterprises |  | 1,816,477 |  |  |  | 1,816,477 |
| Direct lending |  | 2,819 |  |  |  | 2,819 |
| Miscellaneous |  | 4,366,796 |  | 3,812 |  | 4,370,608 |
| Totals | \$ | 15,890,157 | \$ | 139,528 | \$ | 16,029,685 |


| Henderson State University |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Current |  | Noncurrent |  | Total |  |
| Student receivables, net | \$ | 2,874,583 |  |  | \$ | 2,874,583 |
| Grants and contracts |  | 1,000,598 |  |  |  | 1,000,598 |
| Auxiliary enterprises |  | 96,851 |  |  |  | 96,851 |
| Direct lending |  | 3,464 |  |  |  | 3,464 |
| Miscellaneous |  | 206,573 | \$ | 108,849 |  | 315,422 |
| Totals | \$ | 4,182,069 | \$ | 108,849 | \$ | 4,290,918 |


| Arkansas State University Beebe |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Current |  | Noncurrent |  | Total |  |
| Student receivables, net | \$ | 870,776 |  |  | \$ | 870,776 |
| Grants and contracts |  | 722,799 |  |  |  | 722,799 |
| Sales tax/use tax |  | 217,353 |  |  |  | 217,353 |
| Miscellaneous |  | 18,157 |  |  |  | 18,157 |
| Totals | \$ | 1,829,085 | \$ | - | \$ | 1,829,085 |


| Arkansas State University Mid-South |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Current |  | Noncurrent |  | Total |  |
| Student receivables, net | \$ | 114,544 |  |  | \$ | 114,544 |
| Grants and contracts |  | 2,486,908 |  |  |  | 2,486,908 |
| Construction projects |  | 263,778 |  |  |  | 263,778 |
| Travel advances/repayments |  | 365 |  |  |  | 365 |
| Property tax accrual |  |  | \$ | 1,741,762 |  | 1,741,762 |
| Auxiliary enterprises |  | 3,218 |  |  |  | 3,218 |
| Miscellaneous |  | 329,772 |  |  |  | 329,772 |
| Totals | \$ | 3,198,585 | \$ | 1,741,762 | \$ | 4,940,347 |

## ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2023

| Arkansas State University Mountain Home |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Current | Noncurrent |  | Total |
| Student receivables, net | \$ | 183,744 |  | \$ | 183,744 |
| Grants and contracts |  | 939,379 |  |  | 939,379 |
| Property tax accrual |  | 977,034 |  |  | 977,034 |
| Auxiliary enterprises |  | 3,332 |  |  | 3,332 |
| Direct lending |  | 1,312 |  |  | 1,312 |
| Sales tax rebates |  | 27,078 |  |  | 27,078 |
| Miscellaneous |  | 272,125 |  |  | 272,125 |
| Totals | \$ | 2,404,004 | \$ - | \$ | 2,404,004 |


| Arkansas State University Newport |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Current | Noncurrent |  | Total |
| Student receivables, net | \$ | 2,815,454 |  | \$ | 2,815,454 |
| Grants and contracts |  | 1,044,804 |  |  | 1,044,804 |
| Sales tax/use tax |  | 121,624 |  |  | 121,624 |
| Construction projects |  | 100,229 |  |  | 100,229 |
| Direct lending |  | 14,252 |  |  | 14,252 |
| Miscellaneous |  | 12,558 |  |  | 12,558 |
| Totals | \$ | 4,108,921 | \$ | \$ | 4,108,921 |


| Arkansas State University Three Rivers |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Current |  | Noncurrent |  | Total |  |
| Student receivables, net | \$ | 334,195 |  |  | \$ | 334,195 |
| Grants and contracts |  | 643,119 |  |  |  | 643,119 |
| Miscellaneous |  | 285,026 |  |  |  | 285,026 |
| Totals | \$ | 1,262,340 | \$ | - | \$ | 1,262,340 |


| Arkansas State University System |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Current |  | oncurrent |  | Total |
| Student receivables, net | \$ | 10,803,719 |  |  | \$ | 10,803,719 |
| Grants and contracts |  | 12,779,736 |  |  |  | 12,779,736 |
| Sales tax/use tax |  | 338,977 |  |  |  | 338,977 |
| Construction projects |  | 494,348 | \$ | 135,716 |  | 630,064 |
| Travel advances/repayments |  | 21,537 |  |  |  | 21,537 |
| Property tax accrual |  | 977,034 |  | 1,741,762 |  | 2,718,796 |
| Auxiliary enterprises |  | 1,919,878 |  |  |  | 1,919,878 |
| Direct lending |  | 21,847 |  |  |  | 21,847 |
| Sales tax rebates |  | 27,078 |  |  |  | 27,078 |
| Miscellaneous |  | 5,491,007 |  | 112,661 |  | 5,603,668 |
| Totals | \$ | 32,875,161 | \$ | 1,990,139 | \$ | 34,865,300 |

Accounts receivable from students are reported net of allowances for doubtful accounts. This amount was $\$ 2,629,648$ at June 30, 2023. Grants and contracts receivable are comprised of amounts due for sponsored research projects, scholarships and other restricted activities. Auxiliary enterprises receivables consist of amounts due at year for vending, bookstore and other types of auxiliaries. Direct lending receivables are federal loans that have been disbursed to students but the University has not yet received the cash.

## ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> JUNE 30, 2023

Notes and Deposits Receivable at June 30, 2023 were as follows:

| Arkansas State University Jonesboro |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Current |  | Noncurrent |  | Total |
| Notes receivable, net | \$ | 471,937 | \$ | 1,413,243 | \$ | 1,885,180 |
| Deposits receivable |  | 2,346 |  | 5,759 |  | 8,105 |
| Totals | \$ | 474,283 | \$ | 1,419,002 | \$ | 1,893,285 |


| Henderson State University |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Current |  | Noncurrent |  | Total |  |
| Notes receivable, net | \$ | 113,281 | \$ | 516,244 | \$ | 629,525 |
| Deposits receivable |  | 15,726 |  |  |  | 15,726 |
| Totals | \$ | 129,007 | \$ | 516,244 | \$ | 645,251 |


| Arkansas State University System |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Current |  | Noncurrent |  | Total |
| Notes receivable, net | \$ | 585,218 | \$ | 1,929,487 | \$ | 2,514,705 |
| Deposits receivable |  | 18,072 |  | 5,759 |  | 23,831 |
| Totals | \$ | 603,290 | \$ | 1,935,246 | \$ | 2,538,536 |

Notes receivable pertains to loans awarded to students through the Federal Perkins Loan Program. Notes receivable at June 30, 2023 was reduced by an allowance for doubtful accounts of $\$ 96,989$ for the current portion and $\$ 190,441$ for the noncurrent portion.

Accounts Payable and Accrued Liabilities at June 30, 2023 are detailed below:

| Arkansas State University Jonesboro |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Current |  | Noncurrent |  | Total |  |
| Vendors | \$ | 3,878,485 |  |  | \$ | 3,878,485 |
| Health claims |  | 1,650,500 |  |  |  | 1,650,500 |
| Salaries and other payroll related items |  | 1,807,302 |  |  |  | 1,807,302 |
| Miscellaneous |  | 59,860 |  |  |  | 59,860 |
| Totals | \$ | 7,396,147 | \$ | - | \$ | 7,396,147 |


| Henderson State University |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Current |  | Noncurrent |  | Total |
| Vendors | \$ | 910,241 |  | \$ | 910,241 |
| Sales tax/use tax |  | 7,244 |  |  | 7,244 |
| Salaries and other payroll related items |  | 253,488 |  |  | 253,488 |
| Miscellaneous |  | 309,645 |  |  | 309,645 |
| Totals | \$ | 1,480,618 | \$ - | \$ | 1,480,618 |

## ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2023



| Arkansas State University-Mid-South |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Current | Noncurrent |  | Total |
| Vendors | \$ | 1,030,143 |  | \$ | 1,030,143 |
| Students |  | 1,500 |  |  | 1,500 |
| Sales tax/use tax |  | 29 |  |  | 29 |
| Arkansas Delta Training and Education Consortium |  | 261,661 |  |  | 261,661 |
| Salaries and other payroll related items |  | 420,742 |  |  | 420,742 |
| Miscellaneous |  | 33,461 |  |  | 33,461 |
| Totals | \$ | 1,747,536 | \$ - | \$ | 1,747,536 |


| Arkansas State University Mountain Home |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Current |  | Noncurrent |  | Total |  |
| Vendors | \$ | 213,712 |  |  | \$ | 213,712 |
| Students |  | 742 |  |  |  | 742 |
| Salaries and other payroll related items |  | 203,551 |  |  |  | 203,551 |
| Totals | \$ | 418,005 | \$ | - | \$ | 418,005 |


| Arkansas State University Newport |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Current |  | Noncurrent |  | Total |  |
| Vendors | \$ | 220,156 |  |  | \$ | 220,156 |
| Students |  | 9,114 |  |  |  | 9,114 |
| Sales tax/use tax |  | 2,367 |  |  |  | 2,367 |
| Salaries and other payroll related items |  | 144,452 |  |  |  | 144,452 |
| Totals | \$ | 376,089 | \$ | - | \$ | 376,089 |


| Arkansas State University Three Rivers |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Current |  | Noncurrent |  | Total |  |
| Vendors | \$ | 142,207 |  |  | \$ | 142,207 |
| Salaries and other payroll related items |  | 213,423 |  |  |  | 213,423 |
| Miscellaneous |  | 27,408 |  |  |  | 27,408 |
| Totals | \$ | 383,038 | \$ | - | \$ | 383,038 |

## ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> JUNE 30, 2023

| Arkansas State University-System |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Current | Noncurrent |  | Total |
| Vendors | \$ | 6,611,011 |  | \$ | 6,611,011 |
| Students |  | 11,356 |  |  | 11,356 |
| Sales tax/use tax |  | 9,687 |  |  | 9,687 |
| Health claims |  | 1,650,500 |  |  | 1,650,500 |
| Arkansas Delta Training and Education Consortium |  | 261,661 |  |  | 261,661 |
| Salaries and other payroll related items |  | 3,373,758 |  |  | 3,373,758 |
| Miscellaneous |  | 541,645 |  |  | 541,645 |
| Totals | \$ | 12,459,618 | \$ | \$ | 12,459,618 |

## NOTE 11. <br> MUSEUM COLLECTION

The financial statements do not include the University's museum collection, which consists of numerous historical relics, artifacts, displays and memorabilia. The total value of this collection has not been established.

## NOTE 12. <br> OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB)

## Plan Description

The University's defined benefit OPEB plan, ASU System OPEB Plan (the Plan), provides postemployment benefits to all employees who officially retire from the University and meet certain age- and service-related requirements. The Plan is a single-employer defined benefit OPEB plan administered by the University. No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement no. 75.

## Benefits Provided

For campuses other than Henderson State University, employees shall become eligible for early retirement benefits at the earlier of (1) age sixty (60) with ten (10) years of continuous service or (2) age fifty-five (55) and at least seventy (70) age plus continuous service points. For Henderson State University, employees shall become eligible for early retirement benefits at age fifty-five (55) and at least seventy (70) age plus continuous service points. Certain employees who retiree under a voluntary retirement window approved by the Board of Trustees of Arkansas State University are also eligible for benefits.

Employees electing retirement will receive the following benefits:

- Medical benefits - Pre-Medicare benefits are available to retirees and their eligible dependents (if covered at the time the employee retires) under the Arkansas Blue Advantage Plan.
- Life insurance benefits - The beneficiary of a retiree who dies prior to age 65 receives an amount equal to 1.5 times the retiree's final salary immediately prior to retirement, rounded to the next highest multiple of $\$ 1,000$. The maximum benefit is $\$ 50,000$. Benefits are not payable to a beneficiary of a retiree who dies after attaining age 65. Certain retirees from the Mid-South campus are eligible for a life insurance benefit that continues beyond age 65 for the lifetime of the retiree. For Henderson State University employees retiring prior to January 1, 2022, the beneficiary of a retiree who dies prior to age 65 receives $\$ 20,000$. After age 65 but before age 70 , retirees can elect to pay the full cost of life insurance benefits. Dependents of retirees are eligible for a death benefit of $\$ 2,000$. Benefits are not payable after the retiree attains age 65 .



## ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2023

Medical contributions are set based on campus and retirement date as shown below. For Henderson State employees retiring prior to July 1, 2022, benefits end for both the retiree and spouse when the retiree reaches Medicare eligibility. For all others, spouses may continue coverage beyond the retiree's Medicare eligibility until the spouse becomes Medicare-eligible by paying $100 \%$ of the employee plus employer cost for Employee Only coverage. The 2023 monthly retiree contributions by plan are shown below.

| Plan | Retiree only |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Retiree } \\ \text { plus } \\ \text { spouse } \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Spouse } \\ & \text { only } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Non-Henderson State Retirees |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Classic Plan | \$ | 314 | \$ | 621 | \$ | 628 |
| Premier Plan | \$ | 324 | \$ | 639 | \$ | 648 |
| HSA Plan | \$ | 284 | \$ | 562 | \$ | 568 |
| Henderson State employees retiring prior to July 1, 2022 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Classic Plan | \$ | 106 | \$ | 385 |  | n/a |
| Premier Plan | \$ | 126 | \$ | 422 |  | n/a |
| HSA Plan | \$ |  | \$ | 268 |  | n/a |
| Henderson State employees retiring on or after July 1, 2022 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Classic Plan | \$ | 628 | \$ | ,241 | \$ | 628 |
| Premier Plan | \$ | 648 |  | ,278 | \$ | 648 |
| HSA Plan | \$ | 568 | \$ | , 124 | \$ | 568 |

No contributions are required for the life insurance benefit.
For campuses other than Henderson State University and Three Rivers, employees hired on or after January 1, 2019 are not eligible to receive these postemployment benefits. For Henderson State University, employees hired after July 1, 2015 are not eligible to receive these postemployment benefits. For Three Rivers, employees hired after January 1, 2020 are not eligible to receive these postemployment benefits.

Employees Covered by Benefit Terms
At June 30, 2023, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms:

|  | Medical benefits | Life insurance benefits* |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Active employees |  |  |
| Fully eligible | 507 |  |
| Not yet fully eligible | 913 |  |
|  | 1,420 |  |
| Retired employees |  |  |
| Retirees | 106 | 149 |
| Spouses | 27 | 85 |
| Surviving spouses | 7 | n/a |
|  | 140 | 234 |
| Totals | 1,560 | 234 |
| * All active employees are assumed to be in the retiree life insurance program |  |  |

Total OPEB Liability
The University's total OPEB liability of \$10,970,624 was measured as of June 30, 2023 and determined by an actuarial valuation dated January 1, 2023.

# ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2023 

Actuarial Assumptions and Other Inputs
The total OPEB liability for June 30, 2023 was determined using the following actuarial assumptions and other inputs, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

Discount rate

## Inflation rate

Salary increases
Mortality rate table
4.09\% for June 30, 2022 measurement date and fiscal 2023 expense development
4.13\% for June 30, 2023 measurement date
2.00\%
3.00\% per year

Pub-2010 Headcount-Weighted Mortality Tables for General Employees, separately for males and females, and separately for employees and retirees

Mortality includes a generational projection for future mortality improvements using Scale MP-2021

Healthcare costs are assumed to increase each year according to the rates shown below.

| Year | Medical | Rx | Blended |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2023 | 5.50\% | 7.50\% | 6.00\% |
| 2024 | 6.70\% | 7.90\% | 7.00\% |
| 2025 | 6.50\% | 6.50\% | 6.50\% |
| 2026 | 6.30\% | 6.30\% | 6.30\% |
| 2027 | 6.00\% | 6.00\% | 6.00\% |
| 2028 | 5.80\% | 5.80\% | 5.80\% |
| 2029 | 5.60\% | 5.60\% | 5.60\% |
| 2030 | 5.30\% | 5.30\% | 5.30\% |
| 2031-2032 | 5.10\% | 5.10\% | 5.10\% |
| 2033 | 5.00\% | 5.00\% | 5.00\% |
| 2034-2037 | 4.90\% | 4.90\% | 4.90\% |
| 2038-2044 | 4.80\% | 4.80\% | 4.80\% |
| 2045 and beyond | 4.70\% | 4.70\% | 4.70\% |

The discount rate is based on the S \& P Municipal Bond 20 Year High Grade Rate Index as of the measurement date.
Mortality rates were selected based on recent research by the Society of Actuaries (SOA) since plan experience alone is not credible.
Healthcare trend rates are developed each year consistent with Lockton's near-term expectations and the SOA Getzen Long-Term Healthcare Cost Trend model.

The salary scale was set based on a combination of plan sponsor expectations of future payroll increases and historical pay increases for the employees covered by the plan.

The retirement rates, termination rates, spousal assumptions, participation rates, and plan selection were set based on a review of plan experience from 2019 to 2021.

Aging factors were set based on a combination of Lockton proprietary data and SOA research "Health Care Costs - From Birth to Death".
The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2023 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study from January 1, 2021.

## ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2023

## Changes in the Total OPEB Liability

|  | Total OPEB Liability |
| :---: | :---: |
| Balance, June 30, 2022 | \$ 10,392,160 |
| Changes for the y ear: |  |
| Service cost | 377,137 |
| Interest | 428,262 |
| Differences between expected and actual experience | 339,216 |
| Changes in assumptions or other inputs* | 36,599 |
| Benefit payments | $(602,750)$ |
| Net changes | 578,464 |
| Balance, June 30, 2023 | \$10,970,624 |

*The discount rate was updated from $4.09 \%$ as of June 30,2022 to $4.13 \%$ as of June 30,2023 to reflect the current economic environment, and is based solely on the S \& P Municipal Bond Index rather than an average of three indices.

Sensitivity of the total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate
The following presents the total OPEB liability of the University using the discount rate of $4.13 \%$, as well as what the total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower ( $3.13 \%$ ) or 1 percentage point higher ( $5.13 \%$ ) than the current rate:

|  | $\begin{gathered} 1 \% \\ \text { Decrease } \\ (3.13 \%) \end{gathered}$ | Current Discount Rate (4.13\%) | $\begin{gathered} 1 \% \\ \text { Increase } \\ (5.13 \%) \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total OPEB Liability | \$ 11,627,451 | \$ 10,970,624 | \$ 10,364,090 |

Sensitivity of the total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates
The following presents the total OPEB liability of the University using the healthcare (medical and pharmacy) cost trend rate of $6.00 \%$ decreasing to $4.70 \%$, as well as what the total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower ( $5.00 \%$ decreasing to $3.70 \%$ ) or 1 percentage point higher ( $7.00 \%$ decreasing to $5.70 \%$ ) than the current rate:

|  |  | Current |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1\% | Healthcre | 1\% |
|  | Decrease | Cost Trend | Increase |
|  |  | Rates |  |
|  | (5.00\% | (6.00\% | (7.00\% |
|  | decreasing to | decreasing to | decreasing to |
|  | 3.70\%) | 4.70\%) | 5.70\%) |
| Total OPEB Liability | \$ 10,245,254 | \$ 10,970,624 | \$ 11,788,704 |

## ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2023

OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB
For the year ended June 30, 2023, the University recognized OPEB expense of (\$2,072,371). At June 30, 2023, the University reported deferred inflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

|  | Deferred Outflows of Resources |  | Deferred Inflows of Resources |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Differences between expected and actual experience | \$ | 1,055,781 | \$ | $(4,938,520)$ |
| Changes of assumptions or other inputs |  | 211,730 |  | (3,217,010) |
| Net difference between projected and actual earnings |  |  |  |  |
| Contributions subsequent to the measurement date |  |  |  |  |
| Totals | \$ | 1,267,511 | \$ | (8,155,530) |

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

| Fiscal Year Ending <br> June 30, |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | ---: |
|  |  | Amount |
| 2024 |  |  |
| 2025 |  | $(2,892,806)$ |
| 2026 |  | $(2,817,760)$ |
| 2027 |  | $(1,200,392)$ |
| Total |  | $(6,888,019)$ |
|  |  |  |



# ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> JUNE 30, 2023 

## NOTE 13.

## SELF INSURANCE PROGRAM

Beginning July 1, 1994, Arkansas State University established a self-funded health benefit plan for employees and their eligible dependents. All campuses of the University participate in the program, which is administered by Arkansas Blue Advantage Administrators.

At June 30, 2023, approximately 4,336 active employees, their dependents, former employees and retirees were participating in the program. The University offers three health plans: the Classic Plan which uses the Arkansas True-Blue network, the Premium Plan, and the Health Savings Plan which both use the Arkansas True-Blue network and the National Blue Care network. For those participating in single coverage, the University pays $84 \%$ of the total premium. The University pays $74 \%$ of the total premium for those participating in full family coverage, $70 \%$ for those participating in employee \& spouse coverage, and $69 \%$ for those participating in employee and children coverage. Retirees (for campuses other than Henderson State University), including early retirees, pay $50 \%$ of their coverage and the University covers the other $50 \%$. Henderson State University retirees pay the same rates as active employees. The University does not offer insurance to retirees or their spouses who are eligible for Medicare. A retiree's spouse can continue coverage after the retiree becomes eligible for Medicare at a cost of $100 \%$ of the single coverage rate until they too are eligible for Medicare.

The University estimates its unpaid health claims liability at June 30, 2023 to be $\$ 1,650,500$ with Arkansas Blue Advantage Administrators. This liability is established for incurred but not reported medical claims and is based on the calculation prepared by Lockton. Details of this liability are shown below.

| Unpaid Claims Liability |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | FY 2023 | FY 2022 |
| Unpaid claims and claims adjustment expenses at beginning of year | \$ 1,791,700 | \$ 1,543,100 |
| Incurred claims during current year: |  |  |
| Provision for insured events of the current year | 18,530,463 | 16,906,615 |
| Adjustment in provision for insured events of prior years |  |  |
| Total incurred claims and claim adjustment expenses | \$ 20,322,163 | 18,449,715 |
| Payments: |  |  |
| Claims and claim adjustment expenses attributable to insured events of the current year | 16,879,963 | 15,114,915 |
| Claims and claim adjustment expenses attributable to insured events of prior years | 1,791,700 | 1,543,100 |
| Total paymanets | 18,671,663 | 16,658,015 |
| Total unpaid claims and claim adjustment expenses at end of year | \$ 1,650,500 | \$ 1,791,700 |

The University purchases specific reinsurance to reduce its exposure to large claims. Wellpoint is the reinsurance carrier. Under the specific arrangement, the reinsurance carrier pays for claims for covered employees that exceed $\$ 300,000$.

## ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> JUNE 30, 2023

## NOTE 14.

ENDOWMENT FUNDS

## Arkansas State University Jonesboro

The University has donor-restricted endowment funds. Investment income on the amount endowed is restricted for scholarships and other purposes. All endowment funds are maintained as cash or investments. Investments reported at fair value, include bonds/fixed income securities, mutual funds and other managed investments. The endowment net position at June 30, 2023 was $\$ 14,724,045$. Of this amount, $\$ 13,601,434$ was nonexpendable and the remaining $\$ 1,122,611$ was expendable.

State law allows a governing board to expend a portion of the net appreciation in the fair value of the assets over the historic dollar value of the fund unless the applicable gift document states otherwise. State law stipulates that such expenses are to be for the purpose for which the endowment funds were established.

For endowments held by the Arkansas State University Foundation, the University's policy is for annual expenses from the endowment funds not to exceed $4 \%$ of the five (5) year average market value as determined at December 31st of the previous year. In periods with no market value appreciation, the University limits the spending to actual income generated by the endowment fund assets.

Arkansas State University Beebe
The University has donor-restricted endowment funds. Investment income on the amount endowed is restricted for scholarships and other purposes. All endowment funds are maintained as investments. Investments reported at fair value, include bonds/fixed income, mutual funds and other managed investments. The endowment net assets at June 30,2023 were $\$ 825,631$. Of this amount, $\$ 752,720$ was nonexpendable and the remaining $\$ 72,911$ was expendable.

State law allows a governing board to expend a portion of the net appreciation in the fair value of the assets over the historic dollar value of the fund unless the applicable gift document states otherwise. State law stipulates that such expenses are to be for the purpose for which the endowment funds were established.

The University's policy is for any interest earnings to be expensed from the endowment funds for scholarships.


ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2023

|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Issue } \\ \text { Date } \end{gathered}$ | Maturity <br> Date | Purpose | Type of <br> Revenue <br> Pledged | 2023 <br> Gross <br> Revenue | Amount <br> Issued | $2023$ <br> Principal <br> Paid | $\begin{gathered} 2023 \\ \text { Interest } \\ \text { Paid } \end{gathered}$ | Principal <br> Outstanding | Interest Outstanding | Percent of <br> Revenue <br> Pledged |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Series 2005 Refunding | 9/15/2005 | 4/1/2025 | Refinance Student Union and Parking Garage | Student Union Fee/Parking Fees | \$ 3,115,522 | \$ 19,230,000 | \$ 1,439,999 | \$ 167,750 | \$ 1,915,000 | \$ 115,750 | 51.60\% |
| Series 2012C Student Fee | 3/1/2012 | 3/1/2037 | Renovation of Kays Hall | Housing Fees | 1,315,845 | 3,425,000 | 120,000 | 92,606 | 2,305,000 | 694,544 | 16.16\% |
| Series 2012B Refunding | 3/1/2012 | 3/1/2034 | Refinance Series 2004 Student Fee-Refinance Library/Physical Plant, Demolition of Delta Hall, Chickasaw Building renovations, and utility infrastructure improvements | Gross Tuition and Fees | see below | 2,775,000 | 110,000 | 50,556 | 1,465,000 | 307,881 | 0.18\% |
| Series 2012D Student Fee | 12/1/2012 | 3/1/2037 | Renovation of Kays Hall | Housing Fees | 1,315,845 | 1,500,000 | 55,000 | 31,725 | 990,000 | 252,488 | 6.59\% |
| Series 2013 Refunding | 3/1/2013 | 3/1/2034 | Refinance Series 2004 Housing-Construction of Northpark Quads residence hall and construction of Family Housing Phase II | Housing Fees | 4,326,931 | 28,895,000 | 1,285,000 | 710,000 | 17,710,000 | 4,271,025 | 46.11\% |
| Series 2013B Student Fee | 12/1/2013 | 12/1/2043 | Construction of Humanities and Social Sciences building | Gross Tuition and Fees | see below | 14,685,000 | 340,000 | 574,550 | 11,965,000 | 7,066,794 | 1.04\% |
| Series 2016 Refunding | 11/17/2016 | 3/1/2037 | Refinance Series 2007 <br> Student Fee-Construction of Recreation Center | Recreation Center Fee | 1,368,926 | 13,870,000 | 550,000 | 396,956 | 10,380,000 | 2,897,044 | 69.18\% |
| Series 2016 Housing Refunding | 11/17/2016 | 3/1/2037 | Refinance Series 2007 Housing-Construction of Honors Hall, Red Wolf Den apartments, refinance Collegiate Park | Housing Fees | 3,005,456 | 23,150,000 | 1,350,000 | 612,713 | 14,655,000 | 4,224,500 | 65.30\% |

ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2023

|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Issue } \\ \text { Date } \end{gathered}$ | Maturity <br> Date | Purpose | Type of <br> Revenue <br> Pledged | $2023$ <br> Gross <br> Revenue | Amount Issued | 2023 <br> Principal <br> Paid | $\begin{gathered} 2023 \\ \text { Interest } \\ \text { Paid } \end{gathered}$ | Principal <br> Outstanding | Interest Outstanding | Percent of <br> Revenue <br> Pledged |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Series 2017 Housing Refunding | 12/20/2017 | 3/1/2039 | Refinance Series 2009 and Series 2010 RefundingConstruction of Living Learning Community, Red Wolf Den Commons, housing deferred maintenance and refinancing Family Housing Phase I (Series 2001) | Housing Fees | \$ 1,866,328 | \$ 11,740,000 | \$ 555,000 | \$ 336,175 | \$ 8,585,000 | \$ 2,331,269 | 47.75\% |
| Series 2019 Refunding | 12/18/2019 | 3/1/2030 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Refinance Series 2010A } \\ & \text { Refunding-Track Facility } \\ & \text { (Series 2001) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Gross Tuition and Fees | see below | 1,640,000 | 160,000 | 30,394 | 1,040,000 | 95,619 | 0.22\% |
| Series 2019 Taxable Housing Refunding | 12/18/2019 | 3/1/2042 | Refinance Series 2012C Taxable Housing-Construction of sorority housing | Housing Fees | 853,310 | 3,750,000 | 125,000 | 110,627 | 3,250,000 | 1,243,963 | 27.61\% |
| Series 2021 Taxable Housing Refunding | 3/15/2021 | 3/1/2042 | Refinance Series 2012A Taxable Housing-Construction of sorority housing and refinance Series 2012B and Series 2012D Housingconstruction of honors housing | Housing Fees | 1,176,542 | 11,670,000 | 475,000 | 237,651 | 10,710,000 | 2,842,149 | 60.57\% |
| Series 2022 Taxable Student Fee Refunding | 4/28/2022 | 12/1/2038 | Refinance Series 2004 Student Fee-Property Purchases and Refinance Series 2013A Student FeeConstruction of Student Activities Center | Gross Tuition and Fees | see below | 13,015,000 | 640,000 | 481,592 | 12,375,000 | 3,695,497 | 1.28\% |

[^1]Henderson State University

|  | Issue Date | Maturity <br> Date | Purpose | Type of <br> Revenue <br> Pedged | $\begin{gathered} 2023 \\ \text { Gross } \\ \text { Revenue } \end{gathered}$ | Amount Issued | $2023$ <br> Principal Paid | $2023$ <br> Interest <br> Paid | Principal Outstanding | Interest Outstanding | Percent of <br> Revenue <br> Pledged |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Series 2014 Auxiliary Refunding | 11/1/2014 | 11/1/2039 | Purchase of an existing apartment complex, construction of two new residence halls, renovation of the football stadium, baseball and softball fields, construction of an intramural field, renovation of residence halls, and construction of parking lots | Auxiliary Revenue | see below | \$33,000,000 | \$ 1,055,000 | \$ 1,034,306 | \$ 26,130,000 | \$ 9,429,503 | 21.49\% |
| Series 2015 Refunding | 6/1/2015 | 7/1/2026 | Renovation of Arkansas Hall, Mooney Hall, and Proctor Hall, property purchases, campus chiller replacements, campus lighting, and other capital improvements | Gross Tuition and Fees | see below | 3,780,000 | 240,000 | 34,402 | 1,040,000 | 65,409 | 1.38\% |
| Series 2016 Refunding | 2/3/2016 | 1/1/2032 | Refinance Series 2007Construction of parking and the student recreation center | Gross Tuition and Fees | see below | 6,465,000 | 415,000 | 124,482 | 4,255,000 | 628,447 | 2.71\% |
| Series 2017A Auxiliary Refunding | 9/19/2017 | 7/15/2035 | Construction of two residence halls | Auxiliary Revenue | see below | 7,005,000 | 340,000 | 160,694 | 5,380,000 | 1,143,278 | 5.15\% |
| Series 2017B Auxiliary Refunding | 10/3/2017 | 9/1/2035 | Construction of a residence hall | Auxiliary Revenue | see below | 3,315,000 | 165,000 | 75,600 | 2,535,000 | 538,825 | 2.47\% |
| Auxiliary Enterprises Revenue Secured Bond | 8/14/2018 | 9/27/2023 | Renovation of Smith Hall residential facilities | Auxiliary Revenue | see below | 1,000,000 | 331,525 | 25,106 | 331,525 | 12,605 | 3.67\% |

Note: Issues with Tuition and Fees pledged, 2023 Gross Revenue-- $\$ 19,910,359$
Issues with Auxiliary Revenue pledged, 2023 Revenue-- $\$ 9,722,330$
ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2023

|  | Issue <br> Date | Maturity <br> Date | Purpose | Type of <br> Revenue <br> Pledged | 2023 <br> Gross <br> Revenue | Amount <br> Issued | 2023 <br> Principal <br> Paid | $2023$ <br> Interest <br> Paid | Principal Outstanding | Interest Outstanding | Percent of <br> Revenue <br> Pledged |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Series 2012 Refunding | 12/1/2012 | 12/1/2032 | Refinance Series 2008 Student FeeRenovation of main building at the Searcy campus | Gross Tuition and Fees | see below | \$ 1,890,000 | \$ 90,000 | \$ 30,769 | \$ 1,055,000 | \$ 160,987 | 1.57\% |
| Series 2015A Refunding | 4/1/2015 | 12/1/2023 | Refinance Series 2005 RefundingRefinance Student Center | Gross Tuition and Fees | see below | 1,895,000 | 230,000 | 10,350 | 230,000 | 3,450 | 3.12\% |
| Series 2015 Refunding Auxiliary Enterprises | 4/1/2015 | 4/1/2039 | Refinance Series 2010 Auxiliary EnterprisesConstruction of new residence halls | Housing Fees | \$ 591,509 | 8,005,000 | 279,999 | 209,823 | 5,915,001 | 1,902,366 | 82.81\% |
| Series 2015 Refunding | 5/1/2015 | 12/1/2035 | Refinance Series 2005B Student FeeConstruction of academic and administrative buildings at the Heber Springs campus | Gross Tuition and Fees | see below | 12,930,000 | 545,000 | 329,956 | 9,045,000 | 2,195,366 | 11.35\% |
| Series 2015B Refunding | 6/1/2015 | 9/1/2035 | Refinance Series 2006 Student FeeConstruction of math and science building | Gross Tuition and Fees | see below | 9,185,000 | 370,000 | 252,575 | 6,370,000 | 1,758,624 | 8.07\% |

Note: Issues with Tuition and Fees pledged, 2023 Gross Revenue- $\$ 7,712,216$
Arkansas State University Beebe
ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Issue } \\ & \text { Date } \end{aligned}$ | Maturity <br> Date | Purpose | Type of <br> Revenue <br> Pledged | 2023 <br> Gross <br> Revenue | Amount <br> Issued | $2023$ <br> Principal <br> Paid | $2023$ <br> Interest <br> Paid | Principal Outstanding | Interest <br> Outstanding | Percent of <br> Revenue <br> Pledged |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Series 2010 Construction | 8/26/2010 | 2/1/2040 | Construction of Facilities | Property Tax Millage | \$ 3,615,269 | \$ 5,180,000 | \$ 125,000 | \$ 172,813 | \$ 3,730,000 | \$ 1,922,860 | 8.24\% |
| Series 2012 Construction | 8/1/2012 | 2/1/2042 | Construction of <br> Facilities and <br> Refunding | Property Tax Millage | 3,615,269 | 18,510,000 | 490,000 | 518,683 | 13,420,000 | 5,752,136 | 27.90\% |

Arkansas State University Mountain Home

|  | Issue Date | Maturity <br> Date | Purpose | Type of <br> Revenue <br> Pledged | 2023 <br> Gross <br> Revenue | Amount <br> Issued | $2023$ <br> Principal <br> Paid | $\begin{gathered} 2023 \\ \text { Interest } \\ \text { Paid } \end{gathered}$ | Principal Outstanding | Interest Outstanding | Percent of <br> Revenue <br> Pledged |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Series 2019 Refunding | 12/18/2019 | 12/1/2032 | Refinance Series 2012 Refunding Student FeeConstruction of Community Development Center | Gross Tuition and Fees | \$ 4,097,873 | \$ 4,885,000 | \$ 385,000 | \$ 108,608 | \$ 3,755,000 | \$ 504,153 | 12.05\% |

ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2023

|  | Issue <br> Date | Maturity <br> Date | Purpose | Type of Revenue Pedged | $\begin{gathered} 2023 \\ \text { Gross } \\ \text { Revenue } \end{gathered}$ | Amount <br> Issued | $2023$ <br> Principal <br> Paid | $2023$ <br> Interest <br> Paid | Principal Outstanding | Interest <br> Outstanding | Percent of Revenue Pledged |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Series 2012A Taxable Refunding | 12/1/2012 | 5/1/2028 | Refinance Series 2008 BuildingConstruction of Student Community Building | Gross Tuition and Fees | see below | \$ 3,740,000 | \$ 255,004 | \$ 30,769 | \$ 1,295,000 | \$ 144,014 | 4.02\% |
| Series 2012B Refunding | 12/1/2012 | 12/1/2032 | Refinance Series 2008 BuildingConstruction of Transportation Technology Center building | Gross Tuition and Fees | see below | 1,875,000 | 90,002 | 59,210 | 1,054,998 | 160,988 | 2.10\% |

Note: Issues with Tuition and Fees pledged, 2023 Gross Revenue- $\$ 7,103,907$

## ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> JUNE 30, 2023

## NOTE 16. <br> RISK MANAGEMENT

The University is exposed to various risks of loss including, but not necessarily limited to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; nonperformance of duty; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. In response to this diverse risk exposure, the University has established a comprehensive risk management approach including, where acceptable and prudent, retention of the associated risks to the extent that funds are available from general operations or reserves to cover losses. In those situations where risk retention has been deemed not acceptable or prudent, the University has practiced risk transfer through participation in the State of Arkansas's risk management programs or through the purchase of commercial insurance coverage.

The University participates in the Arkansas Fidelity Bond Trust Fund administered by the Government Bonding Board. The fund provides coverage of actual losses incurred as a result of fraudulent or dishonest acts committed by state officials or employees. Each loss is limited to $\$ 300,000$ with a $\$ 2,500$ deductible. Premiums for coverage are remitted by the Arkansas Department of Finance and Administration from funds deducted from the University's state treasury funds.

The University secures vehicle insurance coverage through participation in the Arkansas Multi-Agency Insurance Trust Fund administered by the Risk Management Division of the Arkansas Insurance Department. The general objective of the program is to allow participating agencies an affordable means of insuring their vehicle fleets. The University pays an annual premium for this coverage. The fund provides a coverage pool, but, employs a reinsurance policy to reduce its exposure to large losses.

The University also participates in the Worker's Compensation Revolving Fund administered by the Arkansas Department of Finance and Administration. Premium assessments are determined annually by the Department of Finance and Administration and deducted on a quarterly basis from the University's state treasury funds.

Additional information relating to the state's insurance plans and funds is available in the State of Arkansas's Annual Comprehensive Financial Report.

The University also purchases commercial property insurance coverage to indemnify against unacceptable losses to buildings and business personal property through participation in the Arkansas Multi-Agency Insurance Trust Fund administered by the Risk Management Division of the Arkansas Insurance Department. Decisions concerning the appropriate retention levels and types of coverage are made by the campus administrators. During the past three fiscal years, no claims have exceeded the amount of coverage. There have been no significant reductions in insurance coverage from the prior year in the major categories of risk. The University pays an annual premium for this coverage. The fund provides a coverage pool, but, employs a reinsurance policy to reduce its exposure to large losses.

The University secures cyber data liability insurance coverage through participation in the Arkansas Multi-Agency Insurance Trust Fund administered by the Risk Management Division of the Arkansas Insurance Department. The general objective of the program is to allow participating agencies an affordable means of insuring their cyber data liability exposure. The University pays an annual premium for this coverage and has a $\$ 25,000$ per occurrence deductible applicable only to the hardware "bricking" coverage of the policy. The insurance plan provides a limited selffunded risk retention plan, but procures an excess liability policy to reduce its exposure to large losses.

Additional polices purchased by the University include a group accident policy that provides accidental death and dismemberment and accident medical expenses coverage for certain categories of participants in intercollegiate sport activities of the university; a business travel policy that provides accidental death and dismemberment, medical evacuation and repatriation coverage for individuals traveling on university business; a comprehensive K\&R policy to cover costs and provide assistance in certain crisis events involving university directors, officers, employees, faculty and students; a foreign commercial package policy that provides coverage for foreign commercial general liability, auto liability/physical damage, voluntary compensation and employers liability, and foreign travel accident and sickness.


# ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> JUNE 30, 2023 

NOTE 17.<br>LEASE OBLIGATIONS WITH RED WOLVES FOUNDATION

Arkansas State University Jonesboro

In January 2015, the University entered into an agreement with the Red Wolves Foundation. This lease agreement allowed the Red Wolves Foundation to obtain a loan to complete the expansion of the football stadium and press box (Centennial Bank Stadium). The agreement allows the Red Wolves Foundation to utilize the space and complete construction of the facility which will ultimately belong to the University. The term of the lease is 10 years and the amount of the financing was $\$ 13$ million. On August 27, 2015, the lease agreement with the Red Wolves Foundation was modified to secure additional financing for the Centennial Bank Stadium project. The amount was increased from $\$ 13$ million to $\$ 17$ million. During fiscal year 2023, the loan was paid in full.


## NOTE 18.

## RIGHT TO USE ASSETS

Arkansas State University Jonesboro
On June 13, 2017, the University entered into a ground lease agreement and building lease agreement with Centennial Bank to facilitate the construction of a building on the campus to be used as a Campus Welcome Center. The building is approximately 3,833 square feet on 0.35 acres of land with 3,533 square feet used by the campus and 300 square feet used by Centennial to operate a bank branch. Centennial is responsible for all construction costs. The lease is for a term of twenty-five years with an option to renew for two periods of seven years each. Per the lease agreement, the University receives $\$ 100$ per year for rent.

The University has recorded the transaction as a right to use asset over the life of the agreement in the amount of $\$ 1,013,300$. This amount is amortized annually using the straight-line method. Accumulated amortization as of June 30, 2023 is $\$ 162,128$.

On November 20, 2017, the University entered into a ground lease agreement with the Red Wolves Foundation. The University leased approximately 1.92 acres of land for the construction of a portion of Centennial Bank Stadium consisting of premium stadium seating and a building containing an athletic training facility. The Red Wolves Foundation is responsible for the cost of the construction and leases the improvements to the University. The term of the lease is 20 years.

The University has recorded the transaction as a right to use asset over the life of the agreement in the amount of $\$ 13,732,587$. This amount is amortized annually using the straight-line method. During fiscal year 2023, the University paid the Red Wolves Foundation $\$ 9.1$ million for $37.37 \%$ ownership of the building. The University's portion for the value of the building was determined to be $\$ 10.6$ million. The University has recorded a gift from the Red Wolves Foundation for the difference between the purchase price and the value ( $\$ 1.5$ million). Additionally, $37.37 \%$ of the right to use asset and proportionate amortization was removed during the fiscal year. Accumulated amortization as of June 30, 2023 is \$1,474,409.

## NOTE 19. <br> DEFICIT NET POSITION

## Henderson State University

The University's unrestricted net position at June 30, 2023, as stated on the Statement of Net Position is $\$ 141,996,172$. All the campuses had a positive unrestricted net position with the exception of Henderson State University. Their unrestricted net position totaled ( $\$ 5,979,811$ ). Included in this deficit was the effect of the net pension liability and related inflows and outflows of $\$ 4,294,120$ and the effect of the other postemployment benefits liability and related inflows and outflows of $\$ 1,674,664$. Excluding the above liabilities and related inflows and outflows; the unrestricted net position was $(\$ 11,027)$.

## NOTE 20.

## CAPITAL ASSET IMPAIRMENT

## Henderson State University

In October 2019, two labs in the Reynolds Science Center were damaged by a chemical spill. Due to safety concerns, the building was closed until the labs were decontaminated. The building partially reopened for classes later that month with substantial reoccupation of the building occurring the spring semester of 2020. The building was insured when the spill occurred, however, the insurance carrier has denied the claim using the policy's pollution exclusion. Other avenues for funds to replace the labs are being explored, however, the cost of replacement has not yet been determined.

The Reynolds Science Center building was constructed in 1971 with additions/renovations in 1979, 2001, and 2017 bringing the historical cost of the building to $\$ 9,056,535$. The labs represent $1.9 \%$ of the total square footage of the building. During fiscal year 2023, the University removed $1.9 \%$ of the value of the building and related depreciation according to GASB statement no. 42, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Impairment of Capital Asset and for Insurance Recoveries. The accumulated depreciation of the building prior to this was $\$ 6,683,747$ and the carrying

## ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> JUNE 30, 2023

value was $\$ 2,372,788$. $\$ 34,327$ was removed from buildings and $\$ 34,327$ was removed from accumulated depreciation related to buildings. $\$ 137,747$ was removed from building improvements and $\$ 75,924$ was removed from accumulated depreciation related to building improvements. As of June 30, 2023 the current historical cost of the building is $\$ 8,884,461$. The accumulated depreciation of the building is $\$ 6,846,404$ and the carrying value is $\$ 2,038,057$.

## NOTE 21. <br> SUBSEQUENT EVENTS



## Henderson State University

On July 31, 2023, Dr. Charles Ambrose announced his resignation as chancellor effective September 15, 2023. Dr. Ambrose joined Henderson State University as chancellor in November 2021.

On August 16, 2023, Dr. Bob Fisher was appointed as interim chancellor. Dr. Fisher, a native of Arkadelphia, spent 21 years as president of Belmont University. He is also an alumnus, former Student Government Association president, and former dean of the School of Business at Henderson State University.

On November 1, 2023, Dr. Trey Berry was announced as the next chancellor effective January 1, 2024. Dr. Berry, a native of Arkadelphia, has served as president of Southern Arkansas University in Magnolia since 2015. He previously served various roles at Ouachita Baptist University, the University of Arkansas at Little Rock, and the University of Arkansas at Monticello.

## Arkansas State University Mid-South

In August 2023, the campus entered into a construction contract to replace and upgrade the chilled water system for the Reynolds Center and the University Center. Construction is scheduled to begin in late fall 2023 with a completion date of spring 2024. The cost of the project is estimated to be $\$ 1,500,000$ and will be funded with $\$ 1,000,000$ in private monies and $\$ 500,000$ of institutional reserves.

In September 2023, the campus entered into a new five year lease for copiers. Total payments over the term of the lease will be $\$ 194,392$.

## Arkansas State University Mountain Home

On March 14, 2023, Dr. Robin Myers announced his resignation as chancellor effective July 31, 2023, after completing eleven years of service to ASU Mountain Home. On June 20, 2023, Dr. Bentley Wallace was appointed as the next chancellor. Since 2020, Dr. Wallace has been the president of South Arkansas College. He officially began as chancellor on August 1, 2023.

ASU Mountain Home is the recipient of an Arkansas Department of Transportation TAP (Transportation Alternative Program) grant to fund $\$ 323,000$ of lighting and landscaping for the walking/biking trail on campus. The grant will fund $80 \%$ of the project and plant fund reserves will be used for the $20 \%$ matching portion. The project is expected to be completed by spring 2024.

## Arkansas State University Three Rivers

ASU Three Rivers will be receiving $\$ 8,000,000$ in federal grant funds for the construction of a new 20,000 square foot nursing building. The new building will accommodate an increase in Practical Nursing and Registered Nursing slots, as well as new programs for Certified Nursing Assistants and Emergency Medical Technicians. The project is expected to be completed by December 2024.
ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB)


# ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION JUNE 30, 2023 

## Notes to Required Supplementary Information-Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions (OPEB)

## NOTE 1: Summary of Significant Information Related to Required Supplementary Schedules

A. Changes in benefit terms

- There were no significant changes in benefit terms for the year ended June 30, 2023.
B. Changes in assumptions
- The discount rate was updated to reflect the current economic environment.
- Healthcare trend rates were updated to reflect anticipated future experience.
- The salary scale was updated based on recent experience.
- Healthcare trend rates were updated to reflect anticipated future experience.
- Per capita claim costs and administrative expenses were updated to reflect recent plan experience.
- Participation and marital assumptions were added for Henderson State University employees.
C. Method and assumptions used in calculations

Valuation date

Measurement date
Discount rate

Inflation rate
Salary increases
Mortality rate table

Healthcare cost trend rates

January 1, 2023
June 30, 2023
4.09\% for June 30, 2022 measurement date and fiscal 2023 expense development
4.13\% for June 30, 2023 measurement date
2.00\%
$3.00 \%$ per year
Pub-2010 Headcount-Weighted Mortality Tables for General Employees, separately for males and females, and separately for employees and retirees.

Mortality includes a generational projection for future mortality improvements using Scale MP-2021.

Healthcare costs are assumed to increase each year according to the following table:

| Year | Medical | Rx | Blended |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2023 | 5.50\% | 7.50\% | 6.00\% |
| 2024 | 6.70\% | 7.90\% | 7.00\% |
| 2025 | 6.50\% | 6.50\% | 6.50\% |
| 2026 | 6.30\% | 6.30\% | 6.30\% |
| 2027 | 6.00\% | 6.00\% | 6.00\% |
| 2028 | 5.80\% | 5.80\% | 5.80\% |
| 2029 | 5.60\% | 5.60\% | 5.60\% |
| 2030 | 5.30\% | 5.30\% | 5.30\% |
| 2031-2032 | 5.10\% | 5.10\% | 5.10\% |
| 2033 | 5.00\% | 5.00\% | 5.00\% |
| 2034-2037 | 4.90\% | 4.90\% | 4.90\% |
| 2038-2044 | 4.80\% | 4.80\% | 4.80\% |
| 2045 and beyond | 4.70\% | 4.70\% | 4.70\% |

Pension Plans

* The amounts presented were determined as of June $30^{\text {th }}$ of the previous year.
**Mid-South Community College merged with the Arkansas State University System effective July 1, 2015.
****Hence of the Ouachitas merged with the Arkansas State University System effective January 1, 2020.

ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Pension Plans

|  |  |  |  | Schedule <br> Arkans | ea | University <br> acher Retir | $\mathrm{Cos}$ <br> en | ntributions <br> System |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 2033 |  | 2022 |  | 2021 |  | 2020 |  | 2019 |  | 2018 |  | 2017 |  | 2016 |  | 2015 |
| Contractually required contributions | \$ | 886,189 | \$ | 1,022,726 |  | 1,100,000 | \$ | 1,063,230 | \$ | 955,533 | \$ | 1,085,490 | \$ | 1,211,404 |  | 1,305,613 |  | \$ 1,320,906 |
| Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution | \$ | $(886,189)$ |  | (1,022,726) |  | $(1,100,000)$ |  | $(1,063,230)$ | \$ | $(955,533)$ |  | $(1,085,490)$ |  | $(1,211,404)$ |  | $(1,305,613)$ |  | \$(1,320,906) |
| Contribution deficiency (excess) | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ |  | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | - |  | \$ |
| Covered payroll | \$ | 5,791,273 | \$ | 6,360,511 | \$ | 7,157,217 | \$ | 7,028,649 | \$ | 6,715,577 | \$ | 7,547,210 | \$ | 8,589,558 |  | 9,199,761 |  | \$ 9,404,438 |
| Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll |  | 15.30\% |  | 16.08\% |  | 15.37\% |  | 15.13\% |  | 14.23\% |  | 14.38\% |  | 14.10\% |  | 14.19\% |  | 14.05\% |
| Note: This schedule is presented to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10 -year trend is compiled, only years for which information is available will be displayed. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

# ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION JUNE 30, 2023 

## Notes to Required Supplementary Information-Pensions

## Arkansas Teacher Retirement System

## NOTE 1: Summary of Significant Information Related to Required Supplementary Schedules

A. Changes in benefit terms

- There were no significant changes in benefit terms for the year ended June 30, 2022.
B. Changes in assumptions
- There were no significant changes in assumptions for the year ended June 30, 2022.
C. Method and assumptions used in calculations of actuarially determined contributions

Valuation date
June 30, 2020
The actuarially determined contribution rates are calculated as of June 30 in the year which is one year prior to the beginning of the fiscal year in which contributions are reported.

The following actuarial methods and assumptions were used to determine contribution rates reported in the schedule of contributions:

Actuarial cost method
Amortization method
Remaining amortization period
Asset valuation method
Projected salary increases
Investment rate of return
Mortality table

Entry age normal; funding to retirement
Level percentage of payroll
30 years
4-year smoothed market for funding purposes; $20 \%$ corridor
$2.75-7.75 \%$ including inflation
7.50\%

RP-2014 Healthy Annuitant, Disabled Annuitant, and Employee Mortality headcount weighted tables were used for males and females. Mortality rates were adjusted for future mortality improvements using projection scale MP-2017 from 2006.
ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

RRANAS STATE UNITERSTYY SYSTEM
REQURED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

| Schedule of the University's ContributionsArkansas Public Employees Retirement Systen |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\frac{2023}{2081.8}$ | $\frac{2022}{1021}$ | $\frac{2021}{12015029}$ | $\frac{2202}{72785}$ | 2019 | 2018 | 2017 | 2016 | 2015 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| mally reniecd contribuion | S (88, 854 | ${ }_{5}(1,021,161)$ | $s(1,215,029)$ | s (778,995) | s (127,761) | s (771,954) | $s(888,174)$ | S (928,24) | ${ }_{\text {s }(1,027,166)}$ |
| intion deferieny (excess) | $\stackrel{s}{s}$ | s | s | 5 | s | s |  |  |  |
| Covered payoll | ${ }_{8}^{5,259,716}$ | ${ }_{5}^{5,66,8,83}$ | 57.886,002 | ${ }_{5,000,381}$ | S4,797,303 | s 5,102,288 | s 5,76,384 | 5 5,30, 819 | 8 6,90, 11 |
| Contriutions sas percectase of coverct payyol | 14.85\% | 18.05\% | 15.411\% | 15.54\% | 15.17\% | $15.13 \%$ | 14.87\% | 14.73\% | 14.88\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

# ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION JUNE 30, 2023 

## Notes to Required Supplementary Information-Pensions

## Arkansas Public Employees Retirement System

## NOTE 1: Summary of Significant Information Related to Required Supplementary Schedules

A. Changes in benefit terms

- Beginning July 1, 2022, all contributory plan member rates will increase by $0.25 \%$ for the next eight fiscal years until it reaches a maximum of $7 \%$. For members first hired on or after July 1, 2022, the final average compensation period will increase from three years to five years, and the cost of living adjustment on benefit payments will be the lesser of $3.0 \%$ of the increase in the Consumer Price Index.
B. Changes in assumptions
- There were no changes in economic or non-economic assumptions.
C. Method and assumptions used in calculations of actuarially determined contributions

Valuation date
June 30, 2019
The actuarially determined contribution rates are calculated as of June 30, two years prior to the end of the fiscal year in which contributions are reported.

The following actuarial methods and assumptions were used to determine contribution rates reported in the schedule of contributions:

Actuarial cost method
Amortization method
Remaining amortization period
Asset valuation method
Investment rate of return
Salary increases
Inflation rate
Mortality table

Entry age normal
Level percentage of payroll, closed
25 years
4 year smoothed market with $25 \%$ corridor
7.15\%
$3.25-9.85 \%$
$3.25 \%$ wage inflation, $2.50 \%$ price inflation
Based on RP-2006 weighted generational mortality tables for healthy annuitant, disability, or employee death in service, as applicable. The tables applied credibility adjustments of $135 \%$ for males and $125 \%$ for females and were adjusted for fully generational mortality improvements using Scale MP-2017.

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## Supplemental Information (Unaudited)

| ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| STATEMENT OF NET POSITION BY CAMPUS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| JUNE 30, 2023 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Jonesboro |  | derson State University |  | Beebe |  | Mid-South |  | untain Home |  | Newport |  | rree Rivers |  | Total |
| ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current Assets: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ | 46,161,108 | \$ | $(3,808,268)$ | \$ | 25,212,257 | \$ | 5,236,114 | \$ | 2,484,998 | \$ | 6,704,870 | \$ | 4,500,533 | \$ | 86,491,612 |
| Short-term investments |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2,022,116 |  | 7,000,000 |  | 1,250,000 |  |  |  | 10,272,116 |
| Accounts receivable (less allowances of $\$ 2,629,648$ ) |  | 15,890,157 |  | 4,182,069 |  | 1,829,085 |  | 3,198,585 |  | 2,404,004 |  | 4,108,921 |  | 1,262,340 |  | 32,875,161 |
| Leases receivable |  | 282,049 |  | 121,935 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 403,984 |
| Notes and deposits receivable (less allowances of $\$ 96,989$ ) |  | 474,283 |  | 129,007 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 603,290 |
| Accrued interest and late charges |  | 215,062 |  |  |  |  |  | 11,793 |  | 18,320 |  | 66,908 |  |  |  | 312,083 |
| Inventories |  | 983,260 |  | 19,574 |  | 46,345 |  | 20,850 |  | 1,726 |  | 356,892 |  | 50,804 |  | 1,479,451 |
| Deposits with trustees |  | 14,504 |  | 589,876 |  | 4,113 |  | 910,719 |  |  |  | 159 |  |  |  | 1,519,371 |
| Deposit with paying agent |  | 87,985 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 87,985 |
| Unamortized bond insurance |  | 30,863 |  | 35,910 |  | 7,633 |  |  |  |  |  | 18,584 |  |  |  | 92,990 |
| Prepaidexpenses |  | 19,036 |  | 33,007 |  | 18,772 |  | 130,359 |  | 31,294 |  | 103,545 |  | 43,965 |  | 379,978 |
| Total Current Assets |  | 64,158,307 |  | 1,303,110 |  | 27,118,205 |  | 11,530,536 |  | 11,940,342 |  | 12,609,879 |  | 5,857,642 |  | 134,518,021 |
| Noncurrent Assets: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents |  | 51,132,831 |  | 11,061,297 |  |  |  | 6,449,392 |  | 2,042,937 |  |  |  |  |  | 70,686,457 |
| Restricted cash and cash equivalents |  | 1,392,986 |  | 124,656 |  |  |  | 360,238 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,877,880 |
| Unrestricted investments |  | 1,482,165 |  |  |  |  |  | 3,349,457 |  |  |  | 1,000,000 |  |  |  | 5,831,622 |
| Restricted investments |  | 400,000 |  |  |  |  |  | 4,974,553 |  |  |  | 144,403 |  |  |  | 5,518,956 |
| Endowment investments |  | 15,697,077 |  |  |  | 825,631 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 16,522,708 |
| Other long-term investments |  | 9,162,625 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 9,162,625 |
| Irrevocable split-interest agreement |  | 2,231,636 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2,231,636 |
| Accrued interest and late charges |  | 718,351 |  |  |  |  |  | 45,022 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 763,373 |
| Deposits with trustees |  | 310,806 |  | 462,206 |  |  |  | 2,146,870 |  | 157 |  |  |  |  |  | 2,920,039 |
| Accounts receivable |  | 139,528 |  | 108,849 |  |  |  | 1,741,762 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,990,139 |
| Leases receivable |  | 10,867,531 |  | 846,455 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 11,713,986 |
| Notes and deposits receivable (less allowances of $\$ 190,441$ ) |  | 1,419,002 |  | 516,244 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,935,246 |
| Capital assets (net of accumulated depreciation and amortization of $\$ 651,138,240$ ) |  | 327,012,208 |  | 103,018,735 |  | 41,741,772 |  | 39,980,873 |  | 10,304,965 |  | 20,474,314 |  | 8,232,651 |  | 550,765,518 |
| Total Noncurrent Assets |  | 421,966,746 |  | 116,138,442 |  | 42,567,403 |  | 59,048,167 |  | 12,348,059 |  | 21,618,717 |  | 8,232,651 |  | 681,920,185 |
| TOTAL ASSETS |  | 486,125,053 |  | 117,441,552 |  | 69,685,608 |  | 70,578,703 |  | 24,288,401 |  | 34,228,596 |  | 14,090,293 |  | 816,438,206 |
| deferred outflows of resources |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Excess of bond reacquisition costs over carrying value |  | 3,296,269 |  | 244,219 |  | 562,922 |  | 46,892 |  | 49,060 |  | 28,647 |  |  |  | 4,228,009 |
| Pensions |  | 3,116,190 |  | 1,275,233 |  | 700,066 |  | 136,690 |  | 37,838 |  | 363,335 |  | 838,596 |  | 6,467,948 |
| Other postemployment benefits (OPEB) |  | 761,684 |  | 118,859 |  | 164,789 |  | 45,734 |  | 55,826 |  | 69,643 |  | 50,976 |  | 1,267,511 |
| TOTAL ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES |  | 493,299,196 |  | 119,079,863 |  | 71,113,385 |  | 70,808,019 |  | 24,431,125 |  | 34,690,221 |  | 14,979,865 |  | 828,401,674 |
| LIABILITIES AND DEFERRED Inflows of ReSources |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current Liabilities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Accounts payable and accrued liabilities |  | 7,396,147 |  | 1,480,618 |  | 658,185 |  | 1,747,536 |  | 418,005 |  | 376,089 |  | 383,038 |  | 12,459,618 |
| Bonds, notes, leases, and installment contracts payable |  | 8,885,236 |  | 4,437,056 |  | 1,725,920 |  | 723,083 |  | 390,000 |  | 504,738 |  | 105,347 |  | 16,771,380 |
| Compensated absences |  | 4,812,873 |  | 474,455 |  | 980,000 |  | 47,513 |  | 5,195 |  | 625,361 |  | 27,709 |  | 6,973,106 |
| Unearned revenue |  | 8,586,210 |  | 574,958 |  | 140,469 |  | 192,114 |  | 100,676 |  | 31,337 |  |  |  | 9,625,764 |
| Deposits |  | 1,150,337 |  | 161,037 |  | 3,290 |  | 130 |  |  |  | 41,410 |  |  |  | 1,356,204 |



## ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION BY CAMPUS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

|  | Henderson State | Beebe |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Jonesboro |  |  |  |



| $(198,336)$ | $(1,641,450)$ | 22,244 | 1,082,718 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 558,128 | 1,545,590 |
| 1,441,367 | 660,421 |  | 7,085,837 |
|  | $(74,405)$ |  | $(289,602)$ |
|  |  |  | $(4,545,369)$ |
|  |  |  | 5,025 |
|  |  |  | 18,523 |
|  |  |  | $(45,083)$ |
| 1,243,031 | $(1,055,434)$ | 580,372 | 4,857,639 |
| 17,425,922 | 25,903,324 | 9,468,067 | 480,936,316 |
| \$ 18,668,953 | \$ 24,847,890 | \$ 10,048,439 | \$ 485,793,955 |

## ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM

## STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS BY CAMPUS

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

|  | Jonesboro |  | Henderson State University |  | Beebe |  | Mid-South |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CASH FLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Student tuition and fees | \$ | 51,633,689 | \$ | 8,274,687 | \$ | 4,232,524 | \$ | 1,178,951 |
| Grants and contracts |  | 20,821,948 |  | 2,229,065 |  | 5,327,899 |  | 4,222,073 |
| Auxiliary enterprises revenues |  | 23,341,148 |  | 7,282,042 |  | 811,107 |  | 109,185 |
| Sales and services |  | 1,160,685 |  | 83,620 |  | 51,867 |  |  |
| Self-insurance program receipts |  | 6,936,344 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Collection of principal and interest related to student loans |  | 237,759 |  | 9,709 |  |  |  |  |
| Other receipts |  | 3,610,774 |  | 620,761 |  | 133,618 |  | 228,633 |
| Payments to employees |  | $(102,116,652)$ |  | $(16,864,621)$ |  | $(13,250,089)$ |  | $(7,042,193)$ |
| Payments for employee benefits |  | $(10,548,177)$ |  | $(5,067,684)$ |  | $(4,800,408)$ |  | $(2,150,870)$ |
| Payments to suppliers |  | $(69,021,359)$ |  | $(19,348,918)$ |  | $(7,898,532)$ |  | $(6,695,793)$ |
| Scholarships and fellowships |  | $(8,926,255)$ |  | $(2,561,001)$ |  | $(4,342,226)$ |  | $(1,758,176)$ |
| Self-insurance program payments |  | $(24,768,904)$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other payments |  | $(427,964)$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| NET CASH PROVIDED (USED) BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES |  | (108,066,964) |  | (25,342,340) |  | $(19,734,240)$ |  | $(11,908,190)$ |
| CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| State appropriations |  | 74,948,560 |  | 22,494,046 |  | 14,345,981 |  | 6,244,685 |
| Funding from state treasury funds for the Arkansas Delta Training and |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,527,000 |
| Education Consortium (ADTEC) - University Partners |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Grants and contracts |  | 28,896,747 |  | 7,400,967 |  | 6,165,056 |  | 2,109,965 |
| HEERF Grants-Related to COVID-19 |  | 7,512,233 |  | 1,664,127 |  | 2,203,377 |  | 2,213,582 |
| Private gifts and grants |  | 3,006,267 |  | 173,235 |  |  |  | 190,486 |
| Sales and use taxes |  |  |  |  |  | 2,620,866 |  |  |
| Property taxes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3,333,577 |
| Direct lending, PLUS and FFEL loan receipts |  | 83,072,341 |  | 11,002,331 |  | 2,951,637 |  |  |
| Direct lending, PLUS and FFEL loan payments |  | $(83,053,538)$ |  | $(10,942,046)$ |  | $(2,953,601)$ |  |  |
| Payment of student activity fee to fiduciary accounts |  | $(264,140)$ |  | $(472,973)$ |  |  |  |  |
| Refunds to grantors |  | $(31,068)$ |  |  |  | $(29,377)$ |  | $(37,249)$ |
| NET CASH PROVIDED (USED) BY NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES |  | 114,087,402 |  | 31,319,687 |  | 25,303,939 |  | 15,582,046 |
| CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Proceeds from capital debt |  |  |  | 261,972 |  |  |  |  |
| Proceeds from lease arrangements |  | 734,364 |  | 153,885 |  |  |  |  |
| Capital appropriations |  | $(29,978)$ |  | 1,190,861 |  |  |  |  |
| Capital gifts and grants |  | 2,757,408 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Proceeds from sale of capital assets |  | 3,993,711 |  | 40,158 |  |  |  |  |
| Purchases of capital assets |  | $(23,352,777)$ |  | $(1,327,026)$ |  | $(2,328,830)$ |  | $(3,014,770)$ |
| Payments to trustees for bond principal |  | $(7,204,999)$ |  | $(1,975,000)$ |  | $(1,514,999)$ |  |  |
| Payments to trustees for bond interest and fees |  | $(3,821,867)$ |  | $(1,368,221)$ |  | $(835,764)$ |  |  |
| Payments to trustees/paying agent for next fiscal year |  | $(87,985)$ |  | $(272,880)$ |  |  |  |  |
| Payments to debt holders for principal (other than bonds) |  | $(1,095,556)$ |  | $(2,002,458)$ |  | $(135,063)$ |  | $(103,187)$ |
| Payments to debt holders for interest and fees (other than bonds) |  | $(450,935)$ |  | $(1,115,009)$ |  | $(139,432)$ |  | $(62,419)$ |
| Property taxes remitted to bond trustees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $(3,404,172)$ |
| Distribution of excess property taxes from bond trustees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,622,665 |
| NET CASH PROVIDED (USED) BY CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTVITIES |  | $(28,558,614)$ |  | $(6,413,718)$ |  | $(4,954,088)$ |  | $(4,961,883)$ |

This statement is continued on the next pages.

| Mountain Home | Newport | Three Rivers | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$ 2,192,176 | \$ 2,626,890 | \$ 2,195,555 | \$ 72,334,472 |
| 1,401,347 | 2,964,662 | 6,323,425 | 43,290,419 |
| 315,507 | 632,472 | 179,250 | 32,670,711 |
| 55,037 |  |  | 1,351,209 |
|  |  |  | 6,936,344 |
|  |  |  | 247,468 |
| 21,136 | 115,402 | 130,557 | 4,860,881 |
| $(6,198,878)$ | $(10,565,148)$ | $(6,679,870)$ | $(162,717,451)$ |
| $(1,793,122)$ | $(2,884,623)$ | $(2,209,460)$ | $(29,454,344)$ |
| $(4,714,078)$ | $(6,052,182)$ | $(4,799,762)$ | $(118,530,624)$ |
| $(2,030,679)$ | $(1,407,870)$ | $(508,267)$ | $(21,534,474)$ |
|  |  |  | $(24,768,904)$ |
|  |  |  | $(427,964)$ |
| (10,751,554) | (14,570,397) | (5,368,572) | $(195,742,257)$ |
| 4,686,814 | 8,185,421 | 4,507,284 | 135,412,791 |
|  |  |  | 1,527,000 |
| 3,295,432 | 4,611,559 | 1,612,175 | 54,091,901 |
| 1,849,948 | 143,817 |  | 15,587,084 |
| 494,776 | 8,000 |  | 3,872,764 |
|  | 1,358,155 |  | 3,979,021 |
| 1,619,102 |  |  | 4,952,679 |
| 1,996,226 | 2,080,684 | 2,198,760 | 103,301,979 |
| $(1,997,538)$ | $(1,929,278)$ | $(2,198,760)$ | $(103,074,761)$ |
|  |  | $(73,752)$ | $(810,865)$ |
| $(20,185)$ |  | $(48,985)$ | $(166,864)$ |
| 11,924,575 | 14,458,358 | 5,996,722 | 218,672,729 |
|  |  |  | 261,972 |
|  |  |  | 888,249 |
|  |  | 558,128 | 1,719,011 |
| 1,441,367 | 504,408 |  | 4,703,183 |
|  |  |  | 4,033,869 |
| $(1,948,665)$ | $(2,290,612)$ | $(1,748,146)$ | $(36,010,826)$ |
| $(385,000)$ | $(345,006)$ |  | $(11,425,004)$ |
| $(109,144)$ | $(90,979)$ |  | $(6,225,975)$ |
|  |  |  | $(360,865)$ |
|  | $(141,023)$ | $(105,045)$ | $(3,582,332)$ |
|  | $(92,719)$ | $(1,700)$ | $(1,862,214)$ |
|  |  |  | $(3,404,172)$ |
|  |  |  | 1,622,665 |
| $(1,001,442)$ | $(2,455,931)$ | $(1,296,763)$ | $(49,642,439)$ |

CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITES


Reconciliation of Cash and Cash Equivalents
Current Assets:

| Cash and Cash Equivalents | \$ | 46,161,108 | \$ | $(3,808,268)$ | \$ | 25,212,257 | \$ | 5,236,114 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Noncurrent Assets: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents |  | 51,132,831 |  | 11,061,297 |  |  |  | 6,449,392 |
| Restricted Cash and Cash Equivalents |  | 1,392,986 |  | 124,656 |  |  |  | 360,238 |
| Total | \$ | 98,686,925 | \$ | 7,377,685 | \$ | 25,212,257 | \$ | 12,045,744 |

Mountain Home $\quad$ Newport Three Rivers Total

|  | 1,700,000 |  | 4,452,031 |  |  |  | 8,937,535 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 191,460 |  | 70,965 |  | 36,775 |  | 3,426,162 |
|  | $(5,000,000)$ |  | $(2,394,403)$ |  |  |  | $(19,549,943)$ |
|  | $(3,108,540)$ |  | 2,128,593 |  | 36,775 |  | $(7,186,246)$ |
|  | $(2,936,961)$ |  | $(439,377)$ |  | $(631,838)$ |  | $(33,898,213)$ |
|  | 7,464,896 |  | 7,144,247 |  | 5,132,371 |  | 192,954,162 |
| \$ | 4,527,935 | \$ | 6,704,870 | \$ | 4,500,533 | \$ | 159,055,949 |

$\$(11,612,523) \quad \$(15,140,688) \quad \$ \quad(6,009,627) \quad \$(216,706,833)$

| 1,775,402 | 2,121,716 | 431,458 | 32,485,673 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $(833,242)$ | $(1,189,505)$ | 450,309 | 1,831,238 |
| $(1,726)$ | $(12,547)$ | $(27,941)$ | 22,410 |
| $(4,133)$ | 66,376 | 5,999 | $(10,187)$ |
| 210,889 | 70,545 | 213,040 | $(2,542,025)$ |
| $(220,456)$ | $(373,321)$ | $(150,651)$ | $(5,244,182)$ |
| $(36,310)$ | $(233,036)$ | $(272,768)$ | $(2,887,585)$ |
| $(29,974)$ | $(26,658)$ |  | $(2,563,484)$ |
|  | $(11,661)$ |  | $(159,724)$ |
|  |  |  | $(634,150)$ |
| 519 | 158,382 | $(8,391)$ | 666,592 |
| \$ (10,751,554) | \$ (14,570,397) | \$ (5,368,572) | \$(195,742,257) |


| $\$ 2,484,998$ | $\$ 6,704,870$ | $\$$ | $4,500,533$ | $\$ 86,491,612$ |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | $2,042,937$ |  |  |  |  |


|  | nesboro | Henderson State University |  | Beebe |  | Mid-South |  | Mountain Home |  | Newport |  | Three Rivers |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$ | 1,000,374 | \$ | 749,359 | \$ | 80,907 | \$ | 28,470 | \$ | 47,419 | \$ | 183,287 | \$ | 111,363 | \$ | 2,201,179 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | \$ | 3,600 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3,600 |
| 1,000,374 |  |  | 749,359 |  | 80,907 |  | 32,070 |  | 47,419 |  | 183,287 |  | 111,363 |  | 2,204,779 |
| 1,926 |  |  | 4,500 |  | 899 |  |  |  | 1,005 |  |  |  | 538 |  | 8,868 |
| 1,926 |  |  | 4,500 |  | 899 |  |  |  | 1,005 |  |  |  | 538 |  | 8,868 |
| 998,448 |  |  | 744,859 |  | 80,008 |  | 32,070 |  | 46,414 |  | 183,287 |  | 110,825 |  | 2,195,911 |
| \$ | 998,448 | \$ | 744,859 | \$ | 80,008 | \$ | 32,070 | \$ | 46,414 | \$ | 183,287 | \$ | 110,825 | \$ | 2,195,911 |

ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM
StATEMENT OF FDUCIARY NET POSITION BY CAMPUS
ASSETS
Cash and cash equivalents
Accounts receivable
TOTAL ASSETS
LIABILITIES
Accounts payable
TOTAL LIABILITIES
NET POSITION
Restricted for:
$\quad$ Individuals and organizations
TOTAL NETPOSITION
ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM
TATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY N
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023
ADDITION
Contributions
Transfer from Student Activity Fee
Prior year correction Prior year correction
TOTAL ADDITIONS
INCREASE (DECREASE) IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
NET POSITION-BEGINNING OF YEAR
NET POSITION-END OF YEAR

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## Statistical Section (Unaudited)

## Statistical Section <br> (Unaudited)

This section of the report provides information for understanding the financial statements and notes as well as the overall health of the University and the state of Arkansas.

## Contents <br> Page

Financial Trends 147

These schedules present information to understand how the University's financial activities and performance have changed over time.

Debt Capacity 151

These schedules contain information to assess the University's current debt levels as well as the ability to issue debt in the future.

Operating Information .......................................................................................... 154
These schedules present capital asset data to understand how the University's financial report relates to the services provided and activities performed.

Demographic and Economic Information 157

These schedules provide demographic and economic indicators to better understand the environment in which the University's and the State of Arkansas's financial activities occur.



$\begin{array}{lllllllllll}1,082,718 & 10,428,619 & 32,682,202 & 21,911,697 & 11,452,602 & (4,558,164) & 4,768,944 & (5,146,211) & (1,736,646) & (4,744,880)\end{array}$



| - |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $(45,083)$ | - | - | - | 16,691 |

[^2]

NOTE: Mid-South Community College merged with the Arkansas State University System effective July 1, 2015.
College of the Ouachitas merged with the Arkansas State University System effective January 1, 2020.
Henderson State University merged with the Arkansas State University System effective January 1, 2021.
Source: Controller's Office

| Schedule of Expenses by Use |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Fiscal Year Ended June 30, | 2023 | 2022 | 2021 | 2020 | 2019 | 2018 | 2017 | 2016 | 2015 | 2014 |
| Operating Expenses |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Personal services | \$ 184,525,224 | \$182,978,436 | \$ 196,773,631 | \$ 163,050,514 | \$157,396,528 | \$ 158,803,195 | \$ 158,310,684 | \$156,378,870 | \$ 145,366,071 | \$ 146,974,378 |
| Scholarships and fellowships | 21,534,474 | 54,137,972 | 31,446,429 | 19,071,674 | 18,940,798 | 19,504,606 | 17,021,407 | 17,809,431 | 16,339,675 | 17,274,330 |
| Supplies and services | 114,113,562 | 94,652,743 | 82,586,625 | 73,756,354 | 66,001,724 | 69,578,951 | 66,170,938 | 73,841,581 | 61,361,424 | 61,025,501 |
| Self-insurance | 24,694,849 | 23,546,876 | 21,534,101 | 20,043,070 | 20,926,524 | 20,722,131 | 18,176,043 | 15,570,817 | 15,612,804 | 16,082,687 |
| Depreciation and amortization | 32,485,673 | 31,069,319 | 31,450,233 | 27,088,390 | 24,116,637 | 33,465,428 | 29,125,582 | 29,385,729 | 24,953,628 | 23,824,951 |
| Other | 129,923 | 88,135 | 18,570 | 51,522 | 55,357 | 27,764 | 81,508 | 106,217 | 67,139 | 67,148 |
| Total Operating Expenses | 377,483,705 | 386,473,481 | 363,809,589 | 303,061,524 | 287,437,568 | 302,102,075 | 288,886,162 | 293,092,645 | 263,700,741 | 265,248,995 |
| Nonoperating Expenses and Other Changes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interest on capital asset related debt | 8,703,617 | 9,143,386 | 10,104,249 | 7,891,345 | 8,469,513 | 8,643,398 | 8,272,170 | 8,478,234 | 7,092,358 | 7,580,770 |
| Payment of student activity fee/other amounts to fiduciary accounts | 810,865 | 266,000 | 278,160 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Net adjustments to capital assets | 289,602 | 165,834 | $(1,125,513)$ | 247,422 | 387,594 | $(90,035)$ | 26,685 | 11,684 | $(129,517)$ | $(15,304)$ |
| Refunds to grantors | 254,810 | 340,994 | 208,544 | 335,637 | 153,364 | 93,270 | 113,774 | 59,618 | 48,891 | 67,997 |
| Bond insurance and issuance costs | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 468,765 | 334,781 |
| Amortization of leases and reduction of lease receviable | - | 950,428 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Removal of right to use asset | 4,545,369 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Extraordinary item - impairment loss | 45,083 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Nonoperating Expenses and Other Changes | 14,649,346 | 10,866,642 | 9,465,440 | 8,474,404 | 9,010,471 | 8,646,633 | 8,412,629 | 8,549,536 | 7,480,497 | 7,968,244 |
| Total Expenses and Other Changes | \$392,133,051 | \$397,340,123 | \$373,275,029 | \$ 311,535,928 | \$ 296,448,039 | \$310,748,708 | \$ 297,298,791 | \$301,642,181 | \$ 271,181,238 | \$ 273,217,239 |


| By Percentage of Total Expenses |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Fiscal Year Ended June 30, | 2023 | 2022 | 2021 | 2020 | 2019 | 2018 | 2017 | 2016 | 2015 | 2014 |
| Operating Expenses |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Personal services | 47.06\% | 46.05\% | 52.72\% | 52.34\% | 53.09\% | 51.10\% | 53.25\% | 51.84\% | 53.60\% | 53.79\% |
| Scholarships and fellowships | 5.49\% | 13.63\% | 8.42\% | 6.12\% | 6.39\% | 6.28\% | 5.73\% | 5.90\% | 6.03\% | 6.32\% |
| Supplies and services | 29.10\% | 23.82\% | 22.12\% | 23.68\% | 22.26\% | 22.39\% | 22.26\% | 24.48\% | 22.63\% | 22.34\% |
| Self-insurance | 6.30\% | 5.93\% | 5.77\% | 6.43\% | 7.06\% | 6.67\% | 6.11\% | 5.16\% | 5.76\% | 5.89\% |
| Depreciation and amortization | 8.28\% | 7.82\% | 8.43\% | 8.70\% | 8.14\% | 10.77\% | 9.80\% | 9.74\% | 9.20\% | 8.72\% |
| Other | 0.03\% | 0.02\% | 0.00\% | 0.02\% | 0.02\% | 0.01\% | 0.03\% | 0.04\% | 0.02\% | 0.02\% |
| Total Operating Expenses | 96.26\% | 97.27\% | 97.46\% | 97.28\% | 96.96\% | 97.22\% | 97.17\% | 97.17\% | 97.24\% | 97.08\% |
| Nonoperating Expenses and Other Changes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interest on capital asset related debt | 2.22\% | 2.30\% | 2.71\% | 2.53\% | 2.86\% | 2.78\% | 2.78\% | 2.81\% | 2.62\% | 2.77\% |
| Payment of student activity fee/other amounts to fiduciary accounts | 0.21\% | 0.07\% | 0.07\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net adjustments to capital assets | 0.07\% | 0.04\% | -0.30\% | 0.08\% | 0.13\% | -0.03\% | 0.01\% | 0.00\% | -0.05\% | -0.01\% |
| Refunds to grantors | 0.06\% | 0.09\% | 0.06\% | 0.11\% | 0.05\% | 0.03\% | 0.04\% | 0.02\% | 0.02\% | 0.02\% |
| Bond insurance and issuance costs | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.17\% | 0.12\% |
| Amortization of leases and reduction of lease receviable | 0.00\% | 0.24\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Removal of right to use asset | 1.16\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Extraordinary item - impairment loss | 0.01\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% |
| Total Nonoperating Expenses and Other Changes | 3.74\% | 2.73\% | 2.54\% | 2.72\% | 3.04\% | 2.78\% | 2.83\% | 2.83\% | 2.76\% | 2.92\% |
| Total Expenses and Other Changes | 100.00\% | 100.00\% | 100.00\% | 100.00\% | 100.00\% | 100.00\% | 100.00\% | 100.00\% | 100.00\% | 100.00\% |


| Outstanding Debt per Student |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| As of June 30, | 2023 | 2022 | 2021 | 2020 | 2019 | 2018 | 2017 | 2016 | 2015 | 2014 | 2013 |
| Revenue Bonds | \$186,184,973 | \$198,733,171 | \$210,914,326 | \$175,936,217 | \$185,113,359 | \$193,965,322 | \$203,215,553 | \$210,302,525 | \$197,334,426 | \$203,635,581 | \$183,186,590 |
| Notes | 35,048,970 | 37,518,169 | 38,690,141 | 9,815,080 | 10,371,602 | 10,951,122 | 9,632,008 | 10,919,154 | 2,737,288 | 3,927,386 | 4,011,621 |
| Leases | 1,500,596 | 1,602,126 | 21,574,369 | 22,326,301 | 22,999,123 | 23,653,485 | 16,073,556 | 15,244,732 | 32,575 | 6,732 | 88,444 |
| Installment Contracts | 20,060,159 | 20,862,191 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Outstanding Debt | \$242,794,698 | \$258,715,657 | \$271,178,836 | \$208,077,598 | \$218,484,084 | \$228,569,929 | \$228,921,117 | \$236,466,411 | \$200,104,289 | \$207,569,699 | \$187,286,655 |
| Student FTE | 15,984 | 16,712 | 17,467 | 15,071 | 15,055 | 15,602 | 16,299 | 16,012 | 14,953 | 15,272 | 15,453 |
| Total Debt per Student | \$ 15,190 | \$ 15,481 | \$ 15,525 | \$ 13,806 | \$ 14,512 | \$ 14,650 | \$ 14,045 | 14,768 | 13,382 | 13,592 | \$ 12,120 |
| NOTE: Mid-South Community College merged with the Arkansas State University System effective July 1, 2015. College of the Ouachitas merged with the Arkansas State University System effective January 1, 2020. Henderson State University merged with the Arkansas State University System effective January 1, 2021. Sources: ASU System, Office of Strategic Research; Controller's Office |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |



|  |  |  | Enro | nt and Deg | tory |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Enrollm | nformation |  |  | rtificates a | ees Award |  |
| Year | Enrollment (fall term) | FTE <br> (fall term) | Undergraduate Students | Graduate Students | Certificates | Associate Degrees | Bachelor's Degrees | Graduate Degrees |
| 2022-23 | 25,204 | 15,984 | 19,503 | 5,701 | 2,819 | 1,799 | 2,242 | 2,769 |
| 2021-22 | 25,196 | 16,712 | 19,883 | 5,313 | 2,898 | 2,096 | 2,260 | 2,902 |
| 2020-21 | 25,646 | 17,467 | 20,491 | 5,155 | 2,812 | 2,080 | 2,288 | 2,898 |
| 2019-20 | 22,725 | 15,071 | 18,297 | 4,428 | 2,666 | 2,060 | 1,712 | 2,460 |
| 2018-19 | 22,198 | 15,055 | 17,839 | 4,359 | 2,481 | 1,859 | 1,820 | 2,610 |
| 2017-18 | 23,182 | 15,602 | 18,856 | 4,326 | 2,485 | 1,765 | 1,837 | 2,224 |
| 2016-17 | 23,995 | 16,299 | 19,749 | 4,246 | 2,431 | 1,852 | 1,782 | 2,068 |
| 2015-16 | 23,277 | 16,012 | 19,459 | 3,818 | 2,257 | 1,871 | 1,713 | 1,739 |
| 2014-15 | 21,158 | 14,953 | 17,871 | 3,287 | 1,937 | 1,655 | 1,766 | 1,615 |
| 2013-14 | 21,417 | 15,272 | 17,963 | 3,454 | 1,651 | 1,479 | 1,824 | 1,552 |
| NOTE: Mid-South Community College merged with the Arkansas State University System effective July 1, 2015. College of the Ouachitas merged with the Arkansas State University System effective January 1, 2020. Henderson State University merged with the Arkansas State University System effective January 1, 2021. Source: ASU System, Office of Strategic Research |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| Year | Enrollment Sources by Campus |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | International |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Arkansas |  |  |  |  |  |  | Out of State |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | J | H | B | MS | MH | N | TR | J | H | B | MS | MH | N | TR | J | H | B | MS | MH | N | TR |
| 2022-23 | 8,902 | 2,102 | 2,894 | 878 | 1,187 | 1,548 | 1,827 | 3,690 | 362 | 34 | 94 | 59 | 39 | 5 | 1,511 | 55 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| 2021-22 | 8,628 | 2,480 | 2,755 | 943 | 1,203 | 1,780 | 1,591 | 3,570 | 396 | 21 | 123 | 43 | 41 | 4 | 1,554 | 43 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 8 | 2 |
| 2020-21 | 9,104 | 3,163 | 2,982 | 1,203 | 1,271 | 1,941 | 1,243 | 3,580 | 420 | 16 | 144 | 56 | 51 | 2 | 1,159 | 35 | 6 | 7 | 0 | 22 | 2 |
| 2019-20 | 9,408 |  | 3,268 | 1,221 | 1,266 | 2,154 | 1,149 | 3,373 |  | 34 | 101 | 59 | 65 | 1 | 575 |  | 15 | 7 | 0 | 28 | 1 |
| 2018-19 | 9,714 |  | 3,376 | 1,326 | 1,287 | 2,125 |  | 3,365 |  | 49 | 97 | 58 | 137 |  | 630 |  | 21 | 0 | 0 | 13 |  |
| 2017-18 | 10,114 |  | 3,664 | 1,404 | 1,374 | 2,397 |  | 3,102 |  | 52 | 157 | 66 | 114 |  | 714 |  | 22 | 0 | 1 | 1 |  |
| 2016-17 | 10,416 |  | 3,917 | 1,661 | 1,271 | 2,661 |  | 2,818 |  | 62 | 175 | 94 | 51 |  | 851 |  | 10 | 0 | 2 | 6 |  |
| 2015-16 | 10,151 |  | 3,854 | 1,703 | 1,302 | 2,602 |  | 2,499 |  | 66 | 187 | 82 | 45 |  | 760 |  | 15 | 6 | 0 | 5 |  |
| 2014-15 | 10,146 |  | 4,068 |  | 1,295 | 2,454 |  | 2,252 |  | 57 |  | 98 | 22 |  | 746 |  | 15 |  | 0 | 5 |  |
| 2013-14 | 10,437 |  | 4,300 |  | 1,359 | 2,004 |  | 2,308 |  | 27 |  | 87 | 24 |  | 807 |  | 53 |  | 0 | 11 |  |
| KEY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathrm{J}=$ Jonesboro |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathrm{H}=$ Henderson State University |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| B=Beebe |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| MS=Mid-South |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| MH=Mountain Home |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathrm{N}=$ Newport |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| TR=Three Rivers |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| NOTE: Information is as of Fall term |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| NOTE: <br> Source: | outh Com e of the rson Sta System, | munity <br> Ouachi <br> Univ <br> Office of | College <br> s merge <br> sity me <br> Strateg | merged <br> $d$ with <br> ged with <br> Resear | with the e Arkan the Ar ch | Arkans sas Stat ansas S | State <br> Univer <br> tate Univ | ersity S <br> System <br> ity Syst | ffectiv effe | ctive anua e Jan | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ly } 1,2 \\ & 1,202 \\ & \text { ry } 1,2 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| Annual Tuition and Required Fees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2023 | 2022 | 2021 | 2020 | 2019 | 2018 | 2017 | 2016 | 2015 | 2014 |
| Undergraduate* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Resident |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonesboro | \$9,310 | \$8,900 | \$8,900 | \$8,900 | \$8,608 | \$8,478 | \$8,200 | \$8,050 | \$7,720 | \$7,510 |
| Henderson State University | 9,450 | 9,450 | 8,811 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Beebe | 3,780 | 3,660 | 3,660 | 3,660 | 3,600 | 3,540 | 3,480 | 3,420 | 3,270 | 3,120 |
| Mid-South | 4,180 | 4,090 | 4,090 | 4,090 | 4,140 | 4,000 | 3,880 | 3,420 |  |  |
| Mountain Home | 3,780 | 3,630 | 3,630 | 3,630 | 3,570 | 3,540 | 3,480 | 3,270 | 3,330 | 3,240 |
| Newport | 3,690 | 3,570 | 3,570 | 3,570 | 3,480 | 3,450 | 3,330 | 3,790 | 3,150 | 3,000 |
| Three Rivers | 4,190 | 4,070 | 4,070 | 4,070 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nonresident |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonesboro | 16,630 | 15,860 | 15,860 | 15,860 | 15,298 | 14,778 | 14,260 | 14,050 | 13,480 | 13,120 |
| Henderson State University | 12,210 | 12,210 | 9,240 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Beebe | 5,910 | 5,820 | 5,820 | 5,820 | 5,760 | 5,700 | 5,610 | 5,520 | 5,310 | 5,040 |
| Mid-South | 5,380 | 5,290 | 5,290 | 5,290 | 5,340 | 5,200 | 5,080 | 5,400 |  |  |
| Mountain Home | 5,790 | 5,640 | 5,640 | 5,640 | 5,580 | 5,550 | 5,460 | 5,010 | 5,250 | 5,100 |
| Newport | 5,520 | 5,400 | 5,400 | 5,400 | 5,310 | 5,280 | 5,100 | 4,990 | 4,860 | 4,680 |
| Three Rivers | 7,220 | 7,100 | 7,100 | 7,100 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Graduate** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Resident |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonesboro | 6,980 | 6,718 | 6,600 | 6,422 | 6,210 | 6,120 | 5,918 | 5,810 | 5,576 | 5,432 |
| Henderson State University | 6,903 | 6,862 | 6,740 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nonresident |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonesboro | 12,416 | 11,956 | 11,408 | 11,408 | 11,016 | 10,926 | 10,544 | 10,382 | 9,968 | 9,716 |
| Henderson State University | 9,081 | 9,040 | 8,612 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Undergraduate rates are based on a 15 hour load |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| NOTE: Mid-South Community College merged with the Arkansas State University System effective July 1, 2015. College of the Ouachitas merged with the Arkansas State University System effective January 1, 2020. Henderson State University merged with the Arkansas State University System effective January 1, 2021. <br> Source: ADHE for Undergraduate and NCES IPES for Graduate. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| Capital Asset Usage |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2023 | 2022 | 2021 | 2020 | 2019 | 2018 | 2017 | 2016 | 2015 | 2014 | 2013 |
| Academic and Administrative Buildings | 206 | 206 | 206 | 174 | 164 | 164 | 163 | 163 | 151 | 149 | 143 |
| Auxiliary Buildings | 100 | 100 | 99 | 75 | 93 | 93 | 94 | 97 | 165 | 163 | 158 |
| Total | 306 | 306 | 305 | 249 | 257 | 257 | 257 | 260 | 316 | 312 | 301 |
| NOTE: Mid-South Community College merged with the Arkansas State University System effective July 1, 2015. College of the Ouachitas merged with the Arkansas State University System effective January 1, 2020. Henderson State University merged with the Arkansas State University System effective January 1, 2021. <br> Source: Campus Financial Offices |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| Number of Employees by Campus |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year | Jonesboro | Henderson State University | Beebe | Mid-South | Mountain Home | Newport | Three Rivers | Total |
| 2022-23 | 1,505 | 256 | 262 | 119 | 100 | 173 | 123 | 2,538 |
| 2021-22 | 1,527 | 361 | 266 | 123 | 101 | 159 | 112 | 2,649 |
| 2020-21 | 1,569 | 397 | 269 | 125 | 106 | 160 | 100 | 2,726 |
| 2019-20 | 1,591 | 285 | 285 | 128 | 107 | 165 | 103 | 2,664 |
| 2018-19 | 1,579 | 277 | 277 | 144 | 111 | 162 | 162 | 2,550 |
| 2017-18 | 1,610 | 293 | 293 | 144 | 110 | 164 | 164 | 2,614 |
| 2016-17 | 1,603 | 301 | 301 | 148 | 111 | 166 | 166 | 2,630 |
| 2015-16 | 1,587 | 306 | 306 | 145 | 109 | 154 | 154 | 2,607 |
| 2014-15 | 1,566 | 344 | 344 |  | 119 | 149 | 149 | 2,522 |
| 2013-14 | 1,603 | 347 | 347 |  | 119 | 144 | 144 | 2,560 |
| Note: Information represents only full-time employees and is as of Fall term |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| NOTE: Mid-South Community College merged with the Arkansas State University System effective July 1, 2015. College of the Ouachitas merged with the Arkansas State University System effective January 1, 2020. Henderson State University merged with the Arkansas State University System effective January 1, 2021. Source: ASU System, Office of Strategic Research |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| Principal Employers in the State of Arkansas Current Fiscal Year* as Compared to 2013 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Rank | 2022* | Total Employees | Percentage of Total Arkansas Employment |
| 1 | Walmart Inc. | 55,504 | 4.2\% |
| 2 | Arkansas State Government | 24,635 | 1.9\% |
| 3 | Tyson Foods Inc. | 24,000 | 1.8\% |
| 4 | U.S. Federal Government | 20,605 | 1.6\% |
| 5 | University of Arkansas for Medical Sciences | 11,041 | 0.8\% |
| 6 | Baptist Health | 10,558 | 0.8\% |
| 7 | J.B. Hunt Transport Services Inc. | 7,904 | 0.4\% |
| 8 | Mercy | 5,610 | 0.4\% |
| 9 | Simmons Foods Inc. | 4,900 | 0.3\% |
| 10 | Arkansas Children's Hospital | 4,472 | 0.3\% |
|  |  | 169,229 | 12.5\% |
| Rank | 2013 | Total Employees | Percentage of Total Arkansas Employment |
| 1 | Arkansas State Government | 57,421 | 4.8\% |
| 2 | Walmart Inc. | 47,774 | 4.0\% |
| 3 | Tyson Foods Inc. | 23,300 | 2.0\% |
| 4 | U.S. Federal Government | 20,500 | 1.7\% |
| 5 | Baptist Health | 7,737 | 0.7\% |
| 6 | Mercy | 6,200 | 0.5\% |
| 7 | Arkansas Children's Hospital | 4,194 | 0.4\% |
| 8 | Arvest Bank Group | 3,470 | 0.3\% |
| 9 | J.B. Hunt Transport Services Inc. | 3,269 | 0.3\% |
| 10 | Simmons Foods Inc | 3,264 | 0.3\% |
|  |  | 177,129 | 15.0\% |
| *Most recent data available |  |  |  |


| State of Arkansas Demographic and Economic Information |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Total Population } \\ & \text { (in } 000 \text { 's) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Per Capita Personal Income | State Unemployment Rate | National Unemployment Rate |
| 2023 | 3,046 | 52,618 | 2.7\% | 3.8\% |
| 2022 | 3,026 | 50,625 | 3.2\% | 3.5\% |
| 2021 | 3,018 | 47,235 | 4.4\% | 5.9\% |
| 2020 | 3,018 | 45,726 | 8.1\% | 11.1\% |
| 2019 | 3,014 | 43,813 | 3.5\% | 3.7\% |
| 2018 | 3,004 | 42,336 | 3.8\% | 4.0\% |
| 2017 | 2,988 | 40,893 | 3.7\% | 4.4\% |
| 2016 | 2,978 | 39,720 | 3.8\% | 4.7\% |
| 2015 | 2,966 | 38,376 | 5.7\% | 5.3\% |
| 2014 | 2,971 | 37,036 | 6.2\% | 6.1\% |


[^0]:    This statement is continued on the next page.

    The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

[^1]:    Note: Issues with Tuition and Fees pledged, 2023 Gross Revenue-- $\$ 87,588,643$

[^2]:    NOTE: Mid-South Community Coll ege merged with the Arkans as State University System effective July 1, 2015. College of the Ouachitas merged with the Arkansas State Univers ity System effective January 1,2020 .
    Henderson State University merged with the Arkansas State University System effective January 1, 2021.

